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1810

[3] During the period of Daendels' administration in Indonesia (1808-11) from about 1810 onwards the Dutch names of months from the agricultural calendar (Louwmaand (Jan.); Sprokkelmaand (Feb.); Lentenmaand (Mar.); Grasmaand (Apr.); Bloeimaand (May); Zomermaand (Jun.); Hooimaand (Jul.); Oogstmaand (Aug.); Herftsmaand (Sept.); Wijnmaand (Oct.); Slachtmaand (Nov.) and Wintermaand (Dec.) were used in official correspondence. The use of the new calendar in Holland dated from the period of the Batavian Republic (1795-1805) and was probably inspired by the new French Revolutionary calendar introduced in Oct. 1793. Daendels, as an erstwhile member of the Dutch 'Patriot Party' and admirer of the Jacobins, introduced it for political reasons but its use was terminated by Daendels' successor J.W. Janssens (May - Sept. 1811) in May 1811.

Mar. 1809 – Sept. 1810. Vol. XV
1896.

19 Mar. 1809 Reglement voor de kleeding en
pp. 475 – 479. uitrusting van het leger.

Art. 10 Solo/Yogya most suitable places
for leather accoutrements
for cavalry / mounted Artillery.

1 Aug. 1809 Strandgeld payments to Solo/Yogya.
p. 821 Sp.D. 10,000 12.500 Rijksdaalders.

30 Sept. 1809 Javasche Verpachtingen
p. 905.
Art. 10 Pram-Pikpunt. To be allowed to travel
free Tolls on Solo River.
Art. 10 Kapas. Rijksdaalders 4 per pikul Customs.
Out of Java.
" 2 " " in Java.

28 Nov. 1809
p. 1005 Lt & Engineer = E.S. Vodegel = + 2 Augusts of Nemarang Marine School."
To measure / survey Roads
from Bagelen → Solo
Solo → Klaten
Klaten → Yogya
"For a new Yogya → Jambu.
Map of Java"

29 Jul. 1808
p. 66. Prang-Widana as Col. in Service of King of Holland.
800 Infantry / 100 Lancers /
200 Cavalry / 50 mounted Artillery.
on 1 Aug. 1150.
allowance Sp.D. 2,000 & PWD from Govmt.
To be Raised to Sp.D. 4,000
as his grandfather had (now I) over/above.
pay as Col. = 6540 p.a.

17 Mar. (Lentemaand) Ambassadors.
1810 Allowances for Musicians
of Solo / Yogya in Batavia

pp. 131 - 132.

150	Rijksdaalders money.
6	pons mixed spices
1000	pieces Dried fish.
5	Bonsia candles
2½	Lasts of Rice
9	Vadem Wood.

Allowances for Musicians of Solo / Yogya
60 Head = 4 for Return journey.

25	Rdn in money
1	pond spices
250	Dried fish
1	bos candles
1½	fathoms of firewood.

p. 296. 8 Oogstmaand Nypt.
Celebrations Birthday of Louis Napoleon
1 Herfstmaand 1810

p. 311 Capitan Cina Kedoe / Yogya
(Magelang)
on appoint to pay 1,000 / 5.000 Rdn paper
to Chinese Hospital in Samarang.

16 Herfstmaand 1810

pp. 409 - Prohibition of Inhabitants of Solo / Yogya
to Travel along Pasisir without Passes.

10 Herfstmaand 1810

pp. 404 - 405 Prohibition to Jav. priests to Travel through Java

Priests in Solo

Complaints Van Braam in Solo =
concerning numerous priests in city +
Begging through countryside.

AN 'Bjokjo Brieven' 20.46
R. Ronggo 1810-11
Pagregister 29 Oct. 1810
11 Jan. 1811

Pagregister 29 Oct. 1810 - 11 Jan. 1811

1810

29 Oct. DR II Special audience + Eng. about Ganebig Pnasa.

30 Oct. Eng. + Officials wait in reception Hall of Residency But Kraton party do not appear = Eng. informed that if Nahuta not fired would not pay call on Eng. in Residency garden. Eng. does not attend Ganebig.

31 Oct. 5 p.m. Visit of DR II refuses to send Nr. gives letter insulting to Govmt. Eng. asks DR II to read it + his Neal. over

2.30 p.m. Report of Eng. to Daendels about Insulting note.

1 Nov. Uphal meeting of Bupatis taken place at Residency despite Recent events

2 p.m. Resp Eng. leaves for Semarang + Pontianak Verstraaten.

2 Nov. Letter of Eng. to Daendels about meeting + DR II = rumour that Ep gives order that no harm to be done to Europeans.

3 Nov. News of Van B's arrival in Semarang on 5 Nov.
DR II requests special audience + Eng.

4 Nov. Nr. Selzelwheyn to Sala to compliment V. B.
V. B. says would be in Yogya 7 Nov. asks for elucidation about G. Pnasa affair.

5 Nov. Eng. receives visit from DR II / Pazukusuma / Nitinagara evening" letter from P.

6 Nov. DR II summoned to be informed of VB's arrival.
11 a.m letter sent to P.
Letter from V.B. postponing visit to Yogya until reply received in Sala from Daendels.
Evening DR II informed of postponement + told of letter from 2. van Prent in Rembang of attack on 1st Forester of Rembang District Mandataka Pimang Kartadiwirja
Head of Robber Band R. Sumitro + companions from Desa Margoling in Yogya area of Panolan.
Order DR II to capture R. Sumitro + 21 of Chinese of from Cirebon, King Nri who had fled to Yogya area.
+ all persons who go to Pasisir in future to carry passes D's order of 16 Sept. 1810.

7 Nov. Letter sent to V B / Nevatrius in Sala.

8 Nov. Letter received from V.B = friendly visit to Eng. from DR II / Bupati Nayaka
1.30 arrival of D's letter replying to that of Eng. about Ganebig.

9 Nov. 6 a.m. answering v.B. to Eng.'s 8 Nov. letter

8 a.m. Gezelschap to Kraton to receive van Braam.

11 a.m. Eng. letter to B about arrival of van B.

1 p.m. Arrival of van B + Krijgsman (Trans. Nimarang) + Lt. Adj. Degentje.

4 p.m. Dutch (civil) Military officials come to Res. to pay compliment to v.B. + PRII / Bupatis

7 p.m. conference PRII about presenting letter of B to HBII

10 Nov. 8 a.m. PRII tells Eng that HBII to receive D'N letter + usual ceremonial.

9 a.m. Taken into Kraton by Nic. Gezelschap. + Eng.

or return to Residency Eng. writes to B that HBII does not Ride from Rampar on departure of Eng.

7 p.m. PRII summoned to Eng. to confer about taking in 2nd letter of B to Kraton.

11 Nov. 8 a.m. PRII gives Eng. letter written by NB. From HBII saying would not receive D'N letter from de o would receive van B following Monday.

9 a.m. Eng. delivers answer D'N letter taken in to court by Gezelschap.

12 Nov. van B / Eng. / Krijgsman to Kraton. to ask for categorical answer to D'N demands. HBII agrees to send Ranggo to Bogor

13 Nov. 9 a.m. 3 Bupatis Pepatihs of Japan handed over by Bp. of Japan to van Braam / Eng. sacked from positions / handed over to HBII for further punishment.

Bikil of Sabus Tijuda who had attacked Kerson of Kayumas + killed him handed over to Eng. (Pémalk) who imprisons him in Fort.

10 a.m. v B / Eng. to Kraton. v B takes leave of HBII in friendly fashion.

11 a.m. v B. leave taken by officers PRII + Nayakas

~~14 Nov.~~ 2 a.m. Departure of v.B. / Krijgsman / Degentje to Sala / Gezelschap.

AN 'Djokjo Brieven'
20.46 R. Ranggo 1810-11

29 Oct. 1810 - 11 Jan. 1811

14 Nov. Bikil of Gabus with escort of 1 corporal & Dragoons
11 a.m. Sent to Semarang.

15 Nov. HB II Hands over replies of to D'N letters of 25 Oct & 3 Nov.
Evening arrival of 2 letters from D.

16 Nov. Lt of Chinese in Lirabon Tan Kong Soey
taken to Eng. by Tantik Ning.
Send Back to Ceylon + 2 opposers.

17 Nov. Letter of Eng. to D.
3 a.m. Gezelschap Returns from Nala
5 a.m. Mrs Eng " " Semarang.

18 Nov. Comm. of Kleton Müller arrives.
Returns 19 Nov.

20 Nov. PR II / Bpp Hold usual Meeting + Eng.

21 Nov. 2 a.m. Eng. woken + given news by PR II's Secretary + Tum. Nindyanagara that Ranggo had fled between 8-9 previous evening.
For Madiun + 300 followers.

Eng. immediately
Sends letters to Nala / Semarang / Pacanels.
+ writes to Lt. Paulus in Klaten to come immediately to Yogya
(Comm. of Kleton Müller to Lt)

Nindyanagara to Kraton
Bearing message of Eng. to HB II asking that proclamation be made in Name of Regent in order to counter Ranggo's influence.

5 a.m. Returns + ordinance of HB II v. Ranggo.
2nd order asked from HB II to be sent via Semarang to Grobogan to prevent Ranggo's influence there.

11 a.m. Letter sent to Pacanels / v. Braam.
also letter to Newatnis + order from HB II to be sent onto Name.

12 a.m. Paulus to Yogya ~~placed~~
Incorp. to Military Expeditionary Force.

5.30 p.m. Eng / Gezelschap received by HB II + every show of trust + friendship.
HB II asks Eng. to stand by to give him advice + support during Ranggo's flight.

6 p.m. Paulus / Coachman Lieberfeld + Detachment of Dragoons. + 1000 Kraton troops under Purwadipura.
700 + pikes / 300 + muskets

3 p.m. Letter sent to Nerwati via
" p.m. " " " Pandeh. } pleading on Instruction No. Pamilus + order for PWD

22 Nov. PR II + Sindunagara / Narandinagrat / Pamukunma
~~PR~~ + Message in Mau Regard
kunal conference + Eng. in garden of Residency
PR II says that on Departure Rangga
takes a yellow payong
10 a.m. Message from Nerwati's that Rangga had passed
Pilanggu.
1 p.m. Letter of D in reply to letter of Eng/V.B.
3 Nov.

23 Nov. PR II to Eng. in morning.
Evening PR II handed over official letter about
Rangga's Right from MBII
24 Nov. Letter to D stating that R had taken name of Nurat Prabu
Evening letter from Brig. von Wirckelmann Ingaloga.
telling of Reinforcement of 144 Soldiers for Yogya
to march over Jambu 4th to garrison.
Yogya from Semarang.
Heavy Rain slow march.

Background to R. Rangga 1810

Mĕrtawijaya, kliwon
of Kalta

Tum. Mangkuyuda, wĕdana mantri
Bumi

Sala Patih

after favourite concubine of PB IV
+ MW very respected by PB IV
will revolt

latch becomes Tumĕnggung after death of CW
+ name Cakrajaya.

latch Patih Pamuringrat, after death of
Mangkupraja.

Rangga gets Mĕrtawijaya to plead for forgiveness
with PB IV

+ gives 2000 sp. p → CW
Patih Mangkupraja
to favour his case.

despite prohibition Rangga plots
meets Mĕrtawijaya secretly at Kartasura
by night

connection Rangga/
Mĕrtawijaya

Mĕrtawijaya gets Mangkupraja on his side.
to plead Rangga's case + PB IV

But Cakrawinata refuses to help
Mĕrtawijaya but MW pleads
Rangga's case
successfully + PB IV

Mangkupraja makes CW.
suspect in eyes of PB IV

& paints him as someone more favourable to
Govmt aim to PB IV

Says CW gets present of 10,000 from
Van Reede.

1803 Cakraningkata
dismissed from
PBIV's service
exiled to Panaraga.
Strangled on journey at Pring Ombo.
in district Argabaai
belongs to MN.

Body buried in graveyard of
Regents at Panaraga.

Mangkubumi + Nata CP.
Friends of CW = denounce Mangkuprajo
to PBIV
for having received
Sp.f. 2,000 from
Rangga.

1804 Mangkuprajo
dismissed.
exiled to Ayah (Banyumas)
killed by Bupati of Banyumas.
at Pring Tutul.

Danuningrat P.M.

II

Sapradiningrat, son of Mangkuprajo.

Background to R. Rangga 1810

Lawick van Pabst 'Nota'

(? east Java) on N. coast

Village of Sidaya connection
+ Ratu Kidul cult

Iman Jaya Sampurna =
gets large following as far as N. coast areas.
(? 1818) (cf 1819)

PRI R.T. Yudanagara (Sandakupuma)

promote of MBII — MBI
to give post of Patih to one of PRI's descendants and to respect Danurejo's family.

But PRI treated badly by MBII for giving him advice = placed under house arrest.

Deterioration of PB IV

PB IV hated by all Europeans.
But known how to ingratiate his hatred.

Sipoy plot giving of gold/jewels by PB IV to Negroys -

although Mangkubumi made Regent - often not present at meetings in court.

Java Resident always at Sala 25 leagues from Surakarta.

Pamekasan
murdered in a mosque on way to Pacitan
(Langgar)

Buried at Banyu-
wangi.

Raden Rangga kills Sala
inhabitant at Pecanggu.

Surakarta Demang of Nganjuk
kills Yogya inhabitant.

But van Paigt denies truth of above & Roosenboom & Rothenbury.

Rangga – secret understanding to delay trials

Cakrawinata, Sala Patih Mangkupraja

meeting of PB IV & Engelhard at Salatiga
Engelhard warns him.

PB IV : exiles Mangkupraja to Ayah But strangles
Cakrawinata to Kedaya
killed at Nana Nchu

But PB IV's journey to Salatiga takes place
in 1801 saying farewell to van Reede
v. attached to van Reede
Does go discard.

Cakrawinata / Mangkupraja depose
friendly.

But EW supports govmt
during Pakepung affair.
∴ PB IV takes away his position
as Tum. wedana. Mantri
Buani

EW/ MP
ordered to give in to
dealing over affair & Rangga to insist on his
death

1810-12 1812 Solo.

Solo. Br. 29
"Correspondence Res. Sala en Civil Commission" (H. Hope) -1812-
"Correspondence with the Res. at Solo - 1812. 1812 - 1 Jan. 1813.

12 Jan. 1810 Contract Col. Commissary L. von Wense
J.
+ Rauws Secr. Solo.

Commissions to J.C. Smith
To furnish Saddlery + Harness for the Equipment of the Cavalry + Riding or Horse artillery doing service in this Colony -

Supply of Leather Equipment from Sala for Dalrides Cavalry.

Entered in letter Adams - Hope, 18 Feb. 1812
Or Contracts for Brit. Cavalry.

Adams - Civil Comm. Semarang
9 Mar. 1812 Only one man arrested in connection + Robbery on Eng. at Jambu.

S1-0181

8 Louismarie (Mar.)
1810 Dominique Jean
Paris

8 Louwmaand (Naz.)
1810 Dawendals Solo
Pati

president, daartoe, invoegen voorz, insgelijks zullen zijn geautoriseert; de recollementen in civile zaken, de commissien ten fine van accoord of onderzoek, zooveele als er in de maand van hunne beurt zijn gedecerneert, zullen door hen gezonden (*sic*) worden, waartoe hun Edelens vier maal 's maands of ieder Vrijdag ten stadhuise zullen vaceren.

Art. 4. Het passeren van scheepen-kennissen, koop- en emancipatie-brieven zal mede ten hunnen overstaan geschieden, waaromtrend hun Edelens zich stiptelijk dienen te reguleren na de resolutie hunner hoog Edelheden van den 23en Maart 1708, item de resolutien van dit collegie van den 29en Augustus 1672, 15 Mei 1673, 10 September 1777, 12 item, 26 Januarij en 9 Maart 1778, zoomede van den 9en April 1781, waarvan een stel autentieke copias aan dezen zijn geannexeerd.

Art. 5. De heeren commissarissen, in wier maand zulks invalt, zullen voorts tweemaal 's jaars ten gewone ure op het stadhuis vaceren bij het eiken van maten en gewigten. item eens 's jaars bij het eiken van 's Lands gewigten, het monsteren der praauwen, den opneem van het secretariaat, zoomede de examinatie der door den secretaris gehouden wordende boeken, zoo omtrent stads-cassa, als de insolvente boedels, item tweemaal nog de boeken van den post-meester volgens instructie en alle andere, gewoonlijk voorvallende zaken, gelijk vendutien, civile executien, het examineren der onkost-rekeningen of declaratien en wat dies meer zij, te weten, indien daaromtrent geene speciale benoeming van aparte commissarissen geschiedt.

8 Louwmaand. *Vervallen verklaring van een Soloschen rijksbestierder van zijne waardigheid, »voor zoo ver »het Hollandsche gouvernement betreft".*

Het merkwaardige besluit van Daendels ter zake luidt, als volgt:

Zijne excellentie, bij eene missive van den prefect van

Plakboek
Vol. XVI

Paccalongang in dato 26 van Wijnmaand anno passato geinformeerd zijnde geworden, dat ingevolge van de order, welke hij, prefect, gegeven had, dat geene gewapende bovenlanders zijn prefecture zouden mogen passeeren, vier inlanders uit het Solosche district Dalimaas, gewapend met picken, krissen, geweeren en andere wapenen, eigen aan landroovers en brandstichters, in het Batangsche district waren opgevat en een van deze vier suspecte personen, die zich feitelijk had te weer gesteld, was nedergelegd, en dat de ingehei van gedacht district Dalimaas, in name Djaing Pattij, herhaalde reizen de gedachte opgevatte personen hebbende gereclameerd, hij, prefect, om de hooge toon, waarop de reclame was geschied, gecordeeld had daaraan niet te moeten defereeren, welke weigering de ingehei zoodanig scheen te hebben verbitterd, dat hij zich niet ontzien had eene order te geven aan de zijnen om de Batangsche timpangers of wachters op de grensscheidingen om het leven te brengen, met gevolg, dat hij, ingehei, een derzelver door geweld in zijn macht gekregen en over de grenzen had laten vervoeren, alwaar dezelve op eene gruwelijke wijze, als het ware, was geslacht en het lijk verscheidene dagen bewaakt, op dat hetzelve niet zoude worden weggehaald en begraven:

op welke informatie zijne excellentie aan den minister aan het hof van den keizer te Souracarta de last gegeven heeft om te zorgen, dat meermelde ingehei uit zijne dessa werd gelicht, de dessa zelve verbrand en de rijksbestierder aan voorschreven hof, onder te kennengave van het hoogst ongenoegen van zijne excellentie, zoo over het bedrijf van dien ingehei, als over de herhaalde hostiliteiten der Solosche onderdanen op 's gouvernements territoir, verder verantwoordelijk gesteld, dat de grenzen van dergelijke, slechte hoofden werden gezuiverd; en daarna op het ontvangen rapport van welmelden minister in dato 27 van Slachtmaand jongstleden, dat meermelde ingehei op last van den Keizer geapprehendeerd en naar Solo in hechtenis was overgebracht, hem, minister, heeft geautoriseerd om als plichtmatige vol-

8 Louwmaand (Jan.)
1810 Daendels geen Dec.

doening van het Hollandsche gouvernement over den euvelmoed, door gedachten ingebei bedreven, bij den Keizer op de doodstraffe van denzelve aan te dringen en den rijksbestierder verantwoordelijk te houden voor het echaperen van den ingebei, ofschoon zijn broeder zijnde en door het huwelijk aan een der voornaamste regenten van Soerakarta verwant;

welke aanschrijving sedert is gevolgd door eene nadere kennisgave van den minister te Soerakarta bij brief van den 6^{en} van Wintermaand, houdende, dat de Keizer geen oogenblik geaarseld had om aan den eisch van zijne excellentie te voldoen en dadelijk het besluit had genomen om den ingebei Djaing Patty met ballingschap naar het landschap Ajie te straffen, hetwelk de leuze was van het doodvonnis tegen alle misdadigers, die uithoofde van hooge geboorte of afkomst niet openlijk werden terecht gesteld, als wordende in zoodanig geval onderweg naar gemeld landschap gewurgd of gesteenigd, waarin door zijne excellentie is berust, mits de executie door den secretaris of iemand van zijnentwege werd bijgewoond;

en alsnu door zijne excellentie ontvangen zijnde eene missive van meermelden Minister aan 's Keizershof dd. 5 dezer, houdende aanbieding van en referte tot een daarbij overgelegd extract uit een aan hem geschreven brief door zijnen secretaris, Servatius, blijkens hetwelke hij, secretaris, aan den rijksbestuurder te Soerakarta, ingevolge het verlangen van zijne excellentie den Maarschalk en Gouverneur Generaal, gecommuniceerd hebbende, dat de luitenant-adjudant Dezentje de commissie zoude vergezellen, die door Zijne Hoogheid den Keizer tot de uitvoering der doodstraf aan den ingebei van Dalimaas, Djaing Pattij, zoude worden afgezonden, daarop de verzekering van den rijksbestierder had erlangd, dat hij hem van den tijd van het vertrek der gedachte commisie zoude prevenieren, dan dat, in stede van deze zijne verplichting en belofte na te komen, gemelde secretaris kort daarna tot zijne uiterste bevreemding van Zijne Hoogheid den Keizer had vernomen, dat de voorschreven commisie bereeds eenige dagen

was vertrokken, op welk berigt hij zijne verwondering aan den vorst had te kennen gegeven over het in dezen door den rijksbestierder gehouden, strafwaardig gedrag en met genoemden vorst was overeengekomen den adjudant Dezentje alsnog ten eerste te doen vertrekken ten einde, des mogelijk, de commisie in te halen en aan de hem opgedragen last te kunnen beantwoorden, waartoe hij door Zijne Hoogheid den Keizer was gemunieerd geworden met een open brief van geleide aan den hoofd regent van het district, werwaarts de commissie vertrokken was, houdende last om, bij aldien de executie van den ingebei Djaing Pattij bij aankomst van gedachten adjudant nog niet was volbracht, dezelve alsdan in zijne presentie te laten ten uitvoer brengen en in contrarie geval aanwijzing te doen van de plaats, waar de strafoefening was geschied, gelijk mede van de personen, die het vonnis uitgevoerd, en van degeenen, die daarbij als getuigen waren tegenwoordig geweest, mitsgaders van de plaats, alwaar gedachte ingebei was begraven;

overwegende, dat, hoewel het gouvernement alle reden heeft van tevreden te zijn over de conduite, in dezen door Zijne Hoogheid den Keizer gehouden, en door de laatstelijk genomen maatregel zich misschien nog zekerheid zal kunnen verschaffen, dat aan hare vordering na behooren is voldaan, nogtans het gedrag van den rijksbestuurder zoo allezins slecht, misleidend en trouwloos is en zoovele blijken draagt van onverschilligheid en ontrouw voor de belangen van Zijne Majesteit den Koning van Holland, onaangezien hij, als rijksbestuurder, tot hooger denzelve in een gelijke betrekking staat als tot Zijne Hoogheid den Keizer en bij plechtigen eede zich tot trouw en gehoorzaamheid aan het gouvernement verbonden heeft, dat hij zich geheel onwaardig en ongeschikt heeft gemaakt om een oogenblik langer zijne functien als rijksbestuurder van wegens dit gouvernement te kunnen bekleeden of verder admissibel is om de interprete te zijn van den Keizer bij het gouvernement;

heeft besloten voormelden rijksbestuurder vervallen te ver-

8 Louwmaand (Jav.)
1810 Dominaal 9 Nov.

klaren van zijne waardigheid, voor zoover het Hollandsche gouvernement betreft, met verbod aan den minister te Soerakarta om hem daarin verder te erkennen en met last om van deze dispositie aan Zijne Hoogheid den Keizer kennis te geven, zoowel als dat zijne excellentie van hoog genoemden vorst vertrouwt, dat bij volkomen de billijkheid en noodzakelijkheid van dezen maatregel zal toestemmen en met geen minder indignatie als zijne excellentie over de schandelijke conduite van welmelden rijksbestuurder zal zijn vervuld en, gevoelende, dat het gouvernement gedachten rijksbestierder niet meer in deze zijne qualiteit kan admitteeren, zelfs niet als interprete van den vorst, mede van zijne zijde tot het ontslag van den meergedachten rijksbestuurder zal coöpereren en een ander, vigilant regent tot rijksbestuurder aan zijne excellentie zal voordragen, die zoowel het vertrouwen van hoogst denzelve als van Zijne Hoogheid waardig is.

9 Louwmaand. *Bepaling, dat aan alle, van Landswegen gesalarieerde rapport-gangers, in plaats van 7½, 10 rijksdaalders, papieren geld, 's maands zouden uitbetaald worden.*

Zulks geschiedde, »uit consideratie van de toegenomene »duurte van alle behoeften, waar door zij, van hun tegens»woordig tractement niet kunnende bestaan, van tijd tot tijd »verzoekende waren om hun ontslag".

12 Louwmaand. *Gelijkstelling van de inlandsche christen officieren bij het tweede garnizoens-regiment, wat hunne tractementen betrof, met de Europeesche officieren.*

13 Louwmaand. *Uitroeijing van peper-ranken in koffijtuinen, enz.*

Is besloten alle zoodanige peper-ranken, welke geen voordeel meer aan den Lande afwerpen en tot nadeel der koffij-

culture strekken, te laten uitroeien, mitsgaders de peper-tuinen, welke, ofschoon daarin geene koffij-boomen geplant staan, ingelijks geene voordeelen meer geven, te doen omkappen en de gronden aan de gemeene Javanen te distribueeren ten einde tot rijstvelden of andere cultures te worden geemploijeerd.

13 Louwmaand. *Voorschrift nopens den aanplant van koffij.*

Is besloten den inspecteur-generaal over de koffij-cultuur, uithoofde van gebrek aan gronden in sommige districten, welke tot de koffij-culture geschikt zijn, te qualificeeren om in zoodanige districten voor het vervolg tusschenplantingen te laten doen en wel in ieder nieuw aangelegde plantagie in de diepte tusschen de koffij-plantjes, die op 8 voeten staan, nog een koffij-boom, waardoor de koffij-boomen alsdan in de diepte op 4 en in de lengte op 8 voeten te staan komen, hetwelk volgens verklaring van gemelden inspecteur-generaal geen nadeel aan de overige koffij-boomen of de leverantie van dat product zal veroorzaken, gelijk in het regentschap Tjie-andjoer door de ondervinding bewezen was.

13 Louwmaand. *Oprichting van kleine koffij-pakhuizen over geheel Java.*

Is besloten te bepalen, dat kleine pakhuizen op het geheele eiland Java, welke tot faciliteit van den inlander en van den inzaam der koffij op verre afgelegene plaatsen zijn aangelegd of nog zullen worden aangelegd, voorzien zullen moeten zijn van schalen en gewichten, de gewichten van koper of bij gebrek van dien van lood of steen, in welk laatst geval dezelve een merk van den prefect zullen moeten hebben, hetwelk de zwaarte daarvan aanduidt.

15 Louwmaand. *Voorschrift nopens eischen in regten.*

Te meermaalen en nu wederom onder het houden der rolle-

DISMISSAL OF DANUNINGRAT 8 Jan. 1810

8 Louwmaand. *Vervallen verklaring van een Soloschen rijksbestierder van zijne waardigheid, »voor zoo ver »het Hollandsche gouvernement betreft".*

Chijs Plakaatboek XV (1886)

Het merkwaardige besluit van Daendels ter zake luidt, als volgt:

Zijne excellentie, bij eene missive van den prefect van

Paccalongang in dato 26 van Wijnmaand anno passato geinformeerd zijnde geworden, dat ingevolge van de order, welke hij, prefect, gegeven had, dat geene gewapende hovenlanders zijn prefecture zouden mogen passeeren, vier inlanders uit het Solosche district Dalimaas, gewapend met picken, krissen, geweeren en andere wapenen, eigen aan landroovers en brandstichters, in het Batangsche district waren opgevat en een van deze vier suspecte personen, die zich feitelijk had te weer gesteld, was nedergelegd, en dat de ingebei van gedacht district Dalimaas, in name Djaing Pattij, herhaalde reizen de gedachte opgevatte personen hebbende gereclameerd, hij, prefect, om de hooge toon, waarop de reclame was geschied, gecordeeld had daaraan niet te moeten defereeren, welke weigering de ingebei zoodanig scheen te hebben verbitterd, dat hij zich niet ontzien had eene order te geven aan de zijnen om de Batangsche timpangers of wachters op de grensscheidingen om het leven te brengen, met gevolg, dat hij, ingebei, een derzelver door geweld in zijn macht gekregen en over de grenzen had laten vervoeren, alwaar dezelve op eene gruwelijke wijze, als het ware, was geslacht en het lijk verscheidene dagen bewaakt, op dat hetzelve niet zoude worden weggehaald en begraven:

op welke informatie zijne excellentie aan den minister aan het hof van den keizer te Souracarta de last gegeven heeft om te zorgen, dat meermelde ingebei uit zijne dessa werd gelicht, de dessa zelve verbrand en de rijksbestierder aan voorschreven hof, onder te kennengave van het hoogst ongenoegen van zijne excellentie, zoo over het bedrijf van dien ingebei, als over de herhaalde hostiliteiten der Solosche onderdanen op 's gouvernements territoir, verder verantwoordelijk gesteld, dat de grenzen van dergerlijke, slechte hoofden werden gezuiverd; en daarna op het ontvangen rapport van welmelden minister in dato 27 van Slachtmaand jongstleden, dat meermelde ingebei op last van den Keizer geapprehendeerd en naar Solo in hechtenis was overgebracht, hem, minister, heeft geautoriseerd om als plichtmatige vol-

doening van het Hollandsche gouvernement over den euvelmoed, door gedachten ingebei bedreven, bij den Keizer op de doodstraffe van denzelve aan te dringen en den rijksbestierder verantwoordelijk te houden voor het echaperen van den ingebei, ofschoon zijn broeder zijnde en door het huwelijk aan een der voornaamste regenten van Soerakarta verwant;

welke aanschrijving sedert is gevolgd door eene nadere kennisgave van den minister te Soerakarta bij brief van den 6en van Wintermaand, houdende, dat de Keizer geen oogenblik geaarseld had om aan den eisch van zijne excellentie te voldoen en dadelijk het besluit had genomen om den ingebei Djaing Patty met ballingschap naar het landschap Ajie te straffen, hetwelk de leuze was van het doodvonnis tegen alle misdadigers, die uithoofde van hooge geboorte of afkomst niet openlijk werden terecht gesteld, als wordende in zoodanig geval onderweg naar gemeld landschap gewurgd of gesteenigd, waarin door zijne excellentie is berust, mits de executie door den secretaris of iemand van zijnentwege werd bijgewoond;

en alsnu door zijne excellentie ontvangen zijnde eene missive van meermelden Minister aan 's Keizershof dd. 5 dezer, houdende aanbieding van en referte tot een daarbij overgelegd extract uit een aan hem geschreven brief door zijnen secretaris, Servatius, blijkens hetwelke hij, secretaris, aan den rijksbestuurder te Soerakarta, ingevolge het verlangen van zijne excellentie den Maarschalk en Gouverneur Generaal, gecommuniceerd hebbende, dat de luitenant-adjudant Dezentje de commissie zoude vergezellen, die door Zijne Hoogheid den Keizer tot de uitvoering der doodstraf aan den ingebei van Dalimaas, Djaing Pattij, zoude worden afgezonden, daarop de verzekering van den rijksbestierder had erlangd, dat hij hem van den tijd van het vertrek der gedachte commisie zoude prevenieren, dan dat, in stede van deze zijne verplichting en belofte na te komen, gemelde secretaris kort daarna tot zijne uiterste bevreemding van Zijne Hoogheid den Keizer had vernomen, dat de voorschreven commisie bereeds eenige dagen

was vertrokken, op welk bericht hij zijne verwondering aan den vorst had te kennen gegeven over het in dezen door den rijksbestierder gehouden, strafwaardig gedrag en met genoemden vorst was overeengekomen den adjudant Dezentje alsnog ten eerste te doen vertrekken ten einde, des mogelijk, de commissie in te halen en aan de hem opgedragen last te kunnen beantwoorden, waartoe hij door Zijne Hoogheid den Keizer was gemunieerd geworden met een open brief van geleide aan den hoofd regent van het district, werwaarts de commissie vertrokken was, houdende last om, bij aldien de executie van den ingebei Djaing Pattij bij aankomst van gedachten adjudant nog niet was volbracht, dezelve alsdan in zijne presentie te laten ten uitvoer brengen en in contrarie geval aanwijzing te doen van de plaats, waar de strafoefening was geschied, gelijk mede van de personen, die het vonnis uitgevoerd, en van degeenen, die daarbij als getuigen waren tegenwoordig geweest, mitsgaders van de plaats, alwaar gedachte ingebei was begraven;

overwegende, dat, hoewel het gouvernement alle reden heeft van tevreden te zijn over de conduite, in dezen door Zijne Hoogheid den Keizer gehouden, en door de laatstelijk genomen maatregel zich misschien nog zekerheid zal kunnen verschaffen, dat aan hare vordering na behooren is voldaan, nogtans het gedrag van den rijksbestuurder zoo allezins slecht, misleidend en trouwloos is en zoovele blijken draagt van onverschilligheid en ontrouw voor de belangen van Zijne Majesteit den Koning van Holland, onaangezien hij, als rijksbestuurder, tot hoogst denzelve in een gelijke betrekking staat als tot Zijne Hoogheid den Keizer en bij plechtigen eede zich tot trouw en gehoorzaamheid aan het gouvernement verbonden heeft, dat hij zich geheel onwaardig en ongeschikt heeft gemaakt om een oogenblik langer zijne functien als rijksbestuurder van wegens dit gouvernement te kunnen bekleeden of verder admissibel is om de interprete te zijn van den Keizer bij het gouvernement;

heeft besloten voormelden rijksbestuurder vervallen te ver-

klaren van zijne waardigheid, voor zoover het Hollandsche gouvernement betreft, met verbod aan den minister te Soerakarta om hem daarin verder te erkennen en met last om van deze dispositie aan Zijne Hoogheid den Keizer kennis te geven, zoowel als dat zijne excellentie van hoog genoemden vorst vertrouwt, dat hij volkomen de billijkheid en noodzakelijkheid van dezen maatregel zal toestemmen en met geen minder indignatie als zijne excellentie over de schandelijke conduite van welmelden rijksbestuurder zal zijn vervuld en, gevoelende, dat het gouvernement gedachten rijksbestierder niet meer in deze zijne qualiteit kan admitteeren, zelfs niet als interprete van den vorst, mede van zijne zijde tot het ontslag van den meergedachten rijksbestuurder zal coöpereren en een ander, vigilant regent tot rijksbestuurder aan zijne excellentie zal voordragen, die zoowel het vertrouwen van hoogst denzelve als van Zijne Hoogheid waardig is.

JAJÈNG SĚKAR CORPS.

23 Louwmaand. *Organisatie van het corps djajang-sekar's voor geheel Java.*

p. 545.

Chijs Plakaatboek XVI

Dag aan dag meer inziende het nut der korpsen van de djaijang-sekars tot maintien der publieke rust, is besloten het korps der djaijang-sekars over het geheele eiland Java finaal te arresteeren, als volgt:

te Bantam	50	te paard en	100	te voet,
in de Ommelanden van Batavia	50	»	»		
» » Jacatrasche en Cheribonsche Preanger regentschappen	100	»	»	100	» »
te Cheribon	100	»	»		
» Tagal	100	»	»	100	» »
» Paccalongang	50	»	»		
» Samarang	150	»	»		
» Japara	100	»	»	100	» »
» Rembang	50	»	»		
» Grissee	100	»	»		
» Sourabaija	100	»	»		
» Passourouang	100	»	»		
» Sumanap	100	»	»		
te zamen	1150	té paard en	400	te voet,

met last aan de brigadiers der divisiën om te zorgen, dat de wapenen voor dezelve, conform het besluit van den 3en van Wintermaand 1810, binnen eene maand aan de gemelde korpsen worden geleverd;

met last aan de respective landdrosten om te zorgen, dat deze corpsen mede binnen eene maand compleet zijn aan manschappen en dat aan dezelve worden gegeven het effect

van bovengenoemd besluit ten aanzien van derzelver onderhoud; met last aan den commissaris-ordonnateur om te zorgen, dat de kleeding en equipeering voor dezelve binnen veertien dagen gereed en afgeleverd zijn;

met last aan den luitenant-kolonel-inspecteur, Bikkes, om aan zijne excellentie alle acht dagen van den voortgang rapport te doen, en

eindelijk, met last aan den chef van den generalen staf, von Gutzloff, om door eene continuecle correspondentie de voorkomende zwarigheden weg te nemen en te zorgen, dat dit besluit in alle zijne deelen worde achtervolgd.

Zie ook 6 Julij 1811.

Chijs.
Plakaatboek
XII

16 Mei. *Inlijving van eene kompagnie Javaansche kavaleristen.* (1808)

Zijne excellentie, gezien het adres van den kolonel en chef der cavallerie, Gerlach, daarbij te kennen gevende, dat na gedane monstering de compagnie Javaansche cavallerie van den hoofd-regent te Samarang is bevonden te bestaan uit:

3 officieren,
4 wagtmeesters,
6 brigadiers,
2 tamboers,
2 pijpers,
54 dragonders en 66 paarden;

welke alle nog voor den dienst van den Lande zouden emploijabel zijn, indien hunne wapenrusting wierd veranderd, als zijnde ten eenemaal ongeschikt voor een cavallerist:

heeft besloten de gedachte compagnie Javaansche cavallerie, te zamen uitmakende een getal van 71 koppen en 66 paarden, bij het regiment cavalerie van den kolonel, Gerlach, te incorporeren.

p 75 10 Sprokkelmaand. *Bemoeijing der Regering met de schulden van een Soloschen pangeran.*

Zijne excellentie, legaal ter kennis gekomen zijnde, dat de Javaansche Prins te Souracarta, Ario Praboe Prang Wedono, door het onthouden aan denzelven van een groot gedeelte der erfenis van wijlen zijnen in 1795 overleden groot vader, den pangeran adipattij Amangcoe Negoro, en door de verpligting om zijnen staat op te houden overeenkomstig met deszelfs geboorte en met de betrekking,

Praywedana's Debit Chjs. Plakaatboek XVI

waarin hij zich geplaatst vindt, genooddrongen geworden is, buiten de schulden, die hij reeds voor het jaar 1795 had gemaakt, nog nadere te contracteren, welke successive zoodanig zijn opgeklommen en vermeerdert, dat dezelve hem geworden zijn tot een ondragelijke last uithoofde van het misbruik, 't geen de geldschieters van zijne situatie hebben gemaakt, door zeer ongehoorde renten te bedingen, die voormelde Prins het vooruitzicht afsnijden om immer uit voormelde zijne schulden te geraken;

en in aanmerking nemende, dat de crediteuren van voornoemden Javaanschen Prins alle zijn onderdanen van dit gouvernement, aan wien het volgens de wetten dezer kolonie niet vergunt is eene hogere interest te nemen als uiterlijk van negen ten honderd 's jaars; dat dienvolgende diezelfde wetten hun tot eene teruggave van gedachte, te hoog berekende interessen zouden verpligten van den tijd af aan, dat dezelve bij hen genoten zijn, indien de Prins Ario Praboe Prang Wedono verkoos zijn regt daar omtrent tegen hun te doen gelden; dan dat, ofschoon zij hier tegen een waarborg vinden in de eerlijke sentimenten van voornoemden Prins, nogtans de onmogelijkheid, waartoe dezelve gebragt is om, bij voortduring van deze hooge renten, zijne gedachte schulden te verevenen, gelijk anders zijn ernstig verlangen is, het gouvernement niet onverschillig kan doen aanzien de gedelabreerde situatie, waartoe gemelde Prins door eene allezins wraakbare winzucht zijner crediteuren in zijne finantiele omstandigheden is vervallen, te minder, daar die Prins zich altijd door een opregt attachement voor het Hollandsche gouvernement heeft onderscheiden en daarom ook steeds, sedert de komst van zijne excellentie in deze kolonie, de hand is boven het hoofd gehouden, mitsgaders de tusschenkomst van het gouvernement voor hem het eenige redmiddel is tot zijn behoud en om niet nog dieper onder zijne schulden bedolven te worden; trouwens dat, onverminderd deze consideratiën, de verklaarde afkeer van het gouvernement tegen alle vexatiën van den inlander en de principes van billijkheid

en regtvaardigheid uit zich zelfs de verpligting doen ontstaan om de woeker van gewetenloze geldschieters te bedwingen en de wetten te doen spreken, waar zij door onverzadelijke hebzucht en door uit nood en onkunde verkregen toegevenheid tot zwijgen waren gebragt;

heeft besloten alle de crediteuren van den Prins Ario Praboe Prang Wedono te gelasten hunne pretensiën, zoo aan kapitaal, als achterstallige renten, op te geven aan den minister te Souracarta binnen den tijd van een maand, nadat dit besluit te Souracarta zal wezen bekend gemaakt, onder overlegging van de schuldbrieven, sub poene van nulliteit voor zoodanige pretensiën, welke niet in den loop van dit termijn op den voorschreven voet zullen wezen aangegeven;

dat wijders op deze pretensiën, zoo voor de nog achterstallige renten, als voor het vervolg, geen hooger interest zal worden gevalideert als van zes ten honderd 's jaars, zijnde de ordinaire rente, welke gewoonlijk wordt genomen;

dat het montant van negen en dertig duizend acht honderd Spaansche matten, zilver geld, hetgeen de gevolmagtigdens der executeuren van wijlen den gewezen Java's gouverneur en voormaligen eersten resident te Souracarta, van Reede tot de Parkeler, bij de besluiten van den 31ᵉⁿ van Louwmaand 1809 en den 20ᵉⁿ van Louwmaand jongstleden gelast zijn, als het wettig erfdeel van den Prins Ario Praboe Prang Wedono, in 's Lands kas te storten, zal worden aangehouden om daaruit proportionele afbetalingen aan zijne crediteuren te assigneren; dat wijders aan welmelde crediteuren nieuwe schuldbrieven zullen worden afgegeven, te weten ten laste van het Land, voor zoover het voorschreven erfdeel en de hem daaruit toegedachte proportionele afbetalingen betreft, en ten laste van den pangerang Ario Praboe Prang Wedono voor het montant, hetgeen zijne crediteuren meerder op hem te pretenderen hebben, rentende zes ten honderd 's jaars, welke schuldbewijzen ten laste van het Land verevend zullen worden, zoodra de staat der kas de aflossing daarvan zal gedogen;

en dat wijders de minister te Souracarta, onder de nadere approbatie van zijne excellentie, de noodige schikkingen zal maken omtrent de dan nog overblijvende schulden van gemelden Prins, ten dien effecte, dat dezelve binnen den tijd van vijftien jaren finaal zijn geliquideert, waartoe zijne revenuen voldoende zijn geoordeelt.

DA Djokja Brieven no 27.

YOGYA

– 1810 –

8 – 23 Louwmaand 1810 (? Jan.)

(18 Jan.)

8 Louwmaand 1810 Letter Dacendels presented to MB II

MB II expresses his thanks:

MB II calm / composed:

Messengers from MB II sent out

to capture Rebel Heads: (? attack on N. coast)

New commission R.T. Danukusuma, Tum. Kertawijaya. } Both Bravest suitable people –

ask for an officer to help them in their searches –

Letter names W. Driessen:

Driessen – knows Javanese / used to joining those

work of commission:

To persuade people in Pekalongan.

to kind out causes guilt:

BGG. Dacendels Residentgang 8 Louwmaand 1810

Recites letter Prefect Pekalongan (26 Oct. 1809)

Despite strict orders of Prefect that no armed persons from central VK could penetrate Residency

Jan. penetrate from Solo District Balimas + Pikes:

capturing Brandals

Mg. of Balimas: Tayeng Pati: → reports numerous journeys of Brandals to Landrust.

Dacendels – a wise 13 Louwmaand 1810.

Declaration that Patih of Solo no longer fit for position

Allowing allowing attacks over Border to Pekalongan:

Wiese → Daendels — Letter Daendels → HB II

13 Louwmaand. — Decision HB II to capture chiefs. Implicated in attack on Pekalongan. Would deliver them up to Daendels: would dispatch them to Prefect Gold back at Semarang. Commission need 8-9 days to travel over the poor Roads: + Take the 2 convey Difficulties prisoners into custody Daendels should be prepared to stand in the military

23 Louwmaand.

Wiese →
Prefg Pekalongan.
Pinket van Koak. — Band of Robbers in Desa of Warakrama.

DEBTS of PRANG WEDANA

10 Spokkelmaand 1810 (van der Chijs, Plakaatboek, vol. XVI, pp. 73-76.

PWD apart from Debts contracted by NKT Before 1795 Forced to borrow Heavily from Money Lenders

Lend money at very high rates of Interest - PWD no prospect of paying money back.
Money Lenders all govmt. Subjects.
Who ignore rule that no Higher Rent than 9% p.a.

Since arrival of Daendels in Java - PWD always shows loyalty

Orders all creditors to give account of capital and Interest owed by PWD to Res. of Nola within one Month. all claims not made in 1 Month to be annulled.

No Higher Interest to be claimed for Debts than 6% p.a.

(see Resolution 31 Jan. 1803 to 20 Jan. 1810)

Sum of 32,800 Sp.D. in silver recently paid into govmt. Treasury From Execution of late van Rhede to be used to cover PWD's Debts.

Next Letters of Credit on PWD to be given to his Creditors. at 6% p.a.

A.N.
Yogya
No. 27

1809 (Yogya Letters)
-1810-

WIESE Letters.

May 1809 - 6 Feb. 1810

10 May 1809 Bericht van Gouverneur

JAVAN Giftan

ABOUT LOST KRIS of JAVANESE ~~BARANGSUNA~~
Demang of BROJOL - MARTANAGARA
probably in Yogya -

EXTRACT from Register of S.S. (8 NOVEMBER 1810)

INTERCEPTING of ARMED ROBBERS UNTO PEKALONGAN AREA from SALA MLN CONNECTION + PATIH of AREA +

EXTRACT from Register of SS. (13 NOVEMBER 1810)
RECEIVED 13 NOVEMBER
REFUSAL TO ALLOW MINISTERS of SALA
TO RECOGNISE PATIH of SALA
(BECAUSE of ATTACKS UNTO PEKALONGAN)

Thursday 28 Besar Wawe 1737
26 NOVEMBER 1810
[TRANSLATION (?) DIETRÉE]

JAVANESE ORDER FROM ORTT & MIN. WIESE:

(26 Jan. 1810) ORDERS to all MANTRIS / SUNUNGS in KEDU (YOGYA AREAS)
MANTRI. NYOA ATMAJA
BUP. RANUDIPURA
SINGARANU

DEMANG of WANAGIRI from YOGYA TO BE TO ORDER IN KEDU
MUST REMAIN PEACEFUL - SUNUNGS ITEMPO UNGS TO HELP IN CIVIL-DOCS IN DESAS.
QUESTIONS CONCERNING UP CONTROL IN KEDU
IF ROBBERS SHOULD TAKE REFUGE IN SALA / SUNUNGS COASTAL AREA
OFFICIAL DEMANDS IS BESERT TO BEKELS KAMAHI
KAMI JERUMI
3 ORDERS DIT
ANNEXED
JUDICIAL ARREST.

MANTRIJ/GUNUNG/RAMPANG to consult & Composite Nos in Sala Dewan.

Ukuran 4811 → Daendels

Receives letter 9 Daendels 4 Besar Bé 1736
demand from Daendels to hand over
Yogya chiefs implicated in attack on
PEKALONGAN / DEMAK / SEMARANG
refuses to recognise authority over Desa
PERADJAN -
PROMISE TO HAND OVER ALL SERVANT EXTRACTANTS
found in Yogya DOLK:

(5 Sprokkelmaand 1810 [5 Feb 1810]
Tran. By Dietrich)
Mon. 29 9 Besar Bé 1736

Refers to contract 9 1808 Sala/Yogya.
No immediate Revenge can be Taken:
Excess 9 the Sort But
Investigation First.
Wiese appointed in charge 9 Teak Forests
on N. coast.
Morris appointed new Resident 9 Yogya.

25. 5 10 Jan /

(Yogya) Wiese → Daendels 6 Sprokkelmaand.

Commission Lt. Wm. Driessen:
R. T. Danukusuma,
Kertawijaya ?
Yogya people in Pekalongan Border District declare themselves involved 9 attack.
Kurat Jagawastana, implicated
Saidja ?
appointment 9 new commission from Sala/Yogya.
To investigate the affair.

23 Jan. 1810

Jayèng-Nëkara.
Het wp Chronykoek Java

23 Jan. 1810 Jayèng-Nèkan. Het up Krawang Java

en Cheribonsche Preanger-landen en van het landschap Malang aan het rijk van Soerakarta door den landdrost van Java's Oosthoek laten effectueren.

22 Louwmaand. *Aanmaak van bergplaatsen voor pedati's bij de post-stations.*

Is besloten de respective landdrosten op geheel Java aan te schrijven en te gelasten om bij ieder station der postpaarden te plaatsen eene behoorlijke, overdekte bergplaats voor pedatties, hebbende zijne excellentie de Maarschalk en Gouverneur-Generaal met ergernis ontwaard, dat hieromtrent geene de minste zorg tot hiertoe was gedragen.

Gelastende de commissarissen der wegen en posterijen om hierop een speciaal regard te slaan en hoogstdenzelve succesievelijk te dienen van rapport.

22 Louwmaand. *Toekenning van een hoogeren rang aan twee, tijdelijk in Indië aanwezige luitenants der Koninklijke marine.*

Zij kregen voor den tijd van hun verblijf in Indië den rang en het tractement van kapiteins der 2de klasse bij de koloniale marine, maar bleven bij de Koninklijke marine in hun actueelen rang.

23 Louwmaand. *Pluk-loon van koffij.*

Uit een besluit van dezen datum blijkt, dat dit loon bedroeg $^1/_3$ van het product voor helpers bij het plukken, afkomstig uit andere districten dan die, waarin de koffij was geoogst.

In het district Adiarsa (Krawang) moest elk huisgezin van acht, bij name genoemde desa's 3900 koffij-boomen onderhouden, maar bleef »voorerst" van nieuwen aanplant verschoond.

23 Louwmaand. *Bepaling nopens den aanplant van koffij.*

Is besloten te bepalen, dat het getal der vruchtdragende koffijboomen in het landdrost-ambt der Jaccatrasche en Cheribonsche Preanger regentschappen door ieder huisgezin zal moeten worden gebragt en gehouden op een duizend boomen en dat jaarlijks door ieder huisgezin eene aanplanting zal moeten geschieden van twee honderd jonge boomen, tot het volle getal van duizend vruchtdragende boomen toe.

23 Louwmaand. *Organisatie van het corps djajang-sekar's voor geheel Java.*

Dag aan dag meer inziende het nut der korpsen van de djajang-sekars tot maintien der publieke rust, is besloten het korps der djaijang-sekars over het geheele eiland Java finaal te arresteeren, als volgt:

te Bantam	50	te paard en	100 te voet.
in de Ommelanden van Batavia.	50	»	»
» » Jacatrasche en Cheribonsche Preanger regentschappen	100	»	» 100 » »
te Cheribon	100	»	»
» Tagal	100	»	» 100 » »
» Paccalongang	50	»	»
» Samarang	150	»	»
» Japara	100	»	» 100 » »
» Rembang	50	»	»
» Grissee	100	»	»
» Sourabaija	100	»	»
» Passourouang	100	»	»
» Sumanap	100	»	»
te zamen	1150	te paard en	400 te voet.

met last aan de brigadiers der divisiën om te zorgen, dat de wapenen voor dezelve, conform het besluit van den 3de van Wintermaand 1810, binnen eene maand aan de gemelde korpsen worden geleverd;

met last aan de respective landdrosten om te zorgen, dat deze corpsen mede binnen eene maand compleet zijn aan manschappen en dat aan dezelve worden gegeven het effect

23 Jan. 1810 Jayèng-Nèkara. Set up throughout Java

van bovengenoemd besluit ten aanzien van derzelver onderhoud; met last aan den commissaris-ordonnateur om te zorgen, dat de kleeding en equipeering voor dezelve binnen veertien dagen gereed en afgeleverd zijn;

met last aan den luitenant-kolonel-inspecteur, Bikkes, om aan zijne excellentie alle acht dagen van den voortgang rapport te doen, en

eindelijk, met last aan den chef van den generalen staf, von Gutzloff, om door eene continuecle correspondentie de voorkomende zwarigheden weg te nemen en te zorgen, dat dit besluit in alle zijne deelen worde achtervolgd.

Zie ook 6 Julij 1811.

25 Louwmaand. *Voorziening in de behoefte aan stroozakken.*

In aanmerking nemende het exteerende gebrek aan stroozakken voor 's Lands koloniale producten en hierin, zooveel mogelijk, willende voorzien, na ingenomen te hebben de consideratiën en adviezen van de meeste landdrosten en van de ervarendste regenten;

is besloten:

den landdrost van den Oosthoek, het lid der hout-administratie te Rembang en de landdrosten van Japara, Samarang, Pacalongang, Tagal, Cheribon, de Jacatrasche en Preanger-regentschappen en van Bantam aan te schrijven en te gelasten:

1° om in deze kwade mousson te doen aanplanten op alle zoodanige woeste gronden, zoo langs de stranden, als in het interieur, zooveel gehang-boomen, als de locale omstandigheden zulks zal permitteeren, en om met dezen aanplant in de volgende natte mousson te continueeren tot nader order;

2° op het einde van ieder kwade mousson van de quantiteit der aangeplante boomen in ieder regentschap of district aan zijne excellentie een behoorlijk rapport in te zenden;

3° om ten einde te voorzien in het momentaneel gebrek te laten aanmaken zooveel stroo-zakken van de bladen van de bamboe-hoelee, als zulks met den voorraad van dit gewas en de verdere werkzaamheden in ieder landdrost-ambt en regentschap bestaanbaar zal zijn; en

4° om van dezen pluk en aanmaak van stroo-zakken maandelijks rapport te doen, zoo aan zijne excellentie, als aan den directeur-generaal, met qualificatie op genoemde landdrosten om gezegde stroo-zakken bij de leverantie successievelijk te betalen volgens den prijs, bij het land bepaald.

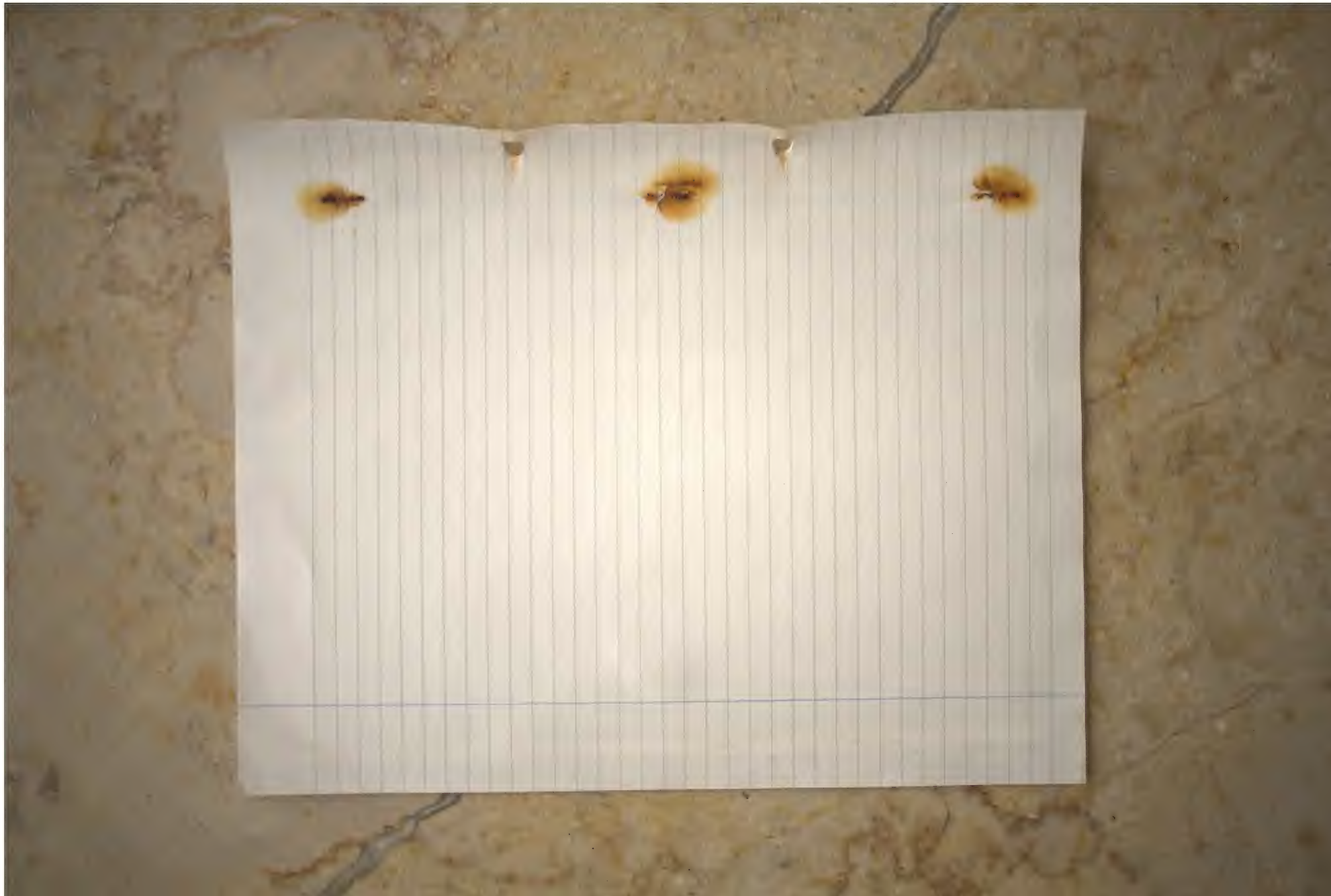
26 Louwmaand. *Verhypothekering van een Lands-eigendom.*

In aanmerking nemende de zwarigheden in het beleenen van den tuin, de Vrijheid, door de weeskamer alhier en de Raad van justitie, van der Worm, zich hebbende aangeboden het kapitaal van twee en twintig duizend rijksdaalders, zilver geld, op dezelfde voorwaarden en tegen den verminderden interest van een half percent 's maands op te schieten, is besloten den landdrost van Samarang en Damak te kwalificeeren voornoemde gelden van het gemelde lid van den Raad van justitie, van der Worm, op den tuin de Vrijheid te mogen opnemen.

De bewuste tuin was bestemd voor de woning van genoemden landdrost.

26 Louwmaand. *Bepalingen nopens de kommandants-woning te Banjoewangie.*

De landdrost van Java's Oosthoek te kennen gegeven hebbende, dat het commandants-huis te Banjoewangie door den tegenwoordigen commandant nog niet is overgenomen en dat ook de overname daarvan voor den presenten commandant, die maar een kapitein militair is, te bezwarend zoude wezen, verzoekende hierop de dispositie van zijne excellentie, tot zekerheid van het door de weeskamer te Samarang gehypothekeerd kapitaal op dat huis;



Duc d Praslin.
+ Recd by the Parker appropriation
10 Feb. 1810

nader het verschuldigde berigt zal moeten worden ingezonden, sub poene van arbitraire en strenge correctie voor degeenen, die hierin nalatig blijven.

7 Sprokkelmaand. *Verdubbeling der tractementen van de inlandsche klerken en van den boekbinder bij de griffie van den Gouverneur Generaal te Buitenzorg.*

Zijne excellentie, in aanmerking nemende, dat de inlandsche klerken van hoogst deszelfs griffie meestal hunne huishoudingen hebben te Batavia en gedurende den tijd, dat zij hunne dienst hier [Buitenzorg] presteeren, de beheering en directie daarvan aan anderen moeten overlaten, hetgeen hun geneert uithoofde van het overleg, hetgeen er noodig is om in dezen duren tijd met hunne veelal geringe tractementen rond te schieten, zoodat geen van de inlandsche klerken te Batavia uit eigene inclinatie zich op gemelde zijne excellentie griffie wenschen geëmploijeerd te zien;

en considerende, dat de hieruit resulteerende moeijelijkheden om het noodige getal klerken voor de griffie bij een te houden, mitsgaders de verzoeken om wederom naar Batavia te worden verplaatst geen einde zullen nemen, indien gemelde klerken door geen extra-ordinaire voordeelen aan hunne tegenwoordige plaatsing worden geattacheerd;

heeft besloten, dat de inlandsche klerken, als ook de boekbinder, gedurende hun emploi op de griffie van zijne excellentie te Buitenzorg, doch ook niet langer, zullen genieten het dubbelde van hunne tegenwoordige tractementen, op den voet, zooals gemelde tractementen thans worden uitbetaald.

10 Sprokkelmaand. *Toekenning aan de blandong's van gelden tot het tweemaal 's jaars vieren eener »nationale »vrolijkheid".*

Het collegie van administratie der houtbosschen voorgedragen hebbende het montant in gelde, hetwelk zou kunnen worden geaccordeerd voor het geven van een nationale vrolijkheid aan de blandongs-volkeren in het begin en tegen het einde van de werkzaamheden in de bosschen;

is besloten, dien conform, zoo nu, als voor het vervolg, daarvoor te accordeeren twintig rijksdaalders, zilver geld, voor iedere blandong, telken reize, dat is eens met het begin en eens met einde van den kaptijd in de bosschen, bedragende voor het tegenwoordige getal van elf blandongs, als die van den Oosthoek, Touban, Lassum, Rembang, Joana en Patti, Demak, Japara, Samarang, daaronder begrepende Caliwoongoe en Candal, Paccalongan, Tagal en Cheribon, eene somma van twee honderd en twintig rijksdaalders, zilver munt.

Op 7 Slachtmaand 1810 is zulks ook toegepast op de nieuwe blandong's, Pamanoekan en Tji-asem. Er bestonden toenmaals twaalf blandong's.

10 Sprokkelmaand. *Vervallen verklaring aan den Lande van alle, in* 1809 *door een ambtenaar verdiende maandgelden.*

Zulks geschiedde »tot een geringe compensatie van de »nadeelen, die den Lande door de onverschilligheid en mis»leiding [van dien ambtenaar] zijn toegebracht".

Die ambtenaar werd bovendien met »deportement en in»famie" bedreigd, indien hij zijn plicht bleef verzaken.

10 Sprokkelmaand. *Bemoeijing der Regering met de schulden van een Soloschen pangeran.*

Zijne excellentie, legaal ter kennis gekomen zijnde, dat de Javaansche Prins te Souracarta, Ario Praboe Prang Wedono, door het onthouden aan denzelven van een groot gedeelte der erfenis van wijlen zijnen in 1795 overleden groot vader, den pangeran adipattij Amangcoe Negoro, en door de verpligting om zijnen staat op te houden overeenkomstig met deszelfs geboorte en met de betrekking,

waarin hij zich geplaatst vindt, genoodzaakt geworden is, buiten de schulden, die hij reeds voor het jaar 1795 had gemaakt, nog nadere te contracteren, welke successive zoodanig zijn opgeklommen en vermeerdert, dat dezelve hem geworden zijn tot een ondragelijke last uithoofde van het misbruik, 't geen de geldschieters van zijne situatie hebben gemaakt, door zeer ongehoorde renten te bedingen, die voormelde Prins het vooruitzicht afsnijden om immer uit voormelde zijne schulden te geraken;

en in aanmerking nemende, dat de crediteuren van voornoemden Javaanschen Prins alle zijn onderdanen van dit gouvernement, aan wien het volgens de wetten dezer kolonie niet vergunt is eene hogere interest te nemen als uiterlijk van negen ten honderd 's jaars; dat dienvolgende diezelfde wetten hun tot eene teruggave van gedachte, te hoog berekende interessen zouden verpligten van den tijd af aan, dat dezelve bij hen genoten zijn, indien de Prins Ario Praboe Prang Wedono verkoos zijn regt daar omtrent tegen hun te doen gelden; dan dat, ofschoon zij hier tegen een waarborg vinden in de eerlijke sentimenten van voornoemden Prins, nogtans de onmogelijkheid, waartoe dezelve gebragt is om, bij voortduring van deze hooge renten, zijne gedachte schulden te verevenen, gelijk anders zijn ernstig verlangen is, het gouvernement niet onverschillig kan doen aanzien de gedelabreerde situatie, waartoe gemelde Prins door eene allezins wraakbare winzucht zijner crediteuren in zijne financiele omstandigheden is vervallen, te minder, daar die Prins zich altijd door een opregt attachement voor het Hollandsche gouvernement heeft onderscheiden en daarom ook steeds, sedert de komst van zijne excellentie in deze kolonie, de hand is boven het hoofd gehouden, mitsgaders de tusschenkomst van het gouvernement voor hem het eenige redmiddel is tot zijn behoud en om niet nog dieper onder zijne schulden bedolven te worden; trouwens dat, onverminderd deze considerati\u00ebn, de verklaarde afkeer van het gouvernement tegen alle vexati\u00ebn van den inlander en de principes van billijkheid

en regtvaardigheid uit zich zelfs de verpligting doen ontstaan om de woeker van gewetenloze geldschieters te bedwingen en de wetten te doen spreken, waar zij door onverzadelijke hebzucht en door uit nood en onkunde verkregen toegevenheid tot zwijgen waren gebragt;

heeft besloten alle de crediteuren van den Prins Ario Praboe Prang Wedono te gelasten hunne pretensiën, zoo aan kapitaal, als achterstallige renten, op te geven aan den minister te Souracarta binnen den tijd van een maand, nadat dit besluit te Souracarta zal wezen bekend gemaakt, onder overgang van de schuldbrieven, sub poene van nulliteit voor zoodanige pretensiën welke niet in den loop van dit termijn op den voorschreven voet zullen wezen aangegeven;

dat wijders op deze pretensiën, zoo voor de nog achterstallige renten, als voor het vervolg, geen hooger interest zal worden gevalideerd als van zes ten honderd 's jaars, zijnde de ordinaire rente, welke gewoonlijk wordt genomen;

dat het montant van negen en dertig duizend acht honderd Spaansche matten, zilver geld, hetgeen de gevolmagtigdens der executeuren van wijlen den gewezen Java's gouverneur en voormaligen eersten resident te Souracarta, van Reede tot de Parkeler, bij de besluiten van den 31en van Louwmaand 1809 en den 20en van Louwmaand jongstleden gelast zijn, als het wettig erfdeel van den Prins Ario Praboe Prang Wedono, in 's Lands kas te storten, zal worden aangewenden om daaruit proportionele afbetalingen aan zijne crediteuren te assigneren; dat wijders aan welmelde crediteuren nieuwe schuldbrieven zullen worden afgegeven, te weten ten laste van het Land, voor zoover het voorschreven erfdeel en de hem daaruit toegedachte proportionele afbetalingen betreft, en ten laste van den pangerang Ario Praboe Prang Wedono voor het montant, hetgeen zijne crediteuren meerder op hem te pretenderen hebben, rentende zes ten honderd 's jaars, welke schuldbewijzen ten laste van het Land verevend zullen worden, zoodra de staat der kas de afdoening daarvan zal gedogen;

Decr 9 Prayudana.
+ Recht tot de Particulier appropriation 10

en dat wijders de minister te Souracarta, onder de nadere approbatie van zijne excellentie, de noodige schikkingen zal maken omtrent de dan nog overblijvende schulden van gemelden Prins, ten dien effecte, dat dezelve binnen den tijd van vijftien jaren finaal zijn geliquideert, waartoe zijne revenuen voldoende zijn geoordeelt.

14 Sprokkelmaand. *Heffingen van inlanders in de Bataviasche Ommelanden.*

De drossaard dier ommelanden deelde aan de Regering mede, »dat, vermits aan zijnen post de werkzaamheden, welke »bevorens aan den gecommitteerde over den inlander behoorden, »zijn vervallen, door hem in navolging van het gebruik eenige »kleine voordeelen, daaraan verbonden, voor het verleenen van »passen en licentie-briefjes, als om in de rivieren Crawang »en Tjidanie te mogen varen, hetzij om te handelen, dan wel »om zout, etc. te koopen, tot het houden van warongs, »tot het spelen van ronggengs, voor het merken van geweren, »enz., waren gecolligeerd tot circa rd^{s} 500 's jaars, doch dat, »sedert een gedeelte van het Crawangsche aan de ommelanden »was gevoegd, deze voordeelen 's jaars tot rd^{s} 1000 waren »gestegen; dat hij deze gelden niet voor zich had behouden, »maar daarvan de ongelden voor het kantoor, douceur voor »den boekbinder, voor het afnemen van eeden, etc. en het »overige onder zijne drie klerken had doen verdeelen, met »verzoek, dat hiermede mogt worden gecontinueerd op de voor»schreven wijze om daaruit te vinden de hier bovengemelde »kleine uitgaven dan wel, ingeval hieromtrent anders mogt »worden gedisponeerd, aan hem de kanalen werden aangewezen, »waaruit hij de voorschreven, aan zijn ambt verknogte ongelden »konde goedmaken, en aan zijne drie klerken, welke te zamen »rd^{s} 100 's maands genoten, een vermeerdering van tractement »werde toegelegd; mede te kennen gevende, dat bevorens, »wanneer de opgezetenen der ommelanden onder den gecommit»teerde over den inlander sorteerden, dezelve door de inlandsche

»kommandanten te Batavia wierden getrouwd: dat hij hiermede, »ofschoon de ommelanden van de jurisdictie van Batavia afgescheiden waren en de kommandanten dus niet meer met »dezelve te doen hebben, had laten continueeren op den ouden »voet tot in den aanvang van dit jaar, wanneer in de gewone »trouwmaand der inlanders de veele verzoeken om gedispenceerd »te wezen om te trouwen bij de kommandanten, aan hem gedaan, »vermits de inlanders gedrukt werden door de willekeurige »afvorderingen der gedagte kommandanten, hem, drossaard, »dit had gedefereerd doen laten aan deszelfs secretaris en »schout en aan deze volgens art. 32 der instructie voor Boedelmeesteren gepermitteerd voor ieder gehuwd paar rd^{s} 3 te »declareeren, ingeval dit konde worden betaald, en anders »om niet, waarvoor man en vrouw ieder een acte wierd verleend, »geschreven op een zegel van 6 stuivers, en met welke schik»king de inlanders zeer tevreden schenen te wezen en hem »verzogt hadden, dat de schouten, ieder in hun district, daartoe »mogten worden geauthoriseerd; gevende de drossaard wijders »in consideratie, of het niet nuttig en noodig zoude wezen, »dat de getrouwde heden werden ingeschreven om daardoor »alle questiën voor te komen en, dit geadopteerd wordende, »de schouten, ieder in zijn kwartier, onder het genot van een »gering salaris daarmede werden belast".

Voorloopig bepaalde de Regering zich tot het stellen van dit schrijven in handen van de commissie, benoemd op 25 Louwmaand 1810.

14 Sprokkelmaand. *Verhooging van 3 tot 12 stuivers daags der toelage aan 12 koeli's bij het magazijn van geneesmiddelen.*

14 Sprokkelmaand. *Belasting ten behoeve van den Oosterrijweg van Batavia naar Buitenzorg.*

Aangezien de ondervinding geleerd heeft, dat het in orde

Yogya
1810
12 Feb → 26 March. (Lentenmaand)

Ad
Djokja
Diaries
no. 27.

Wiese →
Daendels
11 Sprokkelmaand. (1810)
(2 Feb) (

Koreaans letterg HBII → Daendels.
Declaration of Innocence.
on the part of Yogya inhabitants
Bordering Pekalongan.

Pieter van Haak
→ Daendels.
12 Sprokkelmaand. (Feb)

Lurah Jaganěgara of Sēja.
of Desa Wanakroma
Dutch Guard.

— Morris Takeover from Wiese —

Morris →
Daendels.
Lentenmaand (March)
1810

Wiese Takes Leaveg HBII / Patih.

Batiks from wives (Ratus) of HBII
Beautiful Horses" Patih
Letter from P. Engelhard (Pres. of Cheribon) → HBII / Regent
Handed over. CPI
presents of 2 Japanese Kabayas. NOT well
shortly after given to Received by HBII
Patih.
only Security
for Priests.
Hammers Return from Karang Bolong.
plucking of Birds Nests.

Morris Proclamation.
(6 Lentenmaand 1810)
To all Europeans / Chinese / Other Inhabitants
under jurisdiction of Ministers →
To get Arak / Strong Drink from.
Threat of prosecution Semarang.
of 500 Sp. D. (Dutch)

J.W. Morris → Daendels. 18 Lentemaand (March) 1810.

Letter g Daendels. 10 Lentemaand
To get HB II to Hand over.
Robbe of Desa Wanadadi
would be 2 days elapsed Bring up the D again.

Morris → Daendels 23 Lentemaand.

Representations to HB II to Deliver up leading well-known Robber Band of Wanadadi in Pekalongan area.
Asks Daendels to investigate the Roads.

Morris → Daendels 26 Lentemaand.

All Roads to be investigated to prevent escaped Robbers from Wanadadi (Cirebon) who had plundered
Ordering HB II for R. Demang Tinta Wijaya to come from Pekalongan to Jogya to answer for crime.
Tells HB II that in future fugitive must be caught first before allowing escape of fugitive
By pursuing the investigation early

Noting Daendels.

[Sakkar has become so serious
as to withdraw Trust in HB II
+ Patih and would take action
if fugitive allowed to escape as
before.]

Dismissing Patih of Sala
for Refusal to act in Dutch Interests = Ewing
appointing Tjakranigara as Patih

Noting Daendels.

① This month appointment of CV as Patih
approved by Daendels.

Yogya.
1810
Lentenmaand
March 11 — May 12

AM
'Djokjo
Brieven
no. 37.

Aankomende
Officiële
Brieven van
den Minister
~~Moorrees~~
Moorrees en
(P) Engelhard
D' A° 1810 - 1811
aan Resident Solo

Moorrees →
N. N. Scheltema
11 March
Lentenmaand.

News of complaint of attack of R. Rangga.
asks for Javanese original of complaint
+ Translation.
Jav. Translator Yogya - sick.

Idem - Idem
2 April

News of attack of R. Rangga on neighbouring area: Sala.
papers from DR II
would send to R.R. for further elucidation.
Question of land Loban (Desa Suci)
cf letter Wiese 21 9 Oct. 1809.

Idem - Idem
5 April

Acting
Bekel Jetra Wijaya to be apprehended by Patih of Sala.
approach of Mulud prohibit Moorrees from
greeting van Braam on
his Return to Sala.

Idem - Idem
16 April

Arrest of 2 Chinese:
letter of Capitan Cina (Kidhu)
Tjekiangsing
also news from Jan Djin Sing
Reference to 16 Oct. 1808 meeting of 2 Patihs at Klathen
Asks Patih to make a start on
completion of Fort at Klathen
DR II says still waiting for labour from Sala.

JDem - to JDem
22 April 1810

R. Rangga pleads sickness
not able to investigate the case.
of plundering
affair should be investigated by all MN
Bupatis Here.

JDem - JDem
28 April 1810

Letter of Sunan → Daendels about
conduct of R. Rangga - denouncing him.

Moorrees' Receives letter from D.
Asks for Translation of Sunan's letter from Sala.
Sala workers Huts for work on leather Kort
not Built
Yogya Huts Ready for a long Time.
Talks to DR II about land of Suri

Cannot Travel to Sala to meet Van Braam:

JDem to JDem
30 April 1810 (Grasmaand)

asks again for copy of Sunan's letter.
→ D about Rangga.

Van Braam to arrive following Friday

JDem to ~~JDem~~ Van Braam
12 May 1810

Cannot present letter of complaint of Sunan.
→ Sultan -
Because Refusal of HB II to
accept Moorrees' + proper
ceremonial of a minister II *

would give news to
of HB II's
action → Daendels

JDem to Van Braam
12 May 1810

Disturbances in Area of Petung
CP to send men to investigate

AN
'Djokja
Brieven'
no. 37

Yogya.
1810

12 May – 22 May 1810.

Moorrees → van Braam
16 May 1810

Letter of Cakranīgara → DR II
+ Reply of DR II

Idem → Idem
17 May 1810 Commandant of Klathen in Sala.
to ask for Sala Help for work on the
Port.
To send Commission assisted By Europeans.
To investigate R. Rangga.

Question of Toast = + ceremonial being Dismissed +
Daendels.
meets HB II when journeying in his carriage.
HB II to give satisfaction over Toast to Be
Drunk.
Tolgates or Sirent / Magelang
(Kidul) Natadiningrat Bupati Wedana Kidul.

DR II → Moorrees.
16 May 1810. 5 Mandaprataman to Be punished
12 Rabingulakir, To Be Bound in Juron N.E. corner
Wawn 1737. of alun-alun. From 7–10
van Braam – Moorrees. 8 days long
~~Moorrees van Braam~~
19 May 1810. Estate of Kp Kadawangan near Sanagara. ||
+ Sabaran. Pasar Jikaran.
Selling of opium By Bandhara
Bandhara hold up Travellers for
frivolous pretexts forced to spend the
night at the Tolgate often fallen on By Kiems

150 kodis (lorges) of cloth from Bagalen.
destined for Groote Oost
held up by Bandhar - should be
allowed easy passage.

special huts for
storage of opium at Bandhars.
+ special cases of ammunition

Moorrees a Van Braam.
n.d. ? 19 May 1810

9. Regierung

CP intimates that MBII would receive
Moorrees according to the
new ceremonial.
? should HE (Moorrees) sit on gilang (throne)
+ the king Sultan.

Moorrees a Van Braam
22 May 1810.
with ~~Javanese~~ governor.
of Semarang.

Van Braam - Moorrees.
21 May 1810. Report of Tuan Ario Wiriadiningrat (Sola
attack of
Rangga in Panaraga.
Tuan.
in Panaraga)

Moorrees a Daendels
1 May 1810. 1st.
News of R. Ranggas attack
on Sola Territory reported

Hold of
Daendels:
would wait until
more clarification of the affair.
would asks MBII / PBIV to name a
commissioner to investigate the situation.

AN
'Djokja
Brieven'
no. 37.

Yogya
23 May – Aug. 1810

Moorrees → van Braam
23 May 1810. CP to send commissioners to investigate Rangga affair.

Daendels letter → Rangga.
to investigate / to make him
Responsible for
the attack in Panaraga.

Moorrees → Secretariat
19 July ?

Gandhikoj Sunan – Prayasinggala
arrives in Yogya.
+ letter for Sunan.
9 May
Telling of apptmt R.T. Cakranegara
as Tumenggung
+ Deposition of Danusingrat.

not allowed to visit
Patih

19 July 1810
16 Jumadilakir 1737
HB II → PB IV
Receive letter of "Sor" Prabu.
Telling him of Dismissal of
(6 Feb) Danusingrat
apptmt appoint Cakranegara.
+ Rabingulakir ~~Jumadal~~ 18
Maret.

Moorrees → Secretariat.
25 Aug 1810. 24 Aug. 1810 Bartholomeus Driessen.
in charge of Yogya Residency

Moorrees
Resigns.

ANI Djokjo Brieven
20. 46.
Radja Mangga
1810 - 11.

Mar. 1810

Servatius to
Moorrees
10 March. 1810

letter from 3 Baptists in Pasaraga.
telling of unusual actions of Rangga.
PB IV wants inquiry set up.

R M Adip Wiriadiningrat)
R.T. Niradirja)
R.T. Brataningara.
Pasaraga
to Patih of Sala
26 Feb. 1810
24 Jumadi Awwal 1731.
(trans. Winter.)

25 Besar, Bé, Rangga sends a letter.
at Madiun
stating that inhabitants of Sala desa
Redi Gebel all kwaaddoeners.

26 Besar, Bé, Demang of Redi Ngebel,
report attack by Radja Rangga's men.

Head of Rangga's force = R. Ng. Prawirapraja
Mas Ng. Puspadiwiria
Mas Ng. Prawiralaya
R. Ng Prawirabrata

2 inhabitants of Ngebel killed
+ one wounded
171½ Pp. P. of goods carried off.
181 inhabitants of Ngebel out of fear fled to other
places.
3 houses burnt.

Moorrees to
Servatius,
11 March 1810

promises to mount necessary inquiry into
plundering of Rangga.
Translator is Yogya Nick

NOVEMBER 1810

Mas Rangga
Kartawiria of Pakawinangun
to Ng. Kartaraja at Sala
24 Nov. 1810
(trans. Winter)

on Friday morning - Rangga
Dadlio Pinggir + crosses Sala river +
200 followers.
4 field guns + great wooden drum.
along way Rangga plunders various Yogyan Sala desas.
whom repent it to Sala Patih
Inhabitants of Pakawinangun afraid on point of flight.

Mas Rangga Kartawiria
to R. Adip. Cakranagara

24 Nov. 1810 Receives news that Rangga flees from Yogya =

followed by R.T. Parwadipura / R.T. Jiwaresja / R.T. Mertalaya / R.T. Wiranagara / R. Panji Jayengrana + Reg. of Kerja.

will send out people to cut off Rangga.

Friday evening Rangga spends night at desa of Pinggir.

Hope to Bingawan - Burns desa of Pondok of P. Mangkubumi.

arrives at Kedon Ramé.

Rangga meets R.T. Jumanegara Reg of Padhangan.
Goes on his way to Yogya.

Joins + Rangga

Sala desas of Pati / Peces / Pondok =
taken over by Dimang of Tarik a follower of Rangga.

Id to Id.

24 Nov. 1810 100 of Subjects of whom 70 on Horseback.
meet Rangga in desa of Tinggil.

Rangga summons head of Force - { R. Tirtadirja, R. Mangunraka, R. Jayanitaka, R. Mangundiraka, R. Wangsakusuma, R. Secajaya, R. Kertadiwiria }
+ Neigh 70 Horses
pikes / Krises by Force.

warns leaders that if do not
wish to die should not go to Sala
but Return to villages.

Rangga tells them Leading for Blora to receptive
Panjipir towns.

when leaders agree - Cannon fire Salute of 2 shots.
+ Rangga's followers shout a Hurrah!

Mar. 1810

AN 'Pjokjo Briefwe' No. 46. R. Ronggo 1810–1811

Moorrees to Nervatius, 25 March 1810

wants to postpone Judgement on affairs of R. Rangga for a few days.

Rangga Conference Yogya MN Regents 1810 Nov.

NOVEMBER.

Wangnataruna to Cakranagara (Mala) 24 Nov. 1810

told to NPY on Rangga's movements Thursday at 9 a.m. Rangga arrives at desa of Tinggil.

+ conference with Yogya MN Regents

R.T. Yudakusuma / (Wiropari) R.T. Naprakusuma / (Grobogan) R.T. Sanradiwiria / (Grobogan)

R.T. Natawijaya / (Pasolan) R.T. Sumanegara / (Kapadhangan) R.T. Prawirayuda (Wĕkasan)

R.T. Natadiwiria / (Pari) R.T. Purwadiningrat / (Magĕlan) R.T. Cakradiwiria (Magĕlan)

R.T. Prawirapĕntika / (Banwĕrna) R.T. Pringgalaya / (Kĕrtasana) R.T. Pringga Kusuma (Rawa)

R.T. Sumadipura / (Japan) NG. Wiryadirana (Kolang[illegible])

all in all 15 persons. Rangga proposes to them to capture Panĕmbahan Town.

Should proceed to Blora Pasĕmbahan via Blora.

Should first capture Jagaraga near Blora.

Rangga on Friday morning proceeds to East.

Moorrees to Nervaeus 3 Apr. 1810

Letter to Yogya.
Letter of 25 Mar. papers of Patih concerning Rangga.
But cannot get the Pangeran translated because Patih sick.
will ask Rangga for an account of his actions.
+ will send it onto Nervaeus in Pala.
to be read by Pala MN Regent then
in order to bring question to an end.
Decision (? of ~~HBII~~) to send communications MN
Moorrees not
a way of postponing clearing up of

Nervaeus to Moorrees, 31 Mar. 1810

pleased that Moorrees took affair of Rangga in same light.

Transl. Nav. Letter
R. Rangga to PR II
3 Mar. 1810 Sat.
(26 Rabi'a, Wawu, 1737)

Says that had corresponded + Bupati of Pekaraga, R.I. Asia with Radiningrat about (Pala) criminals.

Sends on papers to PR II leaving decision up to him.

Palandeh to Moorrees, 18 Apr. 1810

Since receiving Moorrees' letter of 10 Apr. about attack of Rangga on Pala desa.
Letter from PB IV complaining about conduct of Rangga.
+ letter from Pala Regent to Pala Patih

Both letters to be communicated to HB II
affair to be thoroughly gone into by Nervaeus) Moorrees.
HB II to be asked what satisfaction would be given to PB IV

Apr. 1810

AN 'Djokjo Briefs' no. 46 R Rangga

Servatius Hoogenhuis to Nederburgh, Moorrees 7 Apr. 1810

Receives letters of M 3, 5 Apr. 1810
Inquiry put off until today.
Papers sent by Rangga to DR II conform + original
But papers in great disorder.

Arrogance of Nala HH Regents =
Rangga arrogating for himself a superiority over them which by right was not his

Rangga's actions can only be curbed by strong counter-actions.
As time progresses becomes more of a disturbance of peace.
affair would probably only be decided + intervention of Daendels.
Pleased that M refuses to send out an ordinary Raads Commissie

Daendels to Moorrees, 10 Apr. 1810

M should take up Q of attack of Rangga on Nala territory + HB II
should warn HB II that actions of Rangga disturbing relations Between Dutch / Nala.
of making murderers of
I would have hung a European for such vexatious deed.
Nagen walk gauntlet

PB IV to Daendels 10 Apr. 1810 trans. J.H. Winter & Rabinghaval, Kawin, 1737

Report of Nala Wedana
that Nala village ngebel ruined by attack of Rangga.
complete report already made on affair to van Braam.

Rangga's actions completely contrary to old adat
But would leave judgement to Daendels.

R.M. Aria Wiriadiningrat
R.S. Wiradirja
R.T. Prawirangara
(Panaraga)
to R. Adip. Cakraningrat

Complaining of
Moorman to HB II, Reporting actions of Rangga in Pala MN
22 Apr. 1810 Territory.

HB II brought into danger of falling out + PB IV + Patrols
Rangga should be punished.
Patrols had hung a European in Bantèn for
similar actions.

Moorman to Nirvathus,
22 Apr. 1810

Report of Rangga Next on to Pala – report long
delayed because of Indisposition of Rangga.

Rangga to PR II
(A.S. trans. Dietrée) Yogya desas in Madiun often
plundered by Panaraga inhabitants.

Kertayuda, Surya Lekana, Nowijaya, Cakrajaya, Tunajaya,
Wirakrama, Kima Lukana, Kramadikara, Kertayuda,
Patrajangga, Jayakusuma, Pancadilaga.
Ringleaders of Robber Band in Pala village of Sukadok in
Panaraga. in Ngobel area

one of Rangga's subordinates follows traces of stolen
Buffaloes to Sukadok + takes 3 back.
But recaptured by Pala Robber chiefs from Ngobel.
Panaraga

Rangga writes letter of complaint to R.M Aria Wiriadiningrat
to punish Ringleaders. = Rangga also sends out
followers to border Pala MN in order to capture
Pala Ringleaders on return to village.

Apr. 1810

18 April 1810
Moorrees to Daendels.

AN 'Pjokjo Brieven' no. 26.

Moorrees to Daendels 18 Apr. 1810 (Stadsmaand)

21 gun salute for Garebeg Mulud. should be fired when HB II takes place on dhampar

in accord + Art. 8 of Agreement of 10 Jul. 1796.

HB II still fully ashamed about having to hand over Residen Pinang & Terpana.

.. cannot change ceremonial in accord + orders of Daendels = 28 Jul. 1808.

Daendels note in margin. Agrees Moorrees' decision but gunpowder to be paid by Sultan; in future new ceremonial of 28 Jul. 1808 to be followed

HB II agrees to drink health of Moorrees' wife immediately after that of Minister / Crown Prince.

[Daendels note = women should have no official place in drinking of toast = entirely a private affair)

(Daendels note - new ceremonial of 28 Jul. 1808 should be followed in all its aspects)

Apr. 1810

AN 'Yogyo Briewen' no. 46. R. Rangga

Rangga to PR II, Wiradiningrat promises to do as Rangga asks
2 d. permits Rangga to follow Ngabei fugitives.

Followers of Rangga report that follow fugitives as far as
Sikedok but do trace of them apart from some
Mantrapa / krappels
suddenly ambushed from all sides.
amuk = 2 lose their lives.
of Sala inhabitants.

Rangga reports to Wiradiningrat that
village of Ngabei ruined / goods plundered / 3 houses burnt.
invites meeting of Sala wedanas of Pasaraga
to make an end of affair.
promises to arrange meeting
after Garibeg Rendeh. in Sala / Yogya.

Moorrees to Daendels,
28 Apr. 1810.

HB II appears to be willing to institute a
full inquiry into the affair.
[note of p = would await result of Inquiry]

Sala Policy.

copies of
letters of PB IV to Daendels / 3 Sala wedanas to PB IV
to be presented to HB II

HB II extremely indignant about ~~affair~~ action of PB IV
sees it as a way of putting bad blood between
HB II + Daendels
also Remembrance of misunderstandings of year 1808
which HB II / PR II blame on PB IV

as proof of PB IV's attempt to champion friendship +
points out letter of Daendels
Banyuningrat to PR II
in which Daendels referred to as 'Broker' of PB III
whereas should have referred to Daendels as 'grandfather'

(Note of Daendels: would await a few more days to see if affair could be clarified further – would leave resolution of affair to Sultan/Susuh. / each should appoint a commission to inquire into affair.)

HB II asked what satisfaction prepared to give to PB IV concerning affair of Rangga.

But after Report of Rangga = seems that acted within his rights to strike down a well-known Robber.
∴ until further reports from Nala to contrary would accept that story as correct.

∴ would await further Instructions from Daendels

on character Rangga

Rangga is a proud man, but for a Javanese he has a very lively intelligence
(zeer vlug en vatbaar van begrip is)
Here in Yogya considered to be a very good Regent
(∴ prepared to gainsay HB II) who never knew extortion on his subjects. Moreover is well-disposed to Europeans, and had established 10 years ago had gone against his [illegible] relations, [illegible] in-law HB II now for over 10 years in protesting against an originally unjust Line (in 1799)

Nie letter of Van Imhoff

Moorrees to Nieuwenhuis, 28 Apr. 1810 asks Nieuwenhuis to send a copy of original letter PB IV to Daendels.

Nieuwenhuis to Moorrees, 29 Apr. Excuses himself, no authority to send it a copy of PB IV's letter to Daendels.

DR II to Moorrees, 1 May 1810 HB II instructs DR II to co-operate + Moorrees about clearing up affair of Rangga.

Moorrees to HB II, 2 May 1810 asks to meet HB II in person to discuss affair of Rangga. For fuller discussion.
+ to hand over copy of letter of PB IV to Daendels complaining about affair on Panaraga.

May 1810

AN 'Djokjo Brieven' 20.46. R. Ronggo

HB II to Moorrees, 5 May 1810

Extreme amazement of HB II that PB IV had written such a letter to Daendels about Rangga

PB IV had not acted in accord + old adat.

PB IV intentionally annoying HB II > PB IV should have reported to Res. of Kedu Servatius who could then have co-operated + Moorrees in clearing up the affair.

+ Bupati Nayaka in Kedu / Yogya.

~~Moorrees to HB II, 6 May 1810~~

Van Braam to Moorrees, 21 May 1810

Enclosed.

Report of R.M. Aria Wiriadiningrat about situation in Panaraga.

Which will show that Rangga had stepped outside Bounds of authority.

R.M. Aria Wiriadiningrat / R.T. Prawiradirja / R.T. Brotodiningrat to Cakranagara 20 May 1810

Plundering of villages of Ngebel / Nekelok, 3.30 p.m. 24 Besar, Be, 1736.

Complaint of Rangga = Haji Besari / Ulama + 40 friends

complaining Robbers in Ngebel / Nekedok.

Besari / Ulama sent back + letter to Rangga:

Wiriadiningrat addressed Rangga as "my son."

letter as follows: Rangga accuses 13 inhabitants of Madiun Ngebel as Robbers

such criminals could be followed up in ~~Ngebel~~ Panaraga or Madiun.

written 7 Besar, 1736. (14 Jan. 1810)

Patih sent to make enquiries in Ngebel / Nekedok

But same night (Sat.) word came that Prawiradirja's followers had plundered Ngebel.

Patihs go to villages find them deserted.
2 inhabitants dead / 3 houses Burnt /
Many " plundered

Nuriman
Amad Usman } wounded
Bongotaruna

Head of Ranggā's expedition 800 strong
R.Ng. Prawirapraja / Mas Ng. Puspadiwiria /
Kartarēja / Prawirabrata / Jayingkara / Tirta-atmaja /
Prawiradaya / Rekadirja / Pantaksuma.

Nala
Villages in Panaraga close by Tampirgan of Madiun
often trespassed on by inhabitants of Madiun.
Nimpu an inhabitant of Ngebel plundered of a gamelan Set.
+ all other goods on Nur. night
9 Nura, 1736.

Dimang Nitrajaya } from Bulak
Brotta Ranadēnika }
Ranawijaya (Lembak) + 30 followers
Pak Jaya Bador organise plundering.
Taken (goods) in Desa of Malikir in Madiun.

This morning
Dipadrana of Karang Lo 24 Nura, 1736
plundered of all belongings worth Sp. f 77.
By 40 men led by Tambakyuda from
village of Warut.

Netradrana of Karang-anyar under R.T. Prawiradirēja
also robbed of Belongings on 30 Nura, 1736.
By inhabitants of Madiun. worth Sp. f. 87

From light of Torches carried by Robbers
Netradrana recognizes leaders from Madiun

Singadangga (night) From desa Narak } Robbed on 2 Sapar
R.T Bratanggara. 1736
This. night.
By inhabitants from
Madiun.

Wiriadiningrat
writes to Rangga to maintain Peace under in Madiun.
in accordance of Nirat Anggir.

AN 'Djokjo Briefs' no. 46. R. Ranggo

May 1810 - Sept. 1810

Wiranditingrat to Cakraningrat,
20 May 1810

Rangga makes no reply.
always puts off messengers + sweet words.

Refusal to Hand over Deserter named = R. Bratasena
But gives him title of R. Prawirabrata.
flees from Pamaraga to Madiun
when proceedings instituted against him.
Rangga makes him Lurah Mantri of kajinemas
praises him as descendant of Batara Katong
promises to protect him
+ gives him cannon.

+ made into Robber leader by Rangga

+ Nitrajaya	Bulak	Madiun all under Prawirabrata present Rangga + gamelan Nets (apt taken from Pamaraga.
Ranadentika		
Ranawijaya	Lembak Ler.	
Pak Jaya	Bader	
Tambakyuda	Wanut	
Dimang		
Wiringpati	Grogol	
Ningadrana	Dirim	
Purbaksana	Bulak.	
Padanala	Gladarah	
Setrawana	katipang.	

Van Braam to Mooiaers, 25 May 1810

Report of 3 Nata wedanas to be sent on to Daendels.

Mooiaers to Daendels, 2 Aug. 1810

after Report of M to HB II about depradations of Bringing HB II Rangga in Madiun
into Difficulties + Daendels / PB IV
warns HB II that PB IV shows due Respect for powers of Daendels whereas Sultan does not

gives Report of Sala Pararaga Regent dated 20 may 1820
to PR II to hand on to HB II

Informs Paendels in person at Semarang on 5 June.
since then receives many letters from
Rangga - declaration of willingness to attack
by Pararaga inhabitants on Madiun
territory.

Awaits further Instructions from Paendels - sees it as
pointless to interrogate Rangga further on affair.
+ without constraint " would never
answer charges.

Engelhard
Moorrees
to Lenddrost
Semarang 1Dmak,
1 Sept. 1820

Vendupressetie Piepers
Frans Krijgsman } to take part in
commission of Inquiry into
trespassing on PB IV's area by followers of Rangga.
asks HB II to appoint 2 commissioners.

HB II appoints P. Dipakusuma } But instead of
+ R.T. Nayadipura } setting up
Sala commission
first
HB II wants commissioners to proceed direct to
Ngilel / Sekedok.

Moormes: Nggesb Kartasura / Bayalali as
meeting place from Sala / Jogya / Dutch
commissioners.

from next Mon.
commission of HB II to sit at Kartasura or Bayalali
within 8 days. Bayalali seat of R.N.

Engelhard
Moorrees to
Nervaltius,
1 Sept. 1820

Refers to above naming of a commission to
inquire into Ngilel / Sekedok affair.

Nervaltius to
Moorrees, Engelhard
4 Sept. 1820

Sala court cannot understand why HB II wants to send commissioners
separately to Madiun

Nggesb Kartasura as most convenient meeting place.

27 July
PRII Remonstrance
v. Rangga

Art. 6. R receives deputations from Bp. Pakuraja many times.

Aug. 1810

Arc 'Pjokjo Brieven'
no. 46 R. Ranggo 1810-11

R. Rangga - PRII
29 Zulkaidah,
1 Aug. 1810

Remonstrance of Res. Moorrees
after complaint from Bp. Pakuraja

Rangga accepts of sending armed force into Pakuraja.
① R. Prawiraprawja / Ng. Puspadiwirja / Ng. Kertaneja / Prawiratrata / Sayidkarta / Tirta-atmaja / Prawiralaya / Ranadinja / Partakusuma

Not part of party to force which was sent out to guard Borders of Madiun + capture Robbers from Ngebel / Pikatok

Sends para Wedanas as messengers to Reg. of Pakuraja after sending Lima back dated 29 Dec. 1810

Reply of Bp. Pakuraja 1 Aug. 1810 that would capture Pakuraja Robbers But Rangga's Border force to be withdrawn.
R. loath to do this because previously these force used to capture rebels.
Rangga's force tries to meet up + Demangs of Ngebel / Pikatok but Desas area empty.
But 3 inhabitants suddenly appear + make amok
2 killed / 1 wounded = But not Rangga's intention to attack Ngebel / Pikatok.

Assertion of Bp. of Pakuraja that people of Madiun often make incursions into Pakuraja Talue

Bratasentana (now Prawiratrata) = flees from Pakuraja already 4 years + Rangga / had learn no evil about him.
Assertion that Prawiratrata head of Robber band that had captured 5 gamelan orchestras for Rangga - Talue.

Bp. Pakuraja
Assertion that often writes letters for co-op of Vala / Yogya in E. Java also Talue.

Many inhabitants of Madiun killed by Pakuraja Robbers.

D.A van Boecan - Eng,
18 Aug. 1810

Complaint of PB IV to Daendels about Ranggas attacks on Ngabei Sihedok.

Counter-accusations of Rangga against Pakuraga Regent
∴ Decision of Daendels to appoint combined commission.
of govt./ Nala/ Yogya to go to
Vendumeester at Pemarang plundered deserts.
From letter appeals rejected already leaves Yogya. Trans. in Nat. Arch.

Dupeyr/ Krijgsman - govt. commissioners.

Sultan to appoint 2 commissioners
Nala Best place for meeting of " Because would travel down Nala river

Eng. to Daendels
1 Sept. 1810

HB II appoints Pipahumuma/ Natyadipura as Nala commissioners.
Bagelen/ Kartasura meeting place.

PR II to Eng.
5 Sept. 1810.
5 Rabiul 1787

Outer Regent of Left side P. Pipahumuma
Inner " " " " R.T. Natyadipura appointed.

Refusal of HB II to allow commissioners to meet at Kartas Surakarta suggests Bagelen/ Kartasura

Commissioners would depart on 10 Sept. for Rendez-vous.

Eng. to HB II.
5th Aug. 1810
Fr. 30 Rejeb 1737.

Asking for appointment of Commission by HB II

Daendels - Eng.
1 Sept. 1811

2 Sept. 1811 celebration of Birthday of King Louis
Eng. Daendels, 3 Sept. 1811

Flags on 4 Bastions of Fort + in garden of Residency
morning parade - Salutes fired at 12.00/ 4.00 45 guns.
Outer/ Inner Regents visit Eng at 9 a.m. to give greetings of HB II
PR II cannot attend - ill

Evening all Dutch military/ civilian personnel.
HB II/ CP/ Dutch courtiers for party in Residency garden
Fireworks display
HB II wishes King Louis well/ departs CP Dutch stay for supper
Drinking of Health is Lucrand + 5 ordinary toasts

Party held in good order + to the great satisfaction of all present

ANA
Djakja
Brieven
no 27

Jogya 12 April – 2 ~~Aug.~~ Jul. 1810
– 1810 –

28 Mooimaand 1810 (May month ? May 1810)
murdering a Dimang in Grobogan Residency

Jav. Letter Sum. Jasraningrat (Grobogan) → Sum.
Jasradiningrat at Rajekwesi.

(written
mon.
4 Mulud
12 Grasmaand
1810)

26 Jasper Wawn (Monday) Jav. Mangkudiwiria at
Ngrandog
[12 April 1810]
killing a Chinese at Pasar Colook
murdering a Chinese Bandhar.
(Wirasari)

Jan Sinjing.
Bacander →
J.W. Morris
Jogya
22
Bloimaand
1810

noting Bacanders. (Sumpriseal Morris for signing
condoning an arg justice which.
attacks the govrnmt.)

Jav Cit Sing sold By Bandhar at Ganping
Lurah Pluyato = Subject of R.T. Purwadipura
(keeps toll at Ganping) Ario Jondrejo

Adj
Jandas
7 cloth
sold ~~to~~ to pay tolls ~~to~~ Chinese for passages
clothes (Batik) every pikulan only 4 dubbetje.

Kadilo Toll Wiere JDR II

JJS Asks Morris to pass an order omitting payment of
tolls.

20 Jomeimaand
1810

Order Bacanders that Jogya Jala to provide 20
? as Tobacco Chinese Families
pickles

Bacanders →
Morris
(20 Jomeimaand)

Slaves Capt. Cornelis Crook. at Pasaruan says that
Japan a gathering place for escaped Slaves)
+ military deserters

Song Reg. of Japan Head of Slaves) Deserters

Should tell Rangga as Head of Navy to Inquire into the
affair.

+ Patih
HBII

Morres - HB II

~~HB II → Daendels~~

22 Jomemaand 1810 [22 June 1810]

(Friday 21 Jumadilawal, Wawu, 1737)

Despite meeting of Morres & Daendels.

III in Semarang Rekuoalg Daendels to consida changeg ceremonial

DK HB II Rekudes to comply - order Morres to leave Jogya -

Also DK Resident & other officials molested again.

By armed Bands operating under HB II

DK Before departureg Morres → Semarang with head up in her carriage forced to Turn back to Jogya.

Also HB II should use his seal in all letters → Morres just as Morres writes letters under seal of King of Holland.

Morres → Daendels 2 Hoomaand (July) 1810

Investigation to Desa of Jomi in Japan area.

to be about Slaves / Deserters gathering there

Registerg 1773 Desa in Japan N. of River Pretaton.

named Krisoman.

Pronounced By ordinary Jav. Simuni Kimi

under Demang Kyai Nitikrama.

under Mas Prawirakerama.

Rumor of gathering deserters in Japan

in Absence of Regent Japan. govern in capitaly Japan.

Mas Purwadipura
Mas Mangunkusuma?

R. Wiratwijaya
Kertadipura

In Japan on commission

R. Rangga DR II

Rangga denies all knowledge of such a gathering

Rekuest to investigate affair without ordeg HB II

Ser ordeg Daendels 22 Jomemaand.

presses HB II to give an order to Investigate Deserters in Japan

ARP
Djokja
Brievenb
20.27.

YOGYA
-1810- (2 Aug – 6 Aug. 1810.) Jul. Jul.

Morris -
Daendels.
2 Mooimaand
1810
(cont)

Ranggā / DRII summoned early – Morris
To give Sultan's order (? about ceremonial)

But excuse themselves – could only come in evening
because HBII exercising his troops on the
Paserbaan.

DRII
orders Regents Natadiningrat
Danukusuma } kept waiting + sent away
PBIV until answer
Order of Daendels HBII about ceremonial
for building small boats on Jola River – order given to
R. Ranggā. (See note)

But Ranggā gives vague, unsatisfactory answers
Lack knowledge about his own area.
21% of Tax for 3 years to ministers of the court.

Morris –
Daendels
4 Mooimaand
1810

Asks HBII to order surrender Deacons in Japara and
To tell Ranggā to go to Japara in
HBII gives first order to DRII person. To investigate
cannot decide about the second. the affair.

But Ranggā's untimely departure to Pati Kanda would
create too much a sensation
Ranggā in Yogya should perform Duties in Yogya before Returning
tells that Ranggo's to Regents Home.
in Pati should take care the affair
Pringgalaya / Jayakēgana / Sumanigdad
Second order Pringgakusuma (Bp. of Rawa)
Daendels that Ranggā should Return to Pati to capture
Deacons in Japara / and arrange for
As a sign well meaning Exports on Jola River.
on the part of HBII
Refusing HBII to take letters from DRII from Daendels.
Because actions NOT Reasonable to HBII
∴ refuses to give the order.

AN 'Djokjo Brieven' no. 46, R. Rangga 1810-8

HB II says = Actions of DR II v. different from those of his grandfather DR I

PRII - Moorrees, asks forgiveness of HB II, But HB II says already written down on paper.

Morris tells DR II in presence of Rangga that he should reproach himself + nothing in actions to HB II.
& Morris would Report in full to Daendels.
Tells DR II to make a full report if HB II sees fit to suspend DR II or something similar.

Morris to Daendels 6 g Hooimaand 1810

NO FURTHER COMMUNICATION FROM HB II SINCE Letter 2 Hooimaand
Morris told HB II that if he wanted to Receive PB IV letter he must bow to ceremonial stipulated by Daendels.
Affair could not be left hanging must be immediately acted upon by HB II
DR II eventually reports that HB II prepared to accept ceremonial in a way favourable to
But could NOT agree to Morris
Doing away + that stool placed under his ~~throne~~ stool.
(Voetbankje)

HB II sits (Higher than Resident)

Because he had not Prijayee/ Daendels and that he regarded that + allowance where / Engelhard to Voetbankje as a

Morris tells DR II Natadiningrat } CONDONMENT of the same.
Danukusuma } that he regarded Daendels orders as unchangable as regards Footstool

That if HB II refuses to give up Footstool
Morris had orders to leave Jogja.
HB II would Take Responsibility on his Head

But Neither NO/ DA gives Ray of Hope of persuading HB II

AN
Djokja
Britain
no. 27.

Yogya
1810.
[6 July – 10 July 1810]

Morris –
Dacrodel
6 Hooimaand
1810.

Rangga / DR II in a further meeting gives no
hope that HB II could be dissuaded

Morris
Tells R.T. Sumadiningrat (1st Inner Regent) that HB wished himself to speak to HB II

Rangga / Sumadiningrat →
both most in favour of HB II
most capable of driving Morris to
HB II to put out ideas of suspicion.

Morris
Tells JD of Dacrodels views + 'kindly attitude to HB II (!)'
towards persons of the Sultan.
(welwillige oogmerken van
U.E. ten zijnen persoonele Regarde)
en van het Rijk)

JD only promises to Break
the news slowly to HB II
But would tell HB II nothing

JD pleas that HB II should be protected from shame.

Morris
& DR II
7 Hooimaand [7 July 1810]
1810
ao. 6
Sumadi'akir
Dawala
1737

Tells DR II to tell HB II through CP (see Verso III)
To give the order to allow Rangga to
Return to Japan.
In accord + Desire of Dacrodels.
gives orders in writing to urge DR II to
go speedily to work

DR II →
Morris
9 Hooimaand [9 July 1810]
7 Sumadi'akir.
1810.

DR II had 'Relayed Message of Morris → HB II
But HB II not allowed JD to go to Residency
But not to speak about
pol. affairs.
Because that is not his work.

According
to wishes Morris request to speak in person to HB II
When HB II returns from Jamas
would allow Morris to visit

Asks Morris to show the letter of PBIV to HB II
(Together with gaudek from Jala
according to the previous adat
As to recieve HB IIs throne (gilang)
Tells Morris that this would not be changed.
as he had executed numerous times
before

Morris →
DR II
8 Hooimaand
(6 Jumadilakir)
1810.

Since 5 Hooimaand waiting in vain for
favorable answer from HB II
as to recieve ceremonial
Discussed affair in most =
serious terms + Rangga / Sumadiningrat:
+ clarification of all the consequences of it.
Gets news that JD had departed for Samas
+ HB II preparing to go there today
Morris aimto het no way go unfried
+ TO allow him time for consideration
But can wait no longer - Tells DR II as soon as he
Recives the letter to ask for an immediate
Interview + HB II before he goes to Samas

8. Dirksen
→ ? Morris
10 Hooimaand

letter of Morris 9 Hooimaand
Receives this morning a remonstrance from
DR II
Morris
gives DR II's letter Directly to Dirksen for translation
after dealing it into Javanese.
gives it to DR II
Answer DR II comes through - Dirksen forwards it to
Morris
Tells DR II on instructions of H through Dirksen
that this morning a carriage would
be at his disposal
so DR II could speak + Morris
But DR II says that he would not go to Mataram
because HB II was away at Samas
and he had to keep watch in the kraton

AN
Djokja
Brieven
20-27

JOGJA

- 1810 -

[10 July — 13 July 1810]

B. Driessen → Morris
10 Mooimaand (cont.)

DR II could not leave the kraton.
Mr gives Order to Coachman.
Goes to Graaghalt today To ask whether he had anything to write Latter declares he had nothing to write.
goes + Adjutant Lammers to DR II To ask DR II why he had not Been to the Morris all day only tells M at 5 p.m. that he could not visit him. II
DR II says that at 5 PM called By CP / Mangkubumi + afterward had to keep watch in the Jogya kraton.
Driessen / Lammers tell DR II that M very much wants to Morris speak to DR II about letting Daendels above + declaration of a R. Aya from Sala area.
DR II Refusal to go to Malatten because has to keep watch in kraton & Jogya
But when Morris Returns from Malatten = DR II would secretly visit him
Driessen Threatens DR II if he did not go to Malatten. Morris would depart the next day for Semarang + inform Daendels of his Behaviour.

Morris → Daendels
10 Mooimaand 1810 (Jogya)

Receives letter of Daendels (5) on 9 mooimaand.
would carry out Ds order that on 13 "
DR II / Morris should go to Semarang
To get DR II first to Malatten would Detach a Troop of Dragoons To protect him
+ Jurnmos Sindunigara Natadiningrat?
To tell MR II when he Returned from James that DR II had been forced to comply + Daendels' orders.

DR II - Resides to come:

∴ Morris writes to him in the evening to
Discuss letting Daendels (9 Mooimaand)
+ various complaints from a R. Ayng
Sala area.

Tells him to come in the
morning of 10 Mooimaand to Malatten

instructs 1st clerk Res. Driessen
+ Adjutant Lammers } to press DR II to go
to Malatten. But
Refusal of DR II
(de letter of Lammers)

Receives yesterday
3 Jan. letters from DR II
Sends originals + Translations → Daendels
Impossible to get Patih to go + Morris to Semarang
If HB II present DR II would never comply
+ Daendels orders to go to
Semarang

Morris would leave
for Semarang that evening

[See Xerox copies]

DR II → Driessen. Letting Morris & Sumadilakir
II Sumadilakir. Begging to speak HB II before his departure for
(13 Mooimaand) Samas.
1810 (Friday) HB II says would speak to Morris on Return from
[Translation P.D. Stekkinga] Samas provided that PB II's letter
gandèk from Sala de to the Kraton

Morris absent: HB II Returns from Samas
If HB II asks about letter from Sala what should DR II say?
Refusal of Morris to Reply despite
fact that gandèks of Sala waiting for a long
Please Asks Driessen time.
for immediate Reply

ANI
Djokja
Univen
20.27

1810
- YOGYA -

JAV. Letters (See Keyzer) 2 July – 13 July 1810.

(Daendels) →
Morris
→ HB II

many V.O.C. Islamic Native Troops escaped to Territories of Surian/Sultan.

28 Jumadilawal (2 July 1810)
Keyzer I

Orders Daendels in accord. w/ Peret Anggèr (Treaty signed HB II To order up all V.O.C. ~~Daendels~~ - HB II) 1792
soldiers who escape:
Javanese/ Malays / Balinese.
Madurese/ Macassarese/ Bugis / Dayak/

easily Recognizable short hair.
Should be rounded up as soon as possible + all on the same day to prevent them moving from one village to another.

Begs HB II to give the order to Hoi ABDi-dalem.

DR II
→ J.W. Morris
5 Jumadilakir 1737
(7 July 1810)

Daendels gives the order to Morris To build small Boats on Sala River To take Teak logs from Forests of Surian/Sultan →
Grobogan/ Jangglangin / Demak.

Morris gives orders to DR II / Rangga.
+ various Mov Bupatis ordered to build the Boats in their areas.
+ Right areas must be chosen:
DR II To find a suitable place where Teak logs can be easily Transported from to Pasisir.

Chinese / other people: From Pasisir to be sent there to take over a village
But only to be allowed to build Boats
would follow Rules laid down in
Special agreement for building Boats: an agreement
Small vessels be continued to sell their wares on the
Selling Teak Logs from Forests N. coast but in no other
To be strictly limited places.

Ranggal HB II afraid to tell HB II
Refusal to sell any

DR II → Morris
Yogya
6 Jumadilakir
(8 July 1810)
Sunday.

Morris asks DR II to tell (to → To speak to HB II
To allow Departure Ranggal → Japan.
Morris asked attitude back this Request But all the Bupatis
+ Ranggal DR II were afraid to pass the
Pringgakusuma to Request to HB II
Be sent the following Monday to Resi.

DR II → Morris
Yogya.
7 Jumadilakir. (9 July 1810.)
Monday.

Letter of Morris 6 Jumadilakir.
given to HB II
HB II Refuses Jumadiningrat to go to the Residency
To speak about official matter that is not his
Asks Morris to present letters. job
from Vala as in previous adat.

DR II → Lt. Comm.
W. Driessen.
11 Jumadilakir.
13 July
(Friday)

Morris letter 6 Jumadilakir wishes to see HB II
Before he departed for Samas.
HB II says would be Morris on Return from Samas.
+ Lt Morris showed gandik from
Vala to be received at court.

Morris → Semarang
Driessen in charge in Yogya: during absence.
HB II returns from Samas:
If HB II asks to see Morris + gandik from Vala
what should he reply?
gandik from Vala for long in Yogya.
Asks Driessen to Reply as soon as possible.

AN Djokja Driemn no. 27

1810
(July)

Daendels → Morris
13 July 1810 (Yogya)

Sends letter from Patih under his seal.

Yesterday midday – HB II Returns from Samas.

Morris → Daendels
1/Pogotmaand (1 Aug?) Yogya.

This month's stranggeld to be paid to HB II 12.600 Sp.D.
To send it from Semarang
(NOTE By Daendels – it will be sent!)

Jan Jin Jing → Morris
7 Aug. 1810 (Yogya)

Ordered to send 20 Chinese families from Yogya area → N. coast. Batavia, Cirebon, Bantèn.
For helping to lay out new Chinese kampongs.
But all Chinese Refuse to move – state that it would be fruitless.
families approached

Morris → Daendels
8 Aug. 1810. (Yogya)

Dispatch of Tumenggungs:
By HB II to Trace Deserters
in E. Mancanagara:
0 12 Deserters captured in ~~Surabaya~~ Japan.
undergunderaf sent to Surabaya.
Dutch appraiser.
0 all Roads being searched.
Refusing Chinese to win over Chinese families to go to N. coast areas.

Noteg Daendels: The Capitan Cina must produce them or he will forfeit his post. I will not allow myself to be ('ringslooven') by any Capitan Cina.
I want a written reply from the Capitan Cina once this message has been received.

Letter n.d.
Morris → Daendels

Capturing more prisoners 21 escape.
11 killed in Battle (Ran amuk)

Morris →
Daendels
(19 Aug. 1810.)
(Oogstmaand.)

Answering HB II To letter of Daendels - (8 Aug.)
No answer yet about producing 3 Patihs of Japan by HB II
Some facts of the case NOT yet known:
Letter Gov. appendage
(Kabur juru tulis.
Djapiro.)

Morris →
Daendels
(22 Aug. 1810)
Letter to Regiments
P. Engelhard present
minister of Batavia.
(1 Sept. 1810.
(Herfstmaand)

Letter of Daendels 18 Graanmaand.
Chinese allowed to Rent: Head money
+ enjoy protection of the government.

Letter to
Morris (outgoing Min. of Jogya)
+ Engelhard (incoming " ")
n.d.

Engelhard.
→ L. van Pabst (Director Forest at Rembang)
5 Herfstmaand
(Jogya)

Hopeto see L. van Pabst again.
at Surabaya Java - great friendship
between them.
None of Jogya Inhabitants allowed to cross
Frontier + Rivers, gunpowder or lead.
without a proper pass.

Agreement
between Patihs of the 2 courts DR II - Daendels 26 Oct. 1808.
under supervision van Braam, Engelhard J.
To guard against Intriguing Desa Heads.
∴ sounding of Rice Blocks ordered.
+ protect Boundaries in Vk.

~~Engelhard~~
→ Goldbach (Handroer Semarang 1 Oct. 1810)
→ Engelhard.
10 Sept. 1810 (Herfstmaand)
(Semarang)

Barrier
In the Night against Band descended on.
Demak: Rob Chinese of 10.000 Rd d
worth of goods.
4 of Band killed 1 Captured - admits Band from Galuh
(Demak Javanese) (Chinese).

An Djokja Brieven no. 27.

1810.

(Sept 1810)

Goldbach → Engelhard – 10 Sept. 1810. (Merkstraaad)

Demang of Desa Singapati / Jamanggala / Singajaya.

Detachment of Jayingdekan sent to the Désa.

Engelhard → Goldbach. 14 Sept. 1810. (Merkstraaad)

visit of Eng → MB II (12 Sept. 1810)

Expedition to Investigate affair with old Translator in Jav. language Dol. Goldick. District

Asks for 2 Jav. officials + Eur. / Jav. christian.

To prevent any possible (troops?)

District to get in musket.

Touch + Goldbach to await Instructions.

Eng – a Goldbach 13 Sept. 1810. (Merkstraaad)

Receipt of letter Goldbach. goes in person to MB II evening 11-12 p.m. Receiving sickness of DR II

Demands Immediate Investigation of the Affair + Restituting goods.

Arrest of Demek Kliwon arrest of perpetrators

Also Demands Arrest of the Dessa.

Heading Desa District of Wirasari

1. + Desa of Gobang in the area:
2. + Singgapati

Demands Immediate investigating Desecration Govmt. Land.

HOT → The old gentleman was as previously behaved very well towards me: promises to send ~~Kliwon~~ immediately to seek out the Kliwon.

MB II only asks that Mussenger should be accompanied by a European since he was the old adat.

P.S. Patch

Says that following named on Commission to Wirasari:

R.T. Jasrakusuma: Regent of Srobogan.
Mas. NG Wiradjaya: Dalim Kliwon

would depart the following Saturday (15 Sept. 1810)

13 Sept. 1810: (Ahad: 13 Ruwah Wawan 1737.

Kyai Moh. Jayiman → DR II

area Kapantaran. (? Panataran)

Kyai Moh. Jayiman = From ~~Desa~~ ~~Panataran~~.
to DR II

Accused of stopping up Irrigation Ditch.
which takes water to Ampel.

Salary of 214 Sp. D. per month ended.

But Relates the true story:

Mon. Ligi (19 Rijeb)

21 Aug. (Ooguymaand) 1810:

? Patranegara.

priyayi Kepatihang Jala: Mas Ridhowiria

+ Kyai Dimang Patra Dino (Patra.) from Gondang in Jala area.

Visit Kyai. Moh. Jayiman:

+ Naib of Jala/Yogya:

Asks why water to estate of Ampel NOT getting through:

says that others channeling off the water before it reaches the Estate.

Asks Kyai Mesta Dimara:- If He can give any clarification about it.

(Father of Kyai. Moh. Jaliman)

says the water divided into 3 portions.

Told that water should be Divided into 6 portions

1 to Yogya/ 1 to Jala/ 1 to Gladhag of Ampel.

2 portions each to Jala/ Yogya/ Gladhag Ampel.

AN
Djokjo
Brieven
20.27

Yogya.

1 Sept. 1810. – 21 NOV. 1810.
[Herfstmaand]

Eng – Servatius
1 Oct. Sept. 1810.

Investigation into violation of Sultan's Territory By Rangga: !!
Combined commission of Sunan plundering/ & govmt.
Robbery of desas
Ngébèl / Sékédok.

P. Dipakusuma. } to investigate the affair. Ngébèl / Sékédok
R. Jayadipura } for HA II Rangga implicated.

meeting of commission in Sala
Reference Engelhard to "my Prince / Ruler)

HB II wishes commissionto Be assembled in
Kartasura on Bayalali.

Eng – Servatius
6 Sept. 1810.

Sunan prefers Kartasura
Patih Nan Bayalali as an assembly point.

Eng – Servatius
10 Sept. 1810.

Kyai Mohammad Tayiman from desa of Kapar.
accused of ~~corrupting~~ about damming
personally up of water. From van Braam's estate
to garden estate of van Braam.
Unusual long R of Dry season that year.
Proces-Verbal submitted By DR II.

Translation Proces-Verbal of Cakranegara:

Mas Rèsadiwirca
Mas Putra Dirana at Gondang. }
Mon. Légi 19 Rèjèb Wawu 1737.
21 Oogstmaand 1810.
Kyai Singaraja / Kyai Somèrta at Samboong
Kyai Mèradita at Kadeli
Kyai Soyada Pacukan
Kyai Singatruna Kamilaran (Gladhak)

Kyai Jăjiman Investigated By DR II
of desa Kapantaran

Stops up water to estate of Ampèl
Because Does NOT Receive.
214 sp. D. salary
21 Aug. (Oogstmaand) (? pindikan)
{ priyayi Kepatihan of Sala Mas Rèsadiwiria
+ ki Demang Patra Dirana from Gondhang
come to see Kyai Jăjiman
+ Macapato of Sala / Jogya
Rèsadiwiria asks why water not getting through.

Eng - Javanese
21 Sept. 1810 Letter of DR II → Ng. Jayadipa / Natadiwiria.
→ Letter to Cakranegara.

Eng - Javanese
15 Wijnmaand (? Oct) 1810.
Letter from Sala Patih for Jogya:
Ng. Warak / Wirasanta / Suradirana /
Sutamènggala.

Eng - Javanese
18 Wijnmaand 1810. Reply of DR II → Sala Patih's letter.

Eng - Javanese
29 Wijnmaand 1810. Attack of a Chinese on
a Jogya Farmer
near Babutan (? Bagelèn)

Eng - Javanese
2[illegible] Nov. (Slagtmaand 1810) (early in the morning) (? 2 a.m.)
Flight of R. Rangga to his Regency in Madiun
waiting on action from
HB II

Eng - Javanese
21 Nov. 1810. Sends circular of proclamations
HB II about Raden Rangga.
Sent by Brother of DR II (Tells them to Engelhard)
To Distribute proclamations — to Regents to prevent others
Lt Paulus Dispatched from Klaten joining Rangga.

AN
'Djokjo
Brieven'
no. 27

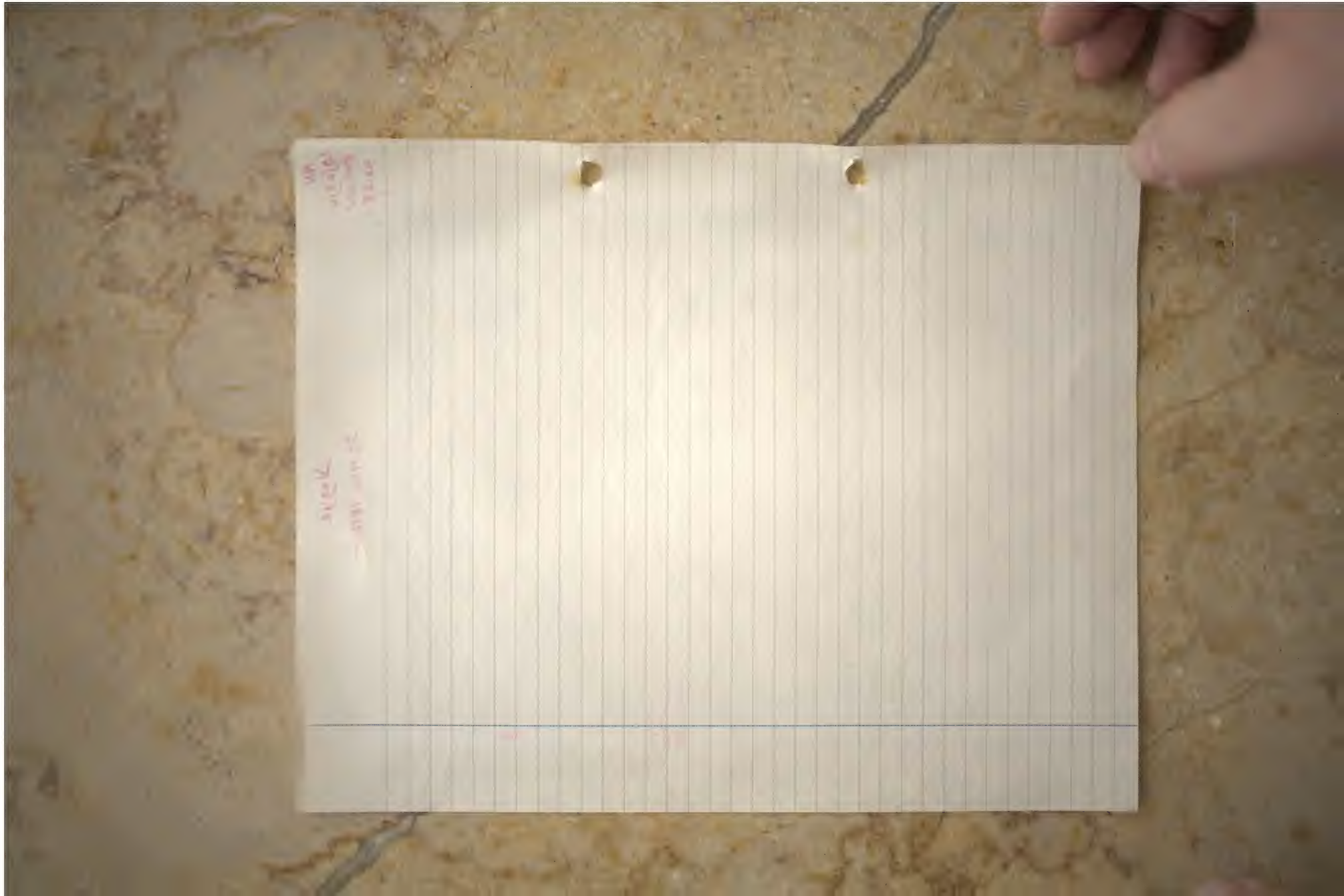
Yogya.
21 NOV. 1810 —

Proclamation of MBII 23 Sawal Wawu ?
concerning Rangga. 21 NOV. 1810.).
See JAN. Letter.

DRII orders to Purwadipura. to inform all MBII's
commission Subjects in Pojang
23 Sawal / 21 Slagtmaand. Mataram
(Wednesday) S. of Gagatan / Sukawati
Kidul / Bagelen / Lidhok /
Right of Ranggat Kolowes. Gowong.
should be Taken. & MN Lands.
prisoner anywhere he.
Decides to spare the Night
alive or dead.
If Rangga Resists (onrok maakte) to be put to death.
orders from MBII

Rangga not to be allowed lodging in MN
Pasisir.

King - Surabaya
29 NOV. 1810. Pringgakusuma R.T. of Rawa
leaves Yogya to cross → Pacitan.
area to Track down Rangga.



AN
Djakja
Brieven
no. 27.

1810
(Sept.)

14 Sept. 1810
Signed
(P. Engelhard.)

Dietrie (ex. Translator of Jogya)
to go to Demak to Investigate Robbery
+ Sindujaya
Jasrakusuma?

Goldbach
→ Engelhard
15 Sept. 1810.

Attempt to surround the Désa of Gabus Rais ||
" " encircle " " of Kayu Mas.
Villagers fire on Jaying Jékas.
Raid in village of membang Band
Demang of Kayu Mas. + 2. deserters from Demarang
+ Head of Village garrison Regiment.
& Bandits Singapati (& fugitive from Japan)
Japan deserters meant attack on Demak.
Demak Kliwon. sent to Wiragani:

Eng →
Goldbach.
Jogya.
(17 Sept. 1810.)

MB II goes away Riding to Brigo.
Takes measures to capture Robbers
Demang of Kayu Mas.

'Eclatante Satisfaktie ...

Dandels →
P. Engelhard.
(15 Sept. 1810.)

Eng.
To press MB II for a complete Satisfaktion in the Affair.
("Eclatante Satisfaktie en complete Teruggave.
van het gestolen goed.")
+ arrest of Robbers in Demak within 14 Days.
Otherwise would attack/occupy Jogya area from
which the Robbery took place.
until complete Satisfaction.
for the Crime.

G.v. Wieze
Eng.
16 Sept. 1810

(Insp. General of Forests in Java →)
Details activities of Bandhan of Rajekwesi
Rekwests to Hand over Bukkaloers to Demangs of Jogya
Messengers.
Should Take action v. Arbitrary Actions of the Java Farmer.
+ Stealing of wood in Jogya area = Desa of Bobatk inside Rom.
Sikarang.

R.T. Sasradiningrat (Grobogan)
→ R.T. Sasradiningrat (Jipang / Rajekwesi)
18 Sept. 1810.

Letter from DR II forwarded to R.T. Sasradiningrat.

Sasrakusuma
Jindajaya →
DR II
18 Sept. 1810.

Letter of Landrost of Semarang (Goldbach)
→ Eng Reported to Sasrakusuma, Jindajaya
Kliwong Gabus kept by Demang of Kayumas.
through Letter DR II (17 Sept.)

In Morning Kayumas = 9 members of Band which Robbed Dimek Jound. + 2 Deserters from. Semarang garrison Regiment.

DR II order JK, JJ to capture Demang of Kayumas, + Jingapati + Transport them to Yogya

17 Sept. 1810.

Desa of Gerang (Sukawati):
Interview + Kliwong Gabus.
(Bekel of Gabus Ti Juda)

Capture of Demang Kliwon / Bekel of Gabus. } to be sent to Yogya.
Kliwong Kayumas
Demang

Eng → Dessa Ilis
18 Sept 1810.

Meeting at Residency of all outer / three Regents:

R.T. Sumadiningrat
R. Rangga Prawiradirja
R.T. Natadiningrat
R.T. Purwadipura
R.T. Danukusuma.
Kyai Tum Jindanegara
R.T. Sastradiningrat.

} ordered to Investigate 3 Patihs of Japan.

} Mangunkusuma.
Puspadipura
Kertanjaya.

An Djokja Brieven no. 27.

1810.

(Sept)

Sept.

Eng-Daendels. (18 Sept. 1810)

Letter Daendels 8 Aug.
complaining of Débauches of Deserters from N. Coast.

Investigation 3 Parties from Japan:
By Minister / DR II / other Regents

19 Aug. Morris delivers letter to DR II.
Parties encourage deserters to go over + promise them protection - provided they brought no govmnt. goods.

But no Proces-Verbal to be attempted without the approval of Daendels

NO takes place of DR II who is sick. [DR II in Europe]
↳ Investigates parties + Investigation written
Down by Stekkinger.
Dresserman also takes part in the Investigation. (Javora Translator)

Eng-Daendels (22 Sept. 1810.)

Visits MB II 17 Sept.
+ 21 Sept in the evening + letter of Daendels /
+ original Report of Landraty
Dirck / Simanang (Goldbach)
(Noting Daendels' Anxiety
Rival among MB II before Deciding on what action to take)

5.30 goes to Kraton: meeting in Srimenganti.
Telling 2 letters from Daendels / Goldbach.
to MB II
Asks for private
Interview + MB II / CP. "He fell silent a moment and placed his Hand behind Him on his Royal Stool (Dampar). Bupati Widanas + Patih / other Regents opposite us (R.T. Natadiningrat, Ranga Pati, R.T. Sastradiningrat, R.T. Purwadipura) summoned to approach MB II without MB II answering me anything so I was obliged to Repeat my Question whether He wished to deliberate on the Question in the Presence of the Regents. MB II then spoke to NO while He spoke Harmonicly to me. I then took the letters out of my bag and handed them to the Resident. who handed them to NO to Read them in the

presiding the other Regents. ... Hears the letting Daendels r. calmly and afterwards promises to give his Reply ~~that he would Reply~~ on paper to Engelhard.

Petik v. Honoured Trust of Daendels=

25 Sept. 1810. Appearance Before Magistrate of Yogya: (Kyai Ng. Nitiprojo) ⊙R. Ng. Mertanegara Head district (Gemuntaki, Grogol)

Proces Verbaal

Kliwong Regency of Demak: Suma diwangsa. @ Mas. Ng Suma Werdaya. Patih of ~~District~~ of Demak Regency

Tells how he was ordered at 10.00 on evening Thurs. 9 Sept.

By Reg. of Demak Kyai Adip. Adiměnggala. Yogya

To go to Jaksa of Demak Mirta Wijaya to Desa of Gabus. in District Kayu Mas.

11.00 ? Sept of Saying Sekars from (Regency Wirasari)

Semarang Mas Sumadiraga ? to Sayeng Sekars

6.00 in morning to (Residency Demak)

Desa Bergolan (Demak)

goes to Demang of Bergolan (Dipa Suma)

to Gabus (to Investigate the Situation)

To Inform the designated people

Engl. Daendels ? involved in the Robbery

29 Sept. 1810.

25 Sept. HB II Returns from Ngawatreja to Yogya:

Used to yesterday midday HB II at Ngawatreja again.

Without HB II Taking any

greater action on Affairs at Wirasari

List of goods stolen from Chinese in Demak received

copies of correspondence of DR II over 3 min copies

in Mojowarno Wirasari.

? Demand for Kliwon. Kayu Mas

from Demak ? as Related demanded by Daendels 22 Sept

Daendels Reply to letter of ? Eng 13 Sept.

Decision to occupy Yogya Demak Desas ? no Satisfaction for attack

AN
Djokja
Brtover
2027

1810
(Sept)
Sept - Oct.

Eng Doendels
29 Sept (1810) Eng tells HB II / CP know that if any of his Robbers escapes - Daendels would loose his patience.

News that HB II would give him an audience the following morning
Journey to Solo to have an audience of PB IV Beginning
To be put back until after Puasa (November)
Because of Demak affair. CR R. Rangga.

Eng - Daendels
30 Sept. (1810) Eng. Just Returns from the Kraton

Inner / Outer Regents Jumadiningrat
Natadiningrat
Pringadipura
Sindunagara } sit at a distance:

Eng tells HB II / CP of important order g Daendels concerning Demak Robbery
HB II chooses to hear it out g earshot from ministers
HB II orders Eng. To give order from Daendels only in presence of 4 Nayakas:
telling D's decisions to take over Demak / Grobogan Desas
if no satisfaction from HB II

tells HB II that NOT one man must escape:

HB II Hears it calmly takes counsel CP / 4 Nayaka
Declares himself happy + order g Daendels + To give satisfaction

But NOT in a position to do this until his commission Returns from Demak:
HB II says would be very much ashamed - If Daendels gives order for military to take over Demak
for his Inhabitants

Note of Decisions

I will await one more post and then I will not await the outcome of the Yogya Commissionary wages.

J.M.
Eng-o roller (Capt/Comm. Klein)

New copper-cents in circulation.
To be paid at Bulgates etc.

Eng- Decisions
20th 1810.

Sindanagara, Nadadinigrat

last Sunday come to on Instructions of DR II to ask about letter from Diakundwa.

DK Renwal

A.N. Yogya
letters
No. 27

- RADÈN RANGGA
AFFAIR -
- ~~Augustus~~ 1810 -
October

2 Lwiy N maand (~~Sept~~ Oct)
1810
Engelhard -
Daendels

Direction & Investigations & missions R. Rangga to
or Panaraga (? deportation & R. Rangga)

P. Di Pakualama cannot investigate case || See Poewen p. 191.
without special orders DR II

Daendels to investigate situation + special commission
but DR II scan that criticising Sovereign
commission would do him
harm.]

7-8 o'clock A.M. visit Röm
R. Rangga: to announce Engelhard's
immediate return to Madiun
"which seemed to me very strange because usually
Dutch Monts when Min Regents go home yearly
and usually come in visit to Minister to take
their Leave."
? strengthen his
Position at Mataram

May be because & Natasinisrat's } morning visit
Sindunegara's } not Rangga
Hostens return.

Wishes to speak Rangga over outstanding
affair + DR II

Wishes to keep Rangga in Jogya:
During Investigations in Panaraga
But Rangga gets permission to go
because gets living Money] return

(letter incomplete)

Notes & Daendels:
Violations & Pakus Land in Panaraga By Rangga's
on orders of R. Rangga. followers

Later.
Highlight untrustworthiness & DR II who is more
more hostile to Daendels]

[Clearly Report shows R. Rangga's Guilt in Affair]
would ask HBII to Inflict punishment on
Rangga.
But Partner Feelings of R. Rangga Clearly shown
HBII for
Representations → HBII Through in this Affair:
∴ NO effect

Decides to wait one more Post to Hear about HBII's
Decision Regarding Plundering in
Demak:
If Goods not Handed Back, and Punishment
Satisfactory I Decides would
① Draw Above Event on to Sultan's
Conduct
② To Invite PBIV to co-operate +
Commit to Forcibly oppose Utpog
would be SULTAN.
LAST Attempt to send Force Ruy Letter → HBII
Fails.

27 Wiyn Maand
Engelhard to
Kanick van Pabst
Attempt to get HBII to publish an Order
Subjects about Actions of R. Rangga.

23 Wiyn Maand
Jan Jin Sing
→ P. Eng.
Jan Jin Sing's Attempt to get New Bandhars appointed
and Tax collected
IN JUKAWATI Jails

Because R.T. Aiops } appoint New Tax-Farmers
Has Rangga } themselves]

To Kalé
KARTADIRJA Refused to appoint New PASAR (Tax-
Farmer
HBII NOT prepared to allow for Bandhar of Manjakam.
Tonjen Ong to Tax Tanjbangsant
Only
Brojot
Kadilangu)
Asks Help of Engelhard that Tax-Farmer Utand be
Reappointed for this Pasar Passanan

Sept. 1810 - Oct.

AN 'Djokja Brieven' no. 41

Pěrgutu Dimarga

PRII - Eng. 3 Ruwak, 1737. 3 Sept. 1810

Heads instructions to Pkoa Kempetaran. ontal Muhammad Nāyman.
to allow water to flow into Estate of Pujerejo at Ampèl.
+ Nāyman ordered to come to Yogya.

Order of MBII - PRII 21 Sept. 1810

Eng. writes a letter to PRII about Tax Money for Nuttazin Bankhan.
Bankhar / Tax - Farm to be granted by 5.000 Rials.
necessary orders to be given by PRII to Rikshahigara.
Bikti / Homage money from RN 3000 Rials
If RN unable to comply + Raise -
MBII wants him to Relinquish Tax Farm.

PRII - Eng. 15 Ruwak 1737 15 Sept. 1810

Rials
Pěrgutu Dimarga Muh. Nāyman received.

PRII - Eng. 18 Ruwak 1737 18 Sept. 1810.

Khiwons of PRII explains Eng.
that 3 Pěpatihs of Japan declare that no
disputes on their Territory.
PRII would place Pěpatihs of Japan in prison
to await pleasure of Dutch.
PRII tells MBII, who says can impose no punishment on
Pěpatihs until Evidence furnished of their guilt.

PRII - Eng. 18 Ruwak 1737 18 Sept. 1810

3 Pěpatihs received by PRII in Gaol.

MBII to Eng. 23 Ruwak 1737 23 Sept. 1810

Letter of Eng - MBII, 21 Sept.
stating that had received a letter from Dutch.
asking Satisfaction from MBII concerning
recent Yogya attack on Demak.
D wants Yogya Robbers in Wiranari punished + goods.
Stolen given Back.
Commission of MBII to Wiranari to enquire into affair.
R.T. Nadrakusuma / Rg. Sindujaya / + Dietrè

On return whole affair would be considered by Commissioner

Reply of HB II to Eng. only sealed by DR II
when affair investigated HB II must himself read Document.

DR II to Eng.
23 Ruwah 1737 HB II instructs DR II to Hand over Kliwon of
23 Sept. 1810 Pemak to Eng.
Because
9 inhabitants of Nogya Desa kayumas taken prisoner
by govmt. inhabitants of Pemak.
asks Eng. to see that these were returned.

DR II to Eng.
28 Ruwah 1737 Receives Eng's answer 25 Sept. 1810
28 Sept. 1810 to letter of DR II 23 " "
Asks for Return of 9 Nogya inhabitants of kayumas =
If really inhabitants of Subjects of HB II.
But Eng. says 7 Pemak " + 2 Deserters.

Ranggahed asked for 9 persons to be returned because
had heard from Wiranari inhabitants that the 9 from
kayumas were HB II's Subjects.
Asks to be allowed to wait until Return of Dittoes
Commission from Wiranari
Who had gathered reports from local villagers.

DR II to Eng.
1 Ramelan 1737 HB II to Mawatreja But Eng. asks him to
1 Oct. 1810 send a Report that 2 of inhabitants captured
by govmt. from kayumas Deserters from
Semarang garrison.
Had robbed
HB II's Subjects of Desa Tahan, (Prawata) had taken part
in Pemak Robbing.
6 from kayumas (Wiranari)
3 from Peka (")
2 Deserters Randjurcrven
Chinese Bankhar in Pemak looses 2,700 R. Reals in silver.
1650 " in copper
800 in Nad copper (Duits)
35 keppings 2000 Rijksdollars in gouden ringen.
31 Katies of opium.

DJ. Br. no. 33.

Sept - Oct. 1810

Eng. to PR II. 18 Sept. 1810 — 3 Patihs of Napan to be placed in prison till await ordrs not confirmed yet Batavia. although Patihs arrive in Jogja on 17 Sept.

Id. to ID. 22 Sept. 1810 — Kliwon of Pemak escorted to Jogja but not yet handed over to Eng.

PR II as a sworn official of King of Holland as well as of MB II to see that Kliwon handed over.

ID. to PR II 26 Sept. 1810 — MB II allows PR II to hand over Kliwon of Pemak to Eng. + 9 prisoners from Kayumas whould be handed over to Eng.

Ask. PR II if " " " Really Inhabitants of MB II govmt claim that 7 from Pemak 2 Nimarang Deserters.

ID. to PR II 26 Sept. 1810 — MB II rides out again to Ngawatreja. List of Inhabitants of Prawata who had taken part in Desa Taken in Robbery on Pemak.

2 Rondzwerven / 3 from Desa Peka / 7 from Kayumas.

Chinese Bankier in Pemak Robbed of 31 Katties of opium / Sp. D. 2,000 in gold / Nitwa ornaments / 34 Reals Kepping / 80 Reals Nap. copper coins / 1650 Reals / Phils / 2,700 R. Reals Nitwa.

ID. to MB II 3 Oct. 1810 — D. still wants 3 Patihs of Napan to be delivered up to govmt. for Role in perpluading Desertes from govmt. lands to cross over into Territory.

Balinese Deserters Returned But not Javanese in No called "plot".

ID. to ID. 6 Oct. 1810. — Van Prent complains of Robberies in Rimbang.

ID. to PR II 11 Oct. 1810 — again Demand that 3 Patihs to be delivered over to govmt.

ID. to PR II 12 Oct. 1810 — Refusal of MB II to hand over 3 Patihs of Napan.

ID. to MB II 13 Oct. 1810 — now that Jogja Commission (R.T. Negarakusuma / Mas Ng. Nitidjaya) Returns to Demand for "Eigendom Natuurlijk" for goods stolen from Pemak.

Eng. to PR II,
17 Oct. 1910

HB II Demands Increase for Pasan / Bandhan.
⁊ 5.000 Rp: P. p.a for next 3 years.
Eng. says thikrat Bandhan would not produce that much.
Wants Rent on old Footing.

PR. to HB II.
16 Oct. 1910

Peoples still pressing for Restitution ⁊ goods stolen
12 Dinak Robbery / ⁊ Delivery ⁊ 3 Patikas

Eng. asks for private Interview + HB II

PR. to PR II
22 Oct. 1910 } Correspondence about Band ⁊ Robbers and R. Numitro
6 Nov. 1910 + attacks on Rimbang. attack Int Konsten ⁊ Rimbang Dimerg Kantor Twins in Woods ⁊ Blora.

PR II to Eng.
12 Nov. 1910

" " " " "
Orders sent to Rangga to
investigate affair.

On Roving Priests.

O.I. Ministerium
No. 152
Bcol. 9 Packages
16 Hexenmanns (Oct)
1910

EXTRACT uit het Register der besluiten van ZIJNE EXCELLENTIE, den MAARSCHALK en GOUVERNEUR GENERAAL.

Batavia den 16den van Herfstmaand 1810.

ZIJNE EXCELLENTIE ter kennis gekomen zijnde, dat, onder den schijn van reizigers, uit der Vorsten landen veel slecht volk bij aanhoudendheid de groote wegen passeert, welke zich s'nachts in complotten vereenigen, en op roof uitgaan,

En hier uit consterende de noodzakelijkheid, om het besluit van den 10 dezer, waar bij aan de Javaansche Priesters het reizen zonder pas geinterdiceert is, uit te breiden en te extenderen tot de onderdanen van den Keizer en Sultan en alle anderen vreemde Inlanders in het generaal.

Is besloten, het reizen van Javanen, gehorende onder het gebied van den Keizer en Sultan, als mede van andere vreemde Inlanders langs de stranden zonder pas te interdiceren, met last aan alle de Landdrosten van het eiland Java, zoo mede aan den Bailluw te Batavia, om alle vreemde Javanen of Inlanders, welke op 's Gouvernements territoir zonder pas zullen worden achterhaald, in de ketting geklonken naar de Marak-baai te verzenden.

Wordende de Ministers aan de beide hoven geautoriseerd van deze maatregel aan Hunne Hoogheden, den Keizer en den Sultan, kennis te geven, ten einde zij daar van hunne onderdanen kunnen waarschouwen.

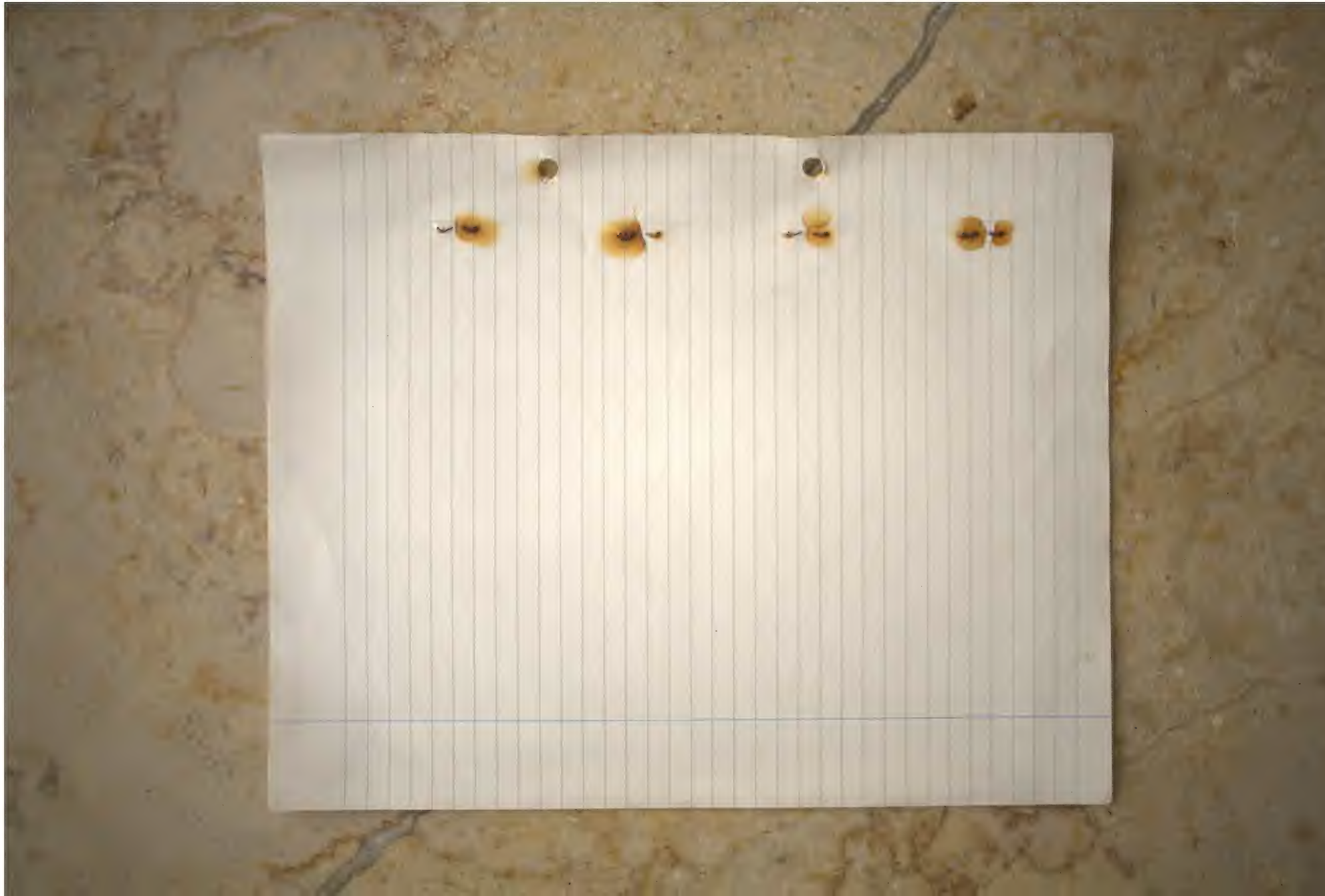
En zal extract dezes gezonden worden aan den Directeur Generaal, de Generale Rekenkamer, de Landdrosten van het eiland Java, den Bailluw te Batavia, de Ministers aan de beide hoven, en den commanderende Officier in de Marak-baai, respective tot narigt en informatie.

(*Onderstond*) *Accordeert met voorschreven Register*

(*was geteekend*) H. VEECKENS, *Sec. Gen:*

Accordeert.

O2 Rovin Prod.
O.I. Ministerium No. 152 Bud. 9 Packen 16 Herfstmaand 1810



Oct. 1810 An 'Djokjo Brieven' Ro. 41

DRII - Eng. 10 Oct. 1810

All these goods Daendels wants HBII to Return. within 14 Days.
If not given Back = D would Nuspect all HBII's Inhabitants in Wirapkri. of Robbery + Harbouring Deserters.

Rengga to give orders to R.T. Nasrakusuma to make full enquiry in Wirapkri. to see if 10 persons accused of Robbery Still here
If so would be taken prisoner + Returned to Nogya.

HBII would only consider Reimbursing Stolen goods. after Return of Nasrakusuma and then only in accord + Semarang contract (? 1792) 1773 ?

HBII to Eng. 6 Remilan. 6 Oct. 1810

Eng. Demands Return Handing over of 3 Patihs of Japan accused of Harbouring Deserters. Pusposdipura/ Mangunkusuma/ Kertawijaya.

Tell R.T. Pringgakusuma of Japan that completely innocent. of Harbouring Deserters = had even sent Back a Servant of a European from Panurusan on instructions of Bp. of Bagil.
+ Captive 12 Deserters which hand over to Bp + 32 Balinese.

Pusposdipura/ Mangunkusuma in HBII's eyes innocent and Kertawijaya had always remained in Nogya.

DK gives 32 Balinese Deserters up to Landdrost of only 5 Surabaya
Still not captured.

DRII to Eng. " Remilan 1737 " Oct. 1810

DRII meets HBII at Srimenganti
Refused to hand over 3 Patihs of Japan to Dutch.
But HBII expressions of Friendship.

PRH - Eng. Return of HBII's Commission from Dimak / Prawata.
14 Ramelan.
14 Oct. 1810

HBII - Eng. Asks Eng. to send Report of R.T. Pringgakusuma
16 Ramelan on 3 Patihs of Japan to Daendels.
16 Oct. 1810 Once D has Report would not ask that Patihs
should remain ova.

2 Patihs of Japan in Yogya Kraton would be punished
Arms by HBII
+ Hands cut off
+ Bound in Iron on N. Pasebaan
of Alun-alun
Work of Management Trees. for 1½ months
Extra guard of HBII's Warings in Kurung.
Prajurits Petrangada. From 8-11
every Day.
Other Patihs Kanjeng Wijaya afterwards.
of Japan would be imprisoned for
had Returned to Yogya in April + Pringgakusuma 1½ mths.
for Ganeteg. ∴ Innocent of affair.

HBII - Eng.
16 Ramelan 1737 Return of HBII's commission from Dimak?
18 Oct. Prawata?
Sent by Eng. on Pringg. Nitinagara R.T. Nadiakusuma.
20 Oct. 1810 Daendels still waiting for Return of Stolen goods
"Eelephants Natingalli"
HBII could not do anything unless Robbers of Dimak Dont
taken prisoner = If Inland Yogya Inhabitants then
HBII would punish them.
12 persons accused of Attack on Prawata not Yogya Subjects
European in Prawata tells pistols that no
Robbery had taken place.

Pringgapati - Earlier est. in Desa of Gabus.
But lives roving life for past 3 mths

Bikil of Gabus. Reason taken prisoner by Kuwon
Because Staying Near Surround R.T. Nadiakusuma?
Tow Village / Burn Houses. ~~? Bikil in Charge of~~
Prajurit Tekan.
2 Inhabitant of and Nadiakusuma But no Harm Doneto him.
asking pr.

2 Inhabitants of Kayuwas
Supposed to be Persuaders from Nekerlands.
But Stepmother / Brother-in-law come to Yogya to plead
for HBII not Persecute.

Oct. - Nov. 1810 AN 'Djokjo Brieven' 20.41

PRII - Eng.
? 20 Oct. 1810
Received
31 Oct. 1810

Refusal of HBII to go to Residency to celebrate Birthday of King Louis
+ Refusal to follow new ceremonial.

ND - PRII
11 Nov. 1810.

Report of Eng.
that Letter of D to ~~be~~ arrives to be presented to HBII
Eng. wants to come on 12 Nov. 1810 to
present letter to HBII
But HBII would not stand up on departure of
Eng. as ceremony requires.
Reason Refusal of HBII Accordg Failure of Eng. to give
Garibes NANO.
Refusal of HBII to agree to Eng. sending letter + Sec.
Sigdscharp.

PRII - Eng.
14 Rawal 1737
12 Nov. 1810.

Receives letter of Eng. 22 Oct. 1810 [16 Sept. 1810]
Reporting order of D. cancels that zone of
Yogya Subjects could travel to Pasisir without
a pass.
+ 20 Traders 1 + Pack-Horses could pass
Later without a pass. !
asks HBII to give necessary publicity to law.
passes for Trade to N. Coast to be obtained from
PRII or Nayakas.
+ Passes for Inhabitants of Border Territories
Wirawari) Nitidek to be given by Widaros.)
Lurahs or Kaminpaks of
JAN. transporting goods for Pasar.
Europeans) Chinese) Moors on N. Coast.
New Rancti Land passes.

If Yogya MN inhabitants found crossing to Pasisir without
passes to be taken prisoner + handed over to Bupatis.

If Bupatis or N. Coast inhabitants = Yogya party involved
to be delivered to Ministers) R. Adip.

Otherwise to be given to Kaminpaks

Similarly if Dalang Wirakertapati going to Jogya territory without passes.

Should be taken prisoner + handed over to Bupati / Pronard of area

DRH - Eng.
6 Dec. 1810 Receives letter of Eng 5. Dec. 1810
saying that order of D to Sultan / Sultan
to deliver planks of wood to Insp. of Forests
for Building 25 Coras for Govmt.

planks from E. MH

1175	ordinary Kudu-Nyoh planks	26 by 21"
1175	~~Crooked~~ Crooked " " "	25 . 26
250	large " " "	26 . 28
1050	Crooked + Straight.	20 x 1½

Deliveries to be sent to Rembang. for 1 April 1811

Sept. 1810 no. 46 R. Ronggo

Engelhard (Semarang) to Nevatius, 6 Sept 1810

Difficulty of persuading HBII to send combined commission to HN.

Goldbach (Krandroost Semarang/Demak) to P. Engelhard, 7 Sept. 1810

Dutch commissioners to be at Kartasura on 12 Sept. 1810

Engelhard to Nevatius, 7 Sept. 1810

Commissioners to meet at Kartasura on 12 Sept. & Wed.

? of sending European observers to Yogya commission = Capt. Schraag/Bakkman chosen.

Engelhard to Daendels, 10 Sept. 1810

departure of Yogya commissioners. + Outch Regents Natadiningrat/Danukusuma

1 Sept. Daendels appoints Tan Tjin Ting Kapitan cina Kedu Tan Tjin Ning " " Yogya Because both give S. to Chinese

Rangga as first Outch Regent makes no appearance at birthday party for King Louis or at usual Mon/Thurs. audiences.

Rangga embarrassed about departure of commissioners. long talk + CP on Thurs. CP tells him to examine his own conscience.

cross frontiers into N. coast Regencies - note of Daendels would promulgate special decree about this (16 Sept 1810)

Engelhard to Daendels, 2 Oct. 1810.

Hospital in Semarang.

Before going to Kraton on Sunday = Outch Regents Natadiningrat/Sindunagara/PRII come to Engelhard to ask opinion about letter from Pipakusuma in Pararaga.

Refusal to PK to read Report + Before Commission of Inquiry completely wound up.

Reply of Eng. that since Daendels appoints commission no-one else can interfere in affair.

orders PRII that should reply in that vein to Pipakusuma Warning him that any obstruction to course of commission would bring him unfavourable results.

PRII is Bd + Liner Pr. Sedatomo says PRII had received 1st bid and 2nd Bond of Liner. Sindunagara also in opposed Sallo from Horst ∴ usual meeting Eng. Regents cancelled —

Memorie of Bp. of Rawa Pringgalaya, informing Rangga that 15 Balinese Pirates had been rounded up + sent to Surabaya

L. van Pabst letter of 30 Aug. 1810 complaining of piracy from Yogya area entering Kimbang as robbers

Yogya in Border areas not to permit armed men to

Visit of R. Rangga at 7-8 p.m.
Wants to leave following morning early for Madiun.
Seems strange to Eng. although Mal Regents return Home yearly during Puasa month
Bupati wedana & junior Regents = usually depart after official State visit to Resident.
Conversation of Eng & Natadiningrat/ it may have hastened Rangga's Return.

Eng.
Speaks & Patih who agrees that Patuk (opposite) that during investigation in Pararaga Rangga should remain in Jogya
PRII tells other Nayakas but HBII gives permission for Rangga's Return

Eng. asks PRII to make representations to HBII that evening to prevent departure of Rangga.
Tells PRII how wrong it was for Natadiningrat to discuss business & commission in Pararaga.
Refusal of ND to write to Pipatuhuma as Eng. Required.

PRII orders Kliwons to make representations to HBII
But afraid to relay order to Sultan.

∴ Eng. writes directly to HBII following morning
But Rangga returns to Madiun on 1 Oct at 1 p.m.

Note of Parendels.
HBII should inflict necessary punishment on Rangga.
But Partiality of HBII for Rangga in affair shines through clearly
Would await one more post to learn about Decision of HBII concerning attack on Pemuk.
Wants Echatanie Nationalistic & Jenuggare was de gestoter goed.
HBIV to take steps to put pressure on HBII
Parendels would send a very forceful letter to HBII about conduct

Oct. 1810

AN 'Djokjo Brieven' 20.46. R. Ronggo 1810–1811

Engelhard to HB II
1 Ruaja, Wawu 1737
1 Oct. 1810

Between 7-8 p.m. 30 Sept.
Ranggo comes to Eng. to take leave for return to Samarangara.
Tells PR II that during activity of commission in Pakuraga - Ranggo should remain in Yogya.
Asks HB II to forbid departure of Ranggo.

Report of Krijgsraden Diepen to Goldach, 1 Oct. 1810

Report of commissioners:
Nala = R.T. Arung Binang, Kyai T. Wiranoja
Yogya. P. Dipakusuma, R.T. Danadipura.
} proceed to Pakuraga.

Ngebel / Nikidok 201 villages but provinces of Pakuraga. Districts
closest Madiun
containing many houses spread out on small hills)
Many Houses Ruined / Empty
Bare rocks. of Districts

in Desa Rambang (Ngebel area) - declarations of witnesses that Ranggo's followers had violated Nala territory.
Should have made more investigations but for refusal of Sultan's commissioners to counter-sign Depositions.
+ Refusal to Sign Reports. Because of fear for Court.

Clear that people wounded/killed in Ngebel area.
Further Depositions not necessary.
Actions of Sultan's commissioners clearly indicate that not prepared to see truth discovered.
+ wish to cover up affair.
After this commission declared to be ended.
Declaration of Bangsatarunta a man of 20 gives highlights Truth of matter.

Ng. Prawirotaja wishes to create an Amuk.

23 Sept. 1810 Evidence of Bangkataruna.

31 Jan. 1810 arrival in Ngebel / Nekidok
9 group of armed men on foot + Horseback
+ 4 banners.
4 drums / pipes //

Burn 3 Houses /
Pharda 72 "

wounded by Pistol shot in chest =

{Nurjman
{Amat Ngen from Desa of Ngebel killed by 9 Ngalehis

Engelhard to Daendels (2 Oct. 1810 ?)

Natadiningrat brings letter of refusal from HB II
to cancel Rangga's trip to Madiun.
letter sealed by PR II not HB II
∴ Refusal of Eng. to receive it
Later in evening = ND comes + another letter +
HB II's seal

HB II to Eng.
2 Oct. 1810
This evening
3 Ramelan
1737

Rangga has to return to Madiun in order to
proceed on journey + MN Bupatis
+ after Gantèg Pharpa = Rangga to return to Nogya
at noon at pondhok.

Eng - Daendels
20 Oct. 1810

Reports going to Kraton to report Daendels' annoyance
+ Nic. Gezelschap at departure of Rangga to
HB II
despite Eng's letter.

Eng. - Daendels
2 Nov. 1810

Reports receiving letter from Daendels for HB II

Nov. 1810

Arm 'Djokja Briefen'
No. 46. R. Ranggo
1810 - 11

Eng. to Daendels,
9 Nov. 1810.
(long.)

Yesterday Ranggal + small following arrives in Yogya. (8 Nov.)

Brings 7 (chained) criminals from Madiun. = 5 Madurese
2 Javanese

Handed over by PR II to Eng. who, after examination sends them on to landdrost of Semarang.

Yesterday morning NP/Danukusuma/Sondaragara visit Eng. / evening PR II.
who says that R.T. Purwadipura had reported to HB II that 2,000 dutch soldiers marching on Yogya already at Bayalali.

Eng. does not deny troop movements = but says that van Braam coming to Yogya to patch up friendship + HB II.

Note of Daendels in margin: Happy that affairs taking a favourable turn/ letter of 10 Nov. 1810 would not arrive in time.

Tells Eng. to summon Pangeran + tell them contents of letter. 2nd of Daendels, 10 Nov. + Decision to maintain Co against all odds / enemies = + enjoints on to loyalty to Yogya court.
One Ranggal NK had been placed under vermogen
No new opposition expected from Yogya court. (Out of Commission)

Daendels to HB II,
29 Oct. 1810

Reports sending of van Braam on commissions + to have special audience + Yogya.
HB II in Yogya
Enjoins HB II to give van Braam a ready hearing + Recognize) Respect Dutch officers / officials in Yogya.
other officials of king Louis.

Van Braam to Daendels, 10 Nov. 1810

Learning from Eng. that Daendels takes no further decision Regarding Yogya

Van Braam departs for Yogya.

12.00 arrival

5.00 Rangga / NP / PR II / Nitinagara / Danukusuma present compliments.

Role of Daendels - how did Rangga Danoe appear before you?

attitude - cooler than at earlier meetings.

Tell of purpose of commission / Hand over Acte van Commissie to PR II to give to HB II

Seeks private audience / HB II

7.00 PR II comes again in Private = Says Van B that mission to maintain good relationship Dutch - HB II

Says that Daendels stipulates 3 conditions to Repairing relations + Court - But could only tell three to HB II

PR II Says had lost all real power + confidence of HB II merely a tool = all real responsibility now taken by NP.

HB II Believes rumours that 2,000 Dutch troops at Bagelen.

PR II takes leave to go to Kadipaten.

10 Nov. 1810

at 8. a.m. 10 Nov. 1810 HB II sends news that Daendels' letter would be received + usual ceremonial at Court.

9 a.m. PR II gets letter from Eng. HB II asks what is expected to ride from Stool as Eng. enters.

Eng. annoyed Says that must be received + usual ceremonial of 28 Jul. 1808.

Eng. accompanies letter to Kraton. = opened by HB II who declares it too voluminous to read then and there

Role of Daendels - then Eng. should come out again.

Refused by HB II to drink toast = not to ride on departure of Eng.

Today new letter arrives from Daendels for HB II would await until Monday before seeking audience.

AN 'Pjokjo Brieven' no. 46. R. Rangga 1810 - 1811

27 Oct. 1810
Nov. 1810

Eng. - Palmcds.
27 Oct. 1810

HB II Mustering troops for Gunung Pring

last Thursday: normally meeting of Eng + PR II cancelled Onta Rigents

Eng. wants to meet PR II in private to dispense ceremonial

But hears that HB II transfers whole of Internal Admin. to NP.

PR II only left + maintaining relations + Dutch + PB IV

PR II no longer allowed to visit Resident except if accompanied by Onta Regents.

CP also seems to have lost what little influence he had.

Natakusuma visits HB II late at night =

seems as though he had put HB II up to these various changes.

Rangga informs NK that CP/PR II had carried off a girl from the kraton of Nala.

NK Rangga is a keen enemy of PR II whom he wishes to see replaced by his son

Rumour has it that prepared to offer a large bribe to achieve this end

note of Dreneds: would await outcome of commission van Braam + Eng.

Eng. - Palmcds.
31 Oct 1810

Following Sunday - HB II to hold general mustering of Troops

also occupied + defense plan

Return of Rangga expected any moment.

Van Braam to Eng.
3 Nov. 1810

Arrives at Semarang on commission to Nala / Yogya.

5 Nov. to Sala - 7 Nov. early in morning to Klaten.
Wishes to confer + Eng. on present
State of affairs here.
If impossible for Eng. to leave Yogya should send
Secretary Gijselaar to Sala.
Eng. should inform Court that van Braam had
arrived + Bearing letter from Daendels.
any new developments should be reported to Sala.

P.S. van Braam's visit to Yogya should not be made public
in case he has to postpone trip to Yogya.

van Braam to Eng. 4 Nov. 1810
Learns from Mrs van Braam
that HB II repents of earlier steps
+ last Thursday had allowed Regents to make formal
visit to Eng.

∴ Eng. should make van Braam's proposed arrival
public.
Planning to arrive on 7 Nov.

Eng. to van Braam,
7 Nov. 1810
Ranggo at Kalasan.
would arrive that morning in Yogya.
HB II keeps promise that immediately after Sunday Prayer
Eng. Ranggo to arrive back in Yogya.

Eng to van Braam,
8 Nov. 1810
Sends copy of Daendels' letter to HB II

van Braam to Eng
8 Nov. 1810
would leave Sala following morning. = change horses at
Klaten

Eng. to Daendels,
9 Nov. 1810
Eng.
Letters of 27/30 Oct. Returned 8 Nov. at 2 p.m.
Sends on Reply of Daendels to van Braam in Sala.
van Braam hopes to be in Yogya that afternoon.

Jogja
Oct. 1810

AN: Pjokjo Brieven
no. 36.

30 - 31 Oct.

P. Engelhard to Daendels.

30 Oct. (Wijnmaand)
3 p.m.

Yesterday Patih receives news at 8-9 p.m. about celebrating Sawèg Punpa today.

all important Dutch military/civil officials
9 a.m. attend at 12.00
Patih asks for Salute to be fired from Kont.
But Daendels had prohibited it.

Pietrie takes answer to Kraton.
10 a.m.
Commission sent from Kraton: Tum. Danukusuma)
Nayn that if Salute of 21 Nindranagara.)
Guns not fired when Sultan sits on Dhampar.
HRH would not Ride when Engelhard appeared before him.
+ Crown Prince / Tumènggung would not pay courtesy visit to Resident

Engelhard refuses to Alight from old adat.
Firing of Salute not in " "

10.30 Commission Returns Nayn that if Engelhard not co-operative only Secretary should be sent to celebration / audience of HRH in Kraton.
Refusal of E. to comply

Usual Salute fired from Kont for carrying of
Tamparagan to Mongue. fired by Dragoon
Gunungan. attached to Sultan

30 Oct. Letter of Sultan to Engelhard: Nayn that usu. firing of Salute interpreted as lack of friendship
Oct.

Letter of Daendels: I see more and more that HRH is managing to his own profit, van Braam/Eng should bring it to his notice without any reserve. NK would try to get CP/PRH out of the way + NP to be appointed as CP because NP clearly would not be satisfied + post of Patih. NK would try to get control of Kraton under pretext of visit of HRH
(cont. over.)

Engelhard to Patih, 31 Oct. 1810. 9 p.m.

Refusal of HB II to receive Engelhard standing up. Because Engelhard refuses to give 21 gun salute when HB II visits or dismisses Governors as Governors had done for Raad

Patih sends letter to Engelhard: evening of 31 Oct.
'HB II warns that for celebration of Birthday of King of Holland = not prepared to take part in celebrations in view of affront given by Engelhard at Ganibig Puaya. + refusal to comply + new ceremonial'

Engelhard returns letter + tells messenger to ask Patih to come to explain in person.
Patih's position as Servant of government. Should expect him from any insulting commissions from government.

Threat of HB II that if no Salute fired by Engelhard Patih to be placed under house arrest for 4 days.

all Kraton prajurits appear on horseback. (which is not customary) for parade at Pasebaan. in order to overawe Engelhard + force his hand.

At Highest Bagatelle = Sultan sends messengers complaining about cwo/ Nyai / Wadu of Sulta

31 Oct. all princes Mangkim + Sultan only Patih excepted an open indication of Hatred of HB II for DR II

Rumour that following Sunday = Sultan would surprise all troops on N. Alun2 + Begin making plans for Defence.
R. Rangga also expected at any time in Yogya.

Note of Parallels ch 3 marriage of NR I & of Ratu Kencana. Widan prepares his way to Aroma, (Letter of 30 Oct 1810) Ratu Kencana, however play Mrs. in Complete Utopia of N.K.
P writes to Winkelmann & is ready to marry (12 cannon) to Dala / Comp. Infantry / 25 gunners / 2 Comp. Artillery (6 cannon) to Dala / Comp. Infantry (12 cannon) & Extra) Artillery (4 Extra) Artillery at Dala) Klaten & to visit to Yogya. Brig. Winkelmann would await orders from Yogya. Winkelmann & HB II would exchange letters in which the Sultan's Regency Eng. & Winkelmann would be placed under Kraton or delivered via DR II of confidence via Brum, Vieto

AN 'Djokja
Brieven' no 31

Yogya
Oct. 1810

31 Oct. – 3 Nov. 1810

Engelhard to Daendels, 31 Oct. 1810 9 p.m. (cont.)

In view of state of affairs in Yogya –
following day Engelhard would send wife to Semarang.
But lack of Batavs (? retained by HB II)
makes transport difficult.

Engelhard to Daendels, 2 Nov. 1810.

Yesterday (1 Nov.) Engelhard sends Adjutant to Patih to tell of departure of E's wife to Semarang.

Patih says has ordered to ~~come~~ go to Engelhard by HB II + all other Regents.

∴ at 9 a.m 2 Nov. Patih + Natadiningrat / Nindyanagara / Danukusuma } come to Residency.

given Tea – asked reason for arrival say has normal usual day for Report. adat.

E. says usual Monday / Thursday conferences put off at times such as sambiq / sickness of Patih

Questions Patih about letter of 31 Oct. from Nahuys + answer of Engelhard.

Eng. says has duty of PR II to maintain prestige / honour of Patih in presence of Nahuys + " " Nahuys " " " Ministers }

∴ to bring over such a highly insulting zoo from Nahuys should not be allowed.

PR II does not Reply.

E. tells PR II that should remind HB II of wrong actions.

Everywhere very peaceful in Yogya:
People say that Crown Prize gives special orders to abdi-dalem to avoid any insults to Europeans.

P. Ngabehi apparently speaks to HB II twice about Bad conduct to Dutch.

'well beloved' Mangkudiningrat / 'fine' Natakusuma also taking side of Dutch.
although NK enjoys full trust of HB II.

One of trusted spies of Engelhard - ~~a captain~~ summoned to Hoofdcy Captain of projects of Kadipaten.
E hopes that this promises good development.

Letter of Daendels about R Rangga would be kept until further orders from Daendels.

Engelhard to Daendels, 3 Nov. 1810.

CP not able to report to Engelhard without arousing suspicion of HB II.
on CP's instructions Patih + other Regents visit Residency yesterday.
CP says that on New Year's Day would certainly visit Resident + other princes despite Ban of HB II.

P. Panular / Demang / Adikusuma take side of govt. whilst P. Adiwijaya. I before Puasa Jeadi cut his hair in order to become a Priest + remain aloof from any approaching conflict HB II - govt

News from Samarang that van Braam expected on 2 Nov.
Negotiations in Pala says that following Monday van Braam would go to Pala.
E sends Engelschap to Pala to greet van Braam.

Yogya
Nov. 1810

AN 'Djokjo Brieven'
20.36.

4 Nov. - 6 Nov. 1810

Engelhard to van Braam, 4 Nov. 1810.

News from Pervatmus that van Braam to Sala
Nov. 4 Nov.
Gezelschap sent to pay compliments to van B
at Bayadali or Sala.

van B sends letter from Semarang telling of commission to VL:
Despite unpleasantness at Ganilig Pacya - everything
peaceful in Yogya.
except that Nollan exercising some of his troops
on N. almanz.
Eng. would like to see van Braam in Sala but could
awaken suspicion of HBH : would
await reply to letter of 30 Oct. to Daendels.

Letter of Daendels about cape of R. Rangga.
to HBH

3 Patihs of Japan Semat
also letter from Dupéa) Krijgsman to Goldbach.

van Braam to Engelhard, 5 Nov. 1810.

van Braam to put off visiting Yogya until Daendels
replies to Engelhard's letter about Rangga.
agrees in Eng.'s distancing himself from court.
Gezelschap to return on 6 Nov. to Yogya.

PB IV ~~last~~ gives audience to van Braam = also advises
van Braam to wait for letter from Daendels
before proceeding to Yogya.

Rangga returning to Yogya today or tomorrow.
Comm. of Klaten to provide 6 pack horses to
carry luggage

Engelhard to van Braam, 5 Nov. 1810

carriage to be sent to Klaten for van Braam.
? Should Salute be fired from Fort on arrival of van Braam.
van Braam to be met in Residency garden = + Patih / outer Regents / civil-military officers.
To be met by coach from Rijksnigaran.
yesterday visit from Patih / Nindunagara / Danukusuma
Brings compliments from HB II.

P.S. Would van Braam like escort of Dragoons / officers from Rijksnigaran.
or completely without ceremonial.
R. Rangga v. expects Yogya on way back from Madiun.

van Braam to Engelhard, 6 Nov. 1810

van Braam to await reply of Daendels to Engs letter of 30 Oct. before going to Yogya.
Wants to Salute / escort etc on arrival.
if Dutch citizens / officials want to greet me that is alright
R. Rangga passes Sala, 5 Nov.
only has a small following
But Rangga travels alone + only 2-3 days
Javanese leader on Kartasura.
Everything well in Sala - little news from Yogya.

Engelhard to van Braam, 6 Nov. 1810

11.30 arrival of letter of van Braam - Eng. informs DR II that van Braam's visit postponed.
In absence of Capitan Cina = Nic. of Capitan ordered to write to Pandhar of Prangwadan to hold 6 Javanese in Readiness.
Rangga expects Yogya: Eng. does not fear any hostilities breaking out.

van Braam to Eng. 7 Nov. 1810

Visit to Yogya postponed until answer of Daendels

AN 'Djokjo Brieven'
no. 41 R. Ronggo.

10 Nov. 1810 -
11 Nov. 1810

Van Braam to Daendels,
10 Nov. 1810 — If worst comes to worst necessary orders would be given to Von Winckelmann.

note of P.
pity that Van Braam had not waited in Nela for 2d letter - should be presented to HB II by one Rudicker + Van Braam - HB II should begin a langi doreh dear

Eng. to Daendels,
10 Nov. 1810.
Letter of Daendels concerning case of Rangga } 3 Patihs of Japan. } + Robbery in Demak.
presented by Eng. at court + usual ceremonial.
① But postpones reading it because v. voluminous.
② Because of indisposition cannot drink toast.

HB III says Sudah Minister
Eng. stands up/pays compliments to HB II but HB II remains sitting on Dhampar.
Eng. extremely amazed about it.

note of Daendels = instead of departing Eng. should have sat down again + remained sitting until HB II gets up.
Hope that would observe this ceremonial by sending over 2d letter of Daendels.

Eng. to Daendels,
6 Nov. 1810 — Peaceful in Yogya: yesterday friendly visit from. PR II + Kliwon = Nitinagara/ Parakusuma
Kliwons go to Kraton for Medical (Niemetan)
for wife of Rangga, Ratu Madurétna.
Kiparaks in Kraton tell
HB II as much afraid of own princes as of govmt.
Except for Mangkubumigrat favourite of HB II
Pumadiningrat urging HB II on against Dutch.
CP counsels HB to keep his mouth shut.
Rangga expected in Yogya following Thursday.

van Braam to
Daendels.
11 Nov. 1810

DR II + other Regents go into HB II's presence at 5.30
to deliver letter from Daendels

~~7~~.30 DR II to ~~Eng~~. van Braam HB II prepared to give same answer as
Bejon to all points raised by Daendels.

CP counsels HB II to meet ~~Eng~~. van Braam Before making any answer
HB II takes advise away
HB II asks him roughly if he should shrink Back.

HB II says after departure of Eng.
if they had noticed that after departure of Minister.
had not got up from Dhampar.
HB II says he had done it on purpose because of failure to
fire 21 gun salute at Ganibig Puara

DR II told by van Braam to take 2nd letter of Daendels into
would allow 24 hours HB II
for a Reply to be given.

Eng. asks permission to present letter to HB II this morning.
But if HB II remains sitting on
Departure would have the letter taken in by
Sec. Gezelschap.
asks DR II to arrange private interview + HB II

11 Nov. 1810 through Natadirangrat Reply of HB II
that would greet Eng. in same way as yesterday
(i.e. would not stand up) + would refuse to accept letter of
Daendels from Secretary. meeting Eng/v.B + HB II
for 12 Nov.
Sec. Neat to deliver letter at usual honours.
HB II only has ½ letter Read out - Rest postponed
until later.

Everything peaceful in Nogya

AN 'Pjokjo Briefen' 20.46

11 Nov. – 12 Nov. 1810

Eng. to Daendels,
11 Nov. 1810

Arrival of 2nd letter from Daendels, 10 Nov.
Tells PR II that if HB II refuses to get up from Dhampar. would have letter taken in to kraton by Secretary.

11 Nov. receives note from HB II written by ND:
from PR II

Asks Eng. to come + letter but HB II would not endure ceremonial (it would remain sitting)
Reason for not getting up = Refusal of Eng. to fire 21 gun Salute.
Refusal to accept
letter from hands of Secretary.

Meeting + Eng / van Braam set for following Monday.
+ agreement of van B.
Eng: Severe Body pain = in order that letter should be carried in + Secretary.

Engelhard
van Braam - Daendels,
12 Nov. 1810

2nd letter of Daendels taken into kraton 10 Nov.
PR II + Regents reappear at 2.30.

7.00 p.m. PR II comes to report that after receipt of letter HB II + CP go into private apartments to confer.
PR II + Regents remain sitting on Srimenganti
2.30 get order to go home.
Refusal of Eng / v B. to tell PR II about contents of letter.

10.00 p.m. Bodyguard reports that PR II goes into kraton.

12 Nov.

12.30 - 12.00 HB II summons Regents

10 a.m. PR II reports meeting + HB II previous night
ND also summoned by " Panji, returns before PR II's visit.

MBII tells PRII that would be reinstated + all responsibilities as Patih
+ additional Titles Danukusuma Nindyanagara as known

Wadadiningrat to return to previous post as 1st Outer Regent

PRII's face shone + joy = convinced that affairs would turn out well.

Mon. all Regents come as usual to report.
12 Nov. 1810

9.00 deputies of MBII come to get van B. / Eng. wait at Srimenganti.

Received in av. friendly fashion by MBII take place next to his dalampar all outer / Inner Bupatis present.

van Braam's Act of commissionion read out.

van B explains purpose of visit to MBII
to settle 3 outstanding issues = Rangga / Tapar / Pemak.
Letter of D = 25 Oct. 1810

MBII says prepared to give satisfaction on 3 points
+ triumphal calumet / and Nang Droid.

all Regents sent away - except for PRII / Nindyanagara / Sumadiningrat.
invited to assist? Conference.

① Demand of D that person who had threatened Pemak known with death should be handed over to govmt.
+ all other Robbers in Band.
+ Handing Back of stolen goods.

MBII says that justice would follow war. course
in accord + Nirat Anggir.

PRII makes many excuses.

Seeing that MBII could come to no Decision = radios other 2 points = MBII agrees as long as not brought into Disrespect + Nabjects.
Shame

② R. Rangga should be placed at disposition of Dandies to answer charges + to give satisfaction to DB IV

MBII promises to think about it

12 Nov. - 17 Nov. 1810

AN 'Djokjo R. Rangga 1810 - 1811' no. 46.

Engineered Van Braam & Patihs 12 Nov 1810 (Lunar)

(Bupatis)

2nd point about 3 Patihs of Japan = to be delivered over to Daendels =
① Mangunkusuma
② Punpadipura.
③ Kertawijaya.

Bupati Kertawijaya - innocent of affair - had always remained in Jogja during incident.

HB II agrees to deliver up Patihs to Van Braam.
over other two points = HB II replies in a gay manner that he would think about them.

Cup of Tea / Cakes Served after Toasting Daendels etc
Van Braam brings up other 2 points again.
Because Van B already appointed to new Commission to Surabaya :. time v. short.
HB II promises to give answer on 13 Nov.
Van B allows 24 hours for points to be decided.
HB II promises answer following morning =
unusual Joy on faces of HB II / CP / & other Regents.

Van B. takes up ② of Pulling out of Eng. over Gambier Pulau
HB II says that private affair
Between himself & Eng.

HB II says affair over now / not necessary to think any further about it.
12 a.m. take leave of
HB II in Friendly Fashion.

Daendels to Eng.
17 Nov. 1810 Receives letter of 13 Nov. stating that everything Eng. settled.
although ways of pulling aside NK / Rangga not discussed.
Duties start to others
of envoy playing pol. role again.
① what opinions of persons [addressed by] in audience HB II
during Reception / in letter of D.
② " " " " " " "
③ " " " 2nd " "

Writes to Jurabaya about Arau Dēngkungdu who he had forbidden Nukkan to visit on the river

On Answers see Below
7 Dec. 1840

(3) What Interpretation did they put on the letter.
(4) ? HB II / CP Read letter alone in private apartments ?
(5) What did HB II + Extracts
May during Reading of letter.
(1) What parts made an impression on him?
(2) What decision of HB II about people mentioned in letters?
(6) ? HB II tells anyone else about contents of letters apart from CP - did Ratus play a role in Discussion.
(9) If CP tells anyone about contents of letters.
(10) If HB II summons NK to discuss " + him.
(8) What did HB II tell NP before arrival of PR II in evening at 10.00
(12) ? NP leaves immediately after conference.
(13) Who attended 10.00 evening conference? what did HB II say.
(14) ? NK allowed into presence of HB II again.
(15) Who has confidence of HB II and in what degree?
(16) ? Ratu Ku gets back old influence and what role Nke makes of it?
(17) If PR II known of conclusion / Reaction of HB II
(18) What do Yogya public say about affair.
(19) What role does Sumadiningrat play in the affair.
(20) Which are the Princes / Bupatis whom we can count on?
(21) In general what do van B / Eng. think about State of affairs in Yogya.
Separately

Once P informed on all these points would be able to come to terms + Yogya court

To ask HB II for Financial Restitution. for attack on Pēnrek
Refusal of Daendels to abandon Restitution.

What are sentiments of people who will accompany Ratuga to Bogor?

do Do Jav. troops arriving soon in Yogya -
Ambonese " living near to Surabaya.
Name amounts to Nela / Klaten
Cannon / Artillery prepared (at Bagelen?) to return to Semarang
Gunpowder to be coloured Dowa Bēngawan to Surabaya by Amboneze.

AN 'Djokjo R. Ronggo' 1810 – 1811. no. 46.

23 Nov. – 24 Nov. 1810

Pasuruan to Engelhard. 23 Nov. 1810.

Because of large suite accompanying Rangga. would have to be allowed to travel through to Batavia because no place to put up such a huge following in Bogor.

necessary orders should be given by MB II to Tumenggung's about journey to Batavia to avoid suspicion.

Engelhard to Pasuruan. 24 Nov. 1810

Because of difficult circumstances = Eng. not enough time / opportunity to get to know princes at court.

22 Nov. 1810 12.00 | Rangga under name of Kanjeng Pangeran Prabu Ingalaga passes Kartasura. + 100 followers

Other followers mostly Laturs from Yogya had already returned.

E. & Nala – Rangga meets up + Demang of Tarik = Prawira Perbangsa.
+ party of followers from Nukawati = (in Cepu area)

Rangga gives Demang name of R. Rangga Prawiradigdaya. + green payong like a Patih
Name green payong given to follower Puspadiwiria.
Prawiralaya given green/gold stripped payong.

Ratu Kinsona Wulan = loses a considerable amount of jewels + ornaments which with permission of MB II she had lent Rangga for trip to Bogor.
+ Rangga takes from NK a Black Bimanese horse.

MB II furious – prepared to allow Patih to attack Rangga in E. NN Regiments from Madiun.

P. Pipakusuma = Brother-in-law of Rangga + Tum. Pringgakusuma Son-in-law of Rangga

Forced by HB II to officially abjure Rangga.

Pringgakusuma allowed to return to Rawa Regency in order to make sure that 2 of HB II's Cannon in Pacitan do not fall into hands of Rangga.

Engelhard to Nervatius, 25 Nov. 1810 — Telling of Departure of PK to Rawa to follow up Rangga.

DR II to Cakranagara. 29 Nawal 1737 [27 Nov. 1810] — Reinforcements being sent by HB II to Purwadipura's expedition - composed of other Regents = P. Adinegara/ P. Pipakusuma/ R.T. Wirakusuma/ R. Ng. Tirtadiwiria.

HB II gives orders to engage Rangga's force as soon as possible since he had already burnt some Yogya/ Nala villages.
Rangga had set himself up against HB II

Asks Cakranagara to allow Yogya expeditionary force to stay in Nala villages.

Nervatius to Engelhard, 24 Nov. 1810 — Sending on Nav. papers
Messengers to Magitan not yet Returned.
Amazed at influence of Rangga on subordinate Regents.
P.S.
Aim of Rangga to attack Pasisir Regencies = tells van Polsbroek / von Winckelmann

18 Nov. 1810
- 26 Nov. 1810

AN 'Pnokjo R. Ronggo 1810 – 1811' no. 46.

Letters of Rangga – NP/ND
originals in an Envelope sealed + seal of R. Rangga.

Adhi Tumenggung Natadiningrat kula anyandhakaken sunjuk dhating adhi, yen sapuniika kula sumuwun pamit lumbara,

Rangga → NP.
20 Sawal, 1737
18 Nov. 1810

younger Brother please Report to HB II that I ordinary want to go Roving about = to protect Pavanise + Govmt

Lands in Nala/ Pasisir Regencies would be attacked. plundered + Robbed

in order to make war on govmt. + weapons of Nala.

NP
Should keep an eye on Fort of Yogya/ Court of Nala + everything happening there.

No harm should be done to HB II's Lands.

Begin Burning of HB II + royal Residences.

Hopes that HB II does not want to bring him into poverty or misery.

does not wish to take part in creating misery in Java.

would be Happy to continue to find favour + HB II + his court.

Rangga – ND,
20 Sawal, 1737
18 Nov. 1810

As above

Put asks him to destroy Bridges over Elo/ Tuntang/ Merbong + all other Bridges.

in order to prevent Enemy from attacking Yogya.

(Land Route Semarang / Demak.)

Answer to Eng.
25 Nov. 1810

Messenger to Grobogan – speaks + tells Bupatis of Grobogan

Bupatis Read out order of HB II in presence of other heads

Bupatis preparing to journey to Join + Rangga in Madiun when Answer's messenger arrives

Bupatis did not know of flight of Ranggga =
merely had orders to guard Jalan of Ranggga
at Madiun
thinking that Ranggga still in Jogya.

Decision to send Express Messenger to Jogya to await further orders.
But to travel via Pemalang / Semarang
in order not to travel through highlands to be
waylaid by Ranggga's followers
Bpn postpone trip to
Madiun / would stay in Srobogan to guard Regency.

Brig F.
Eng to Von Winckelmann.
(copies: 7 Troops at Semarang)
26 Nov. 1810

orders send ammunition from
Jogya / Klaten to Semarang - gets 250/100 Batus
from PR II
proposed pursuit
But cancelled due to flight of R. Ranggga.
PR II difficulties about getting so many Batus.
But prepared to help and on some extent

van Braam (Surabaya)
to Eng.
24 Nov. 1810

gets news of flight of Ranggga = letter of Eng. 21 Nov.
2 of HB III in Madiun + seal of State =
leave for Min. Lands to ensure loyalty of
from Surabaya
Min Regents.
succeed of van Braam's mission for sale of Probolinggo.

Secretary to Eng.
26 Nov. 1810

on orders of Brig. Von Winckelmann -
P. PWD preparing to march + 500 men through
Blora to Borders of Rembang to defend govmt.
Territory v. attack by Ranggga.

Eng. to J. van Polsbroek.
26 Nov. 1810 p.m.

Reporting flight of Ranggga on evening 25th Nov.
HB II sends out 1000 troops under Purwadipura
+ Lt. Paulus from Kediri attached to expedition.

Sends on Translation of HB II's order to Min Regents

Secret. to Resident van Kaak,
Residency of Japara.

21 Nov. 1860

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Luton

Leave Wed 18.2.60

18.2.60

PwD II

PwD III

Permissible

Aulu

http://by113fd.bay113.hotmail.msn.com/cgi-bin/getmsg?curmbox=00000000%2d000... 09/08/2006

msn Hotmail®

peterbrcarey@hotmail.com

Printed: 09 August 2006 15:07:52

From : Peter Brown <peter.brown@trinity.ox.ac.uk>
Sent : 09 August 2006 11:57:11
To : "Peter Brian Ramsay Carey" <peterbrcarey@hotmail.com>
Subject : Re: Requestfor help from a Latinist!

Dear Peter,

The correct text is clearly 'Nulla salus bello; pax optima rerum' ('There is no safety [or 'deliverance'] in war; peace is the best of things').

This is a cento of phrases from two authors of Latin epic: 'nulla salus bello' is from Virgil, Aeneid 11.362 (repeated at 399); 'pax optima rerum' from Silius Italicus, Punica 11.592.

If you look up each phrase separately on Google, you will see that they are (or have been) both quite well known. But Google offers no hits for the combination of the two.

Best wishes,

Peter

Vanden Chijs 1864

At 11:22 09/08/2006, you wrote:

> Dear Peter,
>
> I have come across the following (probably garbled) Latin quote - ?from Sallust - in a Residency letter from Yigyakarta in 1810 and I would like to quote it:
>
> 'nulla sallus bello, pax optima verrum' (there is no benefit in war, peace is the greatest truth?)
>
> If you could help me out on this one I would be hugely grateful. An attribution to a Latin author would be great too!
>
> Thanks Peter - hope you are enjoying your summer break?
>
> Peter C

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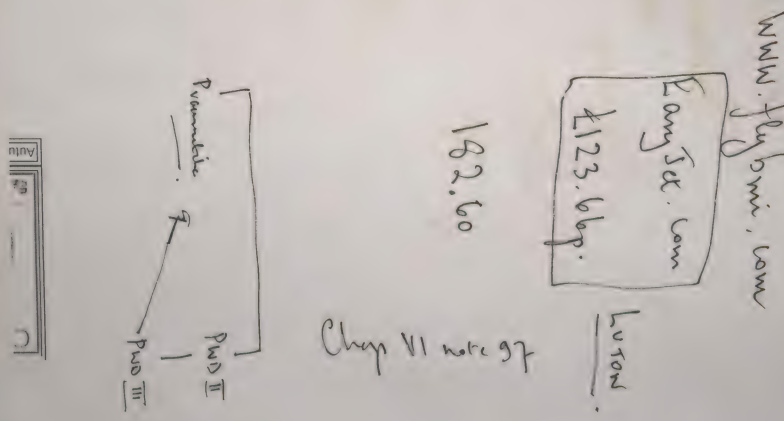

for religious tolerance can be associated with political and social needs in terms of ensuring the ~~maintenance~~ maintenance of a large workforce. This is particularly true in the case of Pennsylvania whereby the immigration by persecuted minorities, particularly German Protestants and French Huguenots was actively encouraged in order to maintain an workforce of indentured white servants and not slaves because subject to the mass appropriation of black slaves which was proving destabilizing in neighbouring New York. In addition to this, tolerance of religious minorities in the British American colonies can be seen as a direct reflection of British policy and encouragement, thus further implying that religious tolerance, when seen as socially and politically beneficial or else part of an ideology, can result as much from strong as from weak government.

needs

To understand religious tolerance, it is thus important to contextualise the nature of a political machinery or a society. Although defined religious intolerance can be associated with increased sophistication of a persecuting mechanism, religious tolerance - defined by legislative or legislation such as in the colonies, can also result from decisive political acts of or communitarian decisions. In each case therefore, the nature of the tolerated - what they have to offer or what they mean they may cause to society in terms of political & doctrinal action - must be taken into account as much as the nature of toleration itself

21 Nov. 1810

Minuthat Lieve neef. Bij mijn brief van heden
Jmangecredeerd Secretaris Engelenburg
Adject Kuchmaid Sandoni, Tweede
Gezaghebber Schelzende last aan alle
mijne Regenten van de Soekjenogorrosche
Landen.

De reden dat ik U Lieden deze
mijne orders brief gave is dat U Ed.
doe weeten, dat Sri Kongo zoo even
weg gegaan is van het Land Djocja,
door dat die Zijn verlof uit op en
of begeerte van mij, maar met uit
eigen wille u gemeurt, terwijl de ex
wei den Regent Soerio Diporo met
en benevens alle Zijne magte aanbe
gezeilen, weg Zonde, om gemelde Sri
weder te opterhalen, en als het ge-
den dang Zo wel hebben, dat hij Sri
weder te mij gevoegt mogt, en dat
het dan tot Zijn wel Zijn en bleeke
en als hij Kongo eindelijk mogte mee
Zijn tot mij te verschijnen, hem maar
afte maazen, terwijl alle orgien de
gunten van de Soekjenogorrosche Land
daar over met Soerio Diporo en
Zijn magte gevolgen worden, maar
en dat Gij Lieden te Soerabaia e

2

ARSIP NASIONAL REPUBLIK INDONESIA

ARSIP NASIONAL
REPUBLIK INDONESIA
TIDAK UNTUK DIPERDAGANGKAN
NOT FOR COMMERCIAL PURPOSES

Zonge met mijne Landen en Heeren
verzoeken, en als hij Zonge met
Luisteren met Land en Leen voor of
Kondanig, dewijl Zij beiden Zonder
te mangkeuren indagtig moet Zijn
aan den Eed die Zij beiden van mij
afgelegd hebben.

Deeze order is afgecanceld te Zonge
dag den 25e van het Zijt Jaarat
in het Jaar Franeae, gelijk den 21e
van Hagdmaand 1810

(Nov.)

Voor d Franeae

L. Pfeffelkringer

ARSIP NASIONAL
REPUBLIK INDONESIA
TIDAK UNTUK DIPERDJUAL-BELIKAN
NOT FOR COMMERCIAL PURPOSES

ARSIP NASIONAL REPUBLIK INDONESIA
BAGIAN REPROGRAPHY

No. Arsip	Sepia 27
Jenis	brieven (Holl. tekst)
Kelompok arsip	Sosial
Tanggal	28 Mei 1913.

ARSIP NASIONAL REPUBLIK INDONESIA

IV

01810 NOV 12

ARSIP NASIONAL
REPUBLIK INDONESIA
TIDAK UNTUK DIPERJUAL BELIKAN
NOT FOR COMMERCIAL PURPOSES

ARSIP NASIONAL
REPUBLIK INDONESIA

TIDAK UNTUK DIPERDJUAL-BELIKAN
NOT FOR COMMERCIAL PURPOSES

ARSIP NASIONAL REPUBLIK INDONESIA
BAGIAN REPROGRAPHY

No Arsip	Jogja 27
Jenis	Brieven (Javansche Hekst)
Kelompok arsip	Jogja.
Tanggal	28 - 5 - 1973.

ARSIP NASIONAL REPUBLIK INDONESIA

Turunan.

Iki lajangingsun Parèntah Kangdjeng Sultan Hamengku Buwana Sènapati ing Ngalaga, Ngabdurrahman Sajidin Panatagama Kalifatullah, dawuna marang sira sarupané botjahingsun Bupati Mantjanegara kabèh.

Marmané sira Ingsun patedani lajang parentah, Ingsun awèh weruh menjang sira, jèn saiki si Rongga lunga teka Negara, nanging lungané dudu teka ing karsaningsun, teka ing karepé dèwé, saiki Ingsun anglakoaké botjahingsun bupati si Purwadipura, sakantjané bupati kabèn, anututi si Rongga, jèn kena Ingsun kon nimbali, katemua betjiké, jen ora gelem sahos, Ingsun kon anguwisaké, iku sarupané botjahingsun bupati Mantjanegara pada sira atepunga karo si Purwadipura sakantjané; pomapoma sira adja na kena di-ipuk menjang si Rongga, jèn si Rongga ora kena katemu betjiké, ija sira wisena, iku poma patjuwan-patjuwan pada sira di-éling ing prasetyanira kang wis katur marang ing randjenengan Ingsun.

Escape of Ragga from Yogya - Order to Hamanagara Bupatis

Dawah Timbalandalem ing malem Nebo tanggal pinh tigalikur sasi Sawal ing taun Wawu angkaning warsa 1 7 3 7. 23 Jamal. (21 NOV. 1810)

Untuk transcriptie

(K.R.T. Poespanin rat)

Pirmaan.

Iki lajangingsun Parèntah Kangdjeng Sultan Hamengku Buwana sènapati ing ngalaga, Ngabdurrahman Sajidin Panatagama Kalifatullah, dawuha marang sira sarupané botjahingsun bupati mantjanegara kabèh.

Marmané sira Ingsun patedani lajang parentah, Ingsun awèh weruh manjang sira, jèn saiki si Rongga lunga teka Segara, nanging lungané dudu teka ing Karsaningsun, teka ing karepé dèwé, saiki Ingsun angakokké botjahingsun bupati si Purwadipura, sakantjané bupati kabèh, mututi si Rongga, jèn kena Ingsun kon nimbali, katemua betjiké, jèn ora gelem sahos, Ingsun kon anguwisaké, iku sarupané botjahingsun bupati Mantjanegara pada sira atepunga karo si Purwadipura sakantjané; pomapoma sira adja na kena di-ipuh manjang si Rongga, jèn si Rongga ora kena katemu betjiké, iju sira wisena, iku poma patjuwan-patjuwan pada sira di-èling ing prasetyanira kang wis ketur marang ing Pandjenengan Ingsun.

Dawah Timbalandalen ing malem Rebo tanggal ping tigalikur sasi Sawal ing taun Wawu angkaning warsa 1 7 3 7.

Untuk transcriptie

(K.R.T.Pocospaningrat)

20 # Nov. 1810

Letter of Raden Ranga
to Sumadinigrat / Natadinigrat
Ujar in Kraton Yogya Nov. 1810

20 Nov. 1810

Translaat Javaanse brief gegeven door Raden Rongo Prawiro Dirojo, aan Zijn Jongste Broeder Raden Timmongong Notto Diningrat

Jongste Broeder Raden Timmongong Notto Diningrat te geven

aan Zijn Hoogheid de Rapporteur

Zijnde om de gemeene Javaanen

Zijn, zo zal ik egter daar uit

Zijn om myn Zoons te bedienen

Zoons te bedienen, te weeten

en die onder de Strandin Sorte

ten eynde dezelve door my

en met de Europeesche

Soerracarta, den 1ste

Raden Rongo Prawiro Dirojo, aan Zijn Jongste Broeder Raden Timmongong Notto Diningrat te geven kennis ten eynde hy dezelve aan Zijn Hoogheid de Rapporteur

Translaat Javaanse brief gegeven door Raden Rongo Prawiro Dirojo, aan Zijn Jongste Broeder Raden Timmongong Notto Diningrat te geven kennis ten eynde hy dezelve aan Zijn Hoogheid de Rapporteur

20 Nov. 1810 to Samarang

Letter to Raden Ronga
Ligte in Arrest in Soerabaya Nov. 1810

dat mijn gedrag van Zijn
Hoogheids Hof te Djocja uit
Zeerlijk goed moet opgaan,
inzonderlijk het Hof van Djocja
het Hof van Souracarta, en
als dit niet geschied is Hij
Zal ik alle de onder hun
Sorterende landen beroven,
en plunderen, en dat ik geen
Zijn Hoogheids Hof geen Leid
Zaam doen. - want ik heb
my toegenaamd en gene
deele aan Zijn Hoogheid schuld
dig gemaakt, terwijl ik niet
anders hoope, en wenschte, dan
de Liegen van Zijn Hoogheid, en
die van Zijn Hoogheids voor
oudere, de vorsten, en oude Heide
Ik hoope dog dat Zijn Hoog
heid niet alle Zijn gedrag
is en mij Zijn armoedig en
Elendig te maaken en ik bidde
dien aangaande Zijn Excellentie
gunste van beter - en dat ik
met waarheid Zijn oprechtelijke
meene, ben ik pas op dog meede
dat ik hebben aan het onheyl
van het Land Java, en dat dit
voor Zijn goed Zoude Zijn

20 Nov. 1810

Letter of Radèn Adipati Natadiningrat to Radèn Adipati Danoeningrat

[illegible] wijders [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] meer als in't vervolg in Handel worden in enige generyen te zien aan't Hof van Zyn Hoogheid als aan Zyn Hoogheid's Zelve te kennen te zorgen. Dit nu Jonger Broeder Radden Jommongong Sotto Diningrat, omtrent de kennisgeving hiervan aan Zyn Hoogheid hebbende myn vertrouwen op Hem gesteld.

Geschreven op Zaturdag den 20ste dag der Legt Sawal in't Jaar van 1737 op den 17den Maytmaand 1810

Voor t Translaat:

(17 Nov. 1810)

ARSIP NASIONAL REPUBLIK INDONESIA

Het originele hiervan is in een Couvert gesloten, en geadresseerd aan de Radden Toemmongong Sotto Diningrat, en Zegeld met het Cachet van Radden Mongo Prawiro Dirdjo —

Translaat Javaanse brief gesch-
-even door Radien Ronoo Prawiro
dirdjo aan Zyn ouder Broeder
Raden Sommengong Soemo Di
ningrat.

Ouder Broeder Raden Simmen-
gong Soemo Doningrat. Ik gun-
ne U.E. myne diepen kennis ten
eynde aan Zyn Hoogheid te
Rapporteeren dat ik nu aan het
aanzoek Heeren met graan, als van
voornemens Zynde om de gunst
te verwerven van
het Gouvernement alhoon dat het
Javanen Zyn, zo zou ik egter dien
aangaande en die van gelyken
Zyn en myn advies te hebben
Zal ik egter niet in gebreke blyven
blyven, om hun tot verder Zaken
te bedienen, te weten de Landin
onder Jurisdictie en die onder
de Stranden behorende dezelve
Zal ik alle bevoorrechten, en vol-
strekken dat Zyne Excellentie
door my begeerd het Gouverne-
ment te dienen te doen blyven
en wel met de Hoogheid van
Jurisdictie Vervolgens ook
dat myn Broeder van Zyn Hoog-
heid

huis Hof te Gorcum Ulo Zuster-
lijk goed moet oppassen, so-
meuttelijk het Fort van Gorcum,
het Hof van Fouracarla, en
als dit alles geschied is, so sal
ik alle de andere hier couterende
Landen beroeren en plunderen,
en dat ik geen Zijn Hoogheids
Hof geen Luid Zoude doen. Ter-
wijl willed alle de bruggen a-
die van Elo van Voorlang, van
de Merbourg, en alle andere
bruggen, ten aller eerstin
moet laten afbreken, wan-
neer de vijand daar is Zij als
dan niet in Zijn Hoogheids
Hof kan koomen, want ik
heb mij hoogendaags en geen
deele aan Zijn Hooghed schuld-
dig gemaakt, terwijl ik niet
anders hoope, en wensche, dan
de Zeegen van Zijn Hooghed,
en die van Zijn Hooghieds
voor oogen, de voorsten en
oudsheiden te hoope dog dat
Zijn Hooghied uit alle Zeer
van gevaren is, om mij Zeer
armoedig en ellendig te maa-
ken en ik bidde dien aangaa-
de

de Zeer dringents van beiden dat ik met waarheid Zeer oprechtelijk meene, den eijnde om dog mede deel te hebben aan het onheijl van 't land Java, en dat het ons Zeer goed Zoude Zijn wanneer ik in het verweg in staat Zoude weesen om eenige genoegen Zo wel aan 't Hof van Zijn Hooghuis als aan Zijn Hooghuis Zelve te kunnen besorgen. Dit nú onder Broeder Maas Temmangong Soemo Diningrat, omtrent de kennis gave hier van aan Zijn Hooghuis hebbe ik mijn vertrouwen op Zijn Edelheid.

Geschreven op Saturdag den 20 van het Ligt Swaal in het Jaar ons Heere 1737 opte den 10 van Slagtmaand 1810.

Voor 't translaat

1. Adhi Tumenggung Natadiningrat, kula anyantjaliken unjuk dhateng adhi, yen sapunika kula nuwun pamit ngumbara, sumedya angriksak dhumateng ingkang tanah adamel kiyanat ing titiyang Jawi, amargi saking namaning Gupermen, senajan sami bangsa Jawi, kula inggih wani milih-milih, pundi ingkang sumedya adamel karisakan kula, amesthi inggih kula risak, kadosta bawah ing Surakarta, punapa dene ing bawah pasisir, enggal kula rayut sadaya, ingkang supados kenging kula aben kalih Gupermenen, sarta kula aben kalih dedamel ing Surakarta. Wondene sapengker kula, Kratondalem ing Ngayogya, inggih adhi ingkang angreksaha ingkang priyogi, kadosta Loji ing Ngayogya, tuwin Keraton ing Surakarta, yen sampun kelampahan kula rayut bawahipun, amesthi boten purun angganggu ing Kratondalem. Wondene kula boten pisan-
2. pisan/yen balèlo ing Sampeyandalem, boten langkung pandonga Dalem ingkang kula suwun, sarta berkah panjurungipun ing Leluhurdalem ingkang sami anbeg Ratu Pinarjurit, naning Sampeyan Dalem sampun ngantos kelajeng-lajeng gadhah karsa adamel ing kenlaratan kula, sakelangkung atas sanget ing panuwun kula, mila sayektos, kula tenen-tenen sumedya angrimpili sesuker ing tanah Jawi, ukur malih ing tembe kula saged adamel ingkang dados ecanipun ing Kraton Dalem, tuwin suka leganipun ing nala Dalem.

Ingkang punika adhi Tumenggung Natadiningrat, kunjukipun kahuningan ing Sampeyan
3. Dalem kula pitajeng dhateng adhi.

Sinerat ing dinten Saptu tanggal ping kalihdasa wulan Sawal ing tahun Wawu angkaning warsa 1737.

4. Kangmas Tumenggung Sunadiningrat, kula anyanthelaken hunjuk ing sampeyan, yen sapunika kula nuwun pamit ngumbara, sumedya angriksak dhumateng ingkang tansah adamel kiyanat ing titiyang Jawi amargi saking namaning Gupermemen, senajan sami bangsa Jawi, kula inggih wani milih-milih, pundi ingkang sumedya adamel karisakan kula, amesthi inggih kula risak, kadosta bawah ing Surakarta, punapadene bawah ing pasisir, enggal kula rayut sadaya, ingkang supados kenging kula aben kalih Gupermemen, sarta kula aben kalih dedamel ing Surakarta. Wondene sapengker kula, Kratondalem ing Ngayogya, inggih sampeyan ingkang ngreksaha ingkang priyogi, kadosta loji ing Ngayogya, tuwin Kraton ing Surakarta, yen sampun kalampahan wani kula rayut bawahipun, amesthi boten purun nganggu ing Kratondalem. Sarta kreteg ing Ngayogya kalih kreteg ing Tuntang, katiga kreteg ing [illegible], tuwin ing caliyasipun malih, enggal sampeyan baluwihi sadaya, ingkang supados yen

5 yen wonten wengsah, sampun ngantos lumebet ing Kratondalem. Wondene kula boten pisan-pisan yen balelaha ing Sampeyandalem. Boten langkung pandonga-Dalem ingkang kula suwun sarta berkah panjurungipun ing leluwurdalem ingkang sami anbeg Ratu pinarjurit, nanging Sampeyan Dalem sampun ngantos kelajeng-lajeng gadhah karsa adamel ing kalaratan kula, saklangkung atas sunget ing pamrsun kula mila sayektos, kula tansah-temen sumedya ang rimpili susukering tanah Jawi, sukur malih ing tembe kula saged adamel ingkang dados ecanipuh
6 ing Kratondalem tuwin suka leganipun ing nala Dalem.
Ingkang punika kangmas tumenggung Sumadiningrat, ŋunjukuipun kalwaningan ing Sampeyan Dalem kula pitajeng ing sampeyan.
Sinerat ing dinten Saptu tanggalping kalihdasa wulan Sawal ing tahun Wawu angkaning warsa 1737.
7 Punika pemut sahuningunipun kangjeng kyahi Dipati Purwo, prakawis sapatrap-patrapipun kapitan Jim Sing, kang nama raden tumenggung Secadiningrat, tindak-ipun ing Negari, ingkang rumiyin gadhah atur dhateng kangjeng Ratu Ibu, asring nyabosi serat pyambak, kalih Raden Dipati asring rembagan dhateng pagriyami-pun raden Secadiningrat wanci dalu, kalih raden Secadiningrat agadhah kajeng tilas kalangenandalem, raden ayu Murtiningrat kadamel semahipun, ingkang di-pun pules ipeneipun radenayu Murtiningrat, anana Mertapiyoga, mantri Jawi, yen ngantos kelampahan kaebang kadamel bupati, raden Dipati ingkang dipun tempahaken kengingipun, kalih gadhah kapal teji badhe kalumbangaken kalih randhanipun Kangjeng Sinuhun. Kalih wonten tiyang jawil dhateng kapitan, yen tentu Inggris kajantos ing Welandi wonten watiripun dhateng kapitan, kapitan wicanten: Welandi mangsa sagede bilaheni dhateng piyambakipun, sawab piyam-bakipun kaangkat ing Ratu kaliden ing Guparuen Inggris. Dene Welandi punika tiyang beburuh dhateng Guparnemen Inggris. Kalih saweg marangi nemuntu anak-ipun jaler, Kangjeng Sinuhun miyos kalih Kangjeng Ratu Ratu, Raden Dipati sakancanipun Bupati sami derek sadaya, sami sala kasawon wonten ing kangsi, sami anedha eca, sawi bendara bendara putri sentana, bupati, sanansanipun bendara bendara putri sentana, manten bendara putri kalih nyonyah kapitan, kang nama radenayu Secadiningrat, inggih sami nedha eca, sawi kasegan iwanan, bendara-bendara kalwah ingkang sami wuru, kalih raden dipati gadhah parentah dhateng kancanipun bupati, yen utusan dhateng raden Secadiningrat, kadosa yen utusan dhateng raden Dipati, panapadene yen utusan dhateng denayu Seca-

R. Rangga
Letter 20 Nov
1810.

Bundel Djokjo Brieven no.46
'Raden Ronggo 1810-1811'

R. Rangga
Letter 20 Nov 1810

Letter of Raden Rangga to K.T. Natadiningrat
Sat. 20 Sawal A.J. 1737 (17 Nov. 1810)

Adhi Tumĕnggung Natadiningrat, kula anyanthĕlakĕn unjuk dhatĕng adhi, yen sapunika kula nuwun pamit ngumbara, sumĕdya angrisak dhumatĕng ingkang tansah adamĕl kiyanat ing titiyang Jawi, amargi saking namaning Gupĕrnĕmen, sanajan sami bongsa Jawi, kula inggih mawi amilih-milih, pundi ingkang sumĕdya adamĕl karisakan kula, amasthi inggih kula risak, kadosta bawah ing Surakarta, punapa dening bawah pasisir, inggal kula rayut sadaya, ingkang supados kenginga kula abĕn kalih Gupĕrnĕmen, sarta kula abĕn kalih dĕdamĕl ing Surakarta. Wondening sapĕngkĕr kula, kraton dalĕm ing Ngayogya, inggih adhi ingkang angrĕksaha ingkang prayogi, kadosta Loji ing Ngayogya, tuwin kĕraton ing Surakarta, yen sampun kalampahan sami kula rayut bawahipun, amasthi botĕn purun anggangu ing kraton dalĕm. Wondening kula botĕn pisan2 yen baleloha ing sampeyan dalĕm, botĕn langkung pandonga dalĕm ingkang kula suwun, sarta bĕrkah panjrungipun ing lĕluhur dalĕm ingkang sami ambĕg[1] Ratu pinarjurit, nanging sampeyan dalĕm sampun ngantos kĕlajĕng-lajĕng gadhah kĕrsa adamĕl ing kĕmlaratan kula, sakĕlangkung atas sangĕt ing panuwun kula, mila sayĕktos, kula tĕmĕn2 sumĕdya angrimpili susukĕr ing tanah Jawi, sokur malih ing tĕmbe kula sagĕd adamĕl ingkang dados ecanipun ing kraton dalĕm, tuwin suka ing nala dalĕm.

Ingkang punika adhi Tumĕnggung Natadiningrat, kunjukipun kahuningan ing sampeyan dalĕm kula pitajĕng dhatĕng adhi.

Sinĕrat ing dintĕn Saptu tanggal ping kalih dasa wulan Sawal ing taun Wawu angkaning warsa 1737.

[1] ? should read ambĕk (just normal spelling)

Younger brother Tumĕnggung Natadiningrat, I beg leave to inform you, that I now wish to take my leave from you in order to lead a roving life, (and) have the plan to destroy those who ~~are acting treacherously towards~~ the Javanese, in the name of the (Dutch) government, ~~if they are also~~ Javanese (who act thus), I will indeed pick and choose those who are ~~attempting to bring about my destruction~~, indeed I ~~will not fail to~~ annihilate them, if (kadosta ?) ~~they are~~ Surakarta inhabitants or from the north coast (pasisir) areas, I will ~~immediately plunder them all~~, (Ingrayud - ?, vol.I, p.307), so that I will be able to set them against the government ~~using the weapons~~ of Surakarta. Moreover after my departure ~~,~~ you must take the necessary steps, younger brother, to watch over the court of Yogyakarta, so that (those in the) Yogyakarta fort and the Surakarta kraton, which once I have plundered the areas under their (Dutch and Surakarta) administration, they must not be

~~able to do harm to the (sultan's) court. Moreover, I have entirely~~ no desire to act rebelliously to His Highness (sampeyan dalĕm), (and) ~~want nothing more than to beg His Highness' intercession~~, together with the blessings of the royal ancestors who ~~expressed the wish to become~~ rulers in battle (ratu pinarjurit), but His Highness should not proceed ~~to~~ entertain the wish to cause me misery (adamĕl ing kĕrlaratan kula), and I beg this keenly, ~~for I really and truthfully~~ intend to ~~pluck out~~ the uncleanness from Java, (and) ~~it would be just my devout wish that I could do something which could be good for His Highness' court and would cause his heart pleasure.~~

The above, younger brother Tumĕnggung Natadiningrat, ~~as far as informing~~ His Highness is concerned I entrust this to you.

Written on Saturday the twentieth of the month Sawal in the year Wawu A.J. 1737

(the original letter was sealed in an envelope adressed to R.T. Natadiningrat and sealed with the signet of Raden Rangga).

A similar letter was addressed to R.T. Sumadiningrat also asking him to destroy the bridges in Yogya, the bridge across the kali Tuntang (nr. Salatiga) and the bridge at Mĕrbung (? Klaten), so that enemies would not be able to approach Yogya).

R. Rangga
dtd 20 Nov 1810

"Warrior tiger"
of Jitu taken by HB I,
Pangeran Adipati
Anom
Mangkubumi
Prabu
Prawira
Ngayogjokarta

AN Pjokjo R Rangga 1810-1811 no. 46.

18 Nov. 1810
– 25 Nov. 1810

Proclamation of R. Rangga,
21 Sawal, Wawa, 1737
18 Nov. 1810 Wrong. 21 Nov. 1810
Trans. J.W. Winter.

Proclamation of Raden Rangga.

From Rangga PNP. charged + raising war in Java
+ to capture all lands in Java.
To protect all Java/Chinese inhabitants who are being
oppressed by Dutch Govmt.

Su BL A 12341
+ II r.

Decision of Rangga to help them = through grace of God
gets title of Sunan Prabu Ingalaga.
at present holding court at Madiospati,
at kraton of Pinarjurit

kraton Pinarjurit

already shows signs of good + just attitude to
all mortals on earth

Gr. Letter
Ratu
Pinarjurit

Decision to Raise + people in Rank =

R.T. Jayadiningrat as	P. Raja Purbaningrat
R.T. Jayakusuma	P. Raja. Purbawidjaja
R.T. Pringgadaya	P. " Surio-adiningrat
Mas T. Sumanigara	P. " Surio Adiprakoso

4 persons charged + preparations for war in Java:
given Hon. titles of Supreme Leaders in War.
Opperbevelhebbers in den Oorlog.

Rangga
Orders to all (Chinese) Javanese in Java to completely
destroy all Europeans who are ruining) corrupting
Java.

orders them to obey 4 army commanders + conquer
any govmt. posts) kraton which Rangga
thinks necessary + destroy Europeans.
Afterwards. guarding of lands to be entrusted to Chinese.
Chief
country ruled by Europeans
i.e. Pasisir.

Invitation to Eng,
25 Nov. 1810
Sending of letter of R.T. Jayawinata) Naoradipura.
after Reading orders Rangga – declare themselves
against Rangga.

AN Djokjo R. Rangga 1810-1811 no. 46.

18 Nov. 1810
– 25 Nov. 1810

Proclamation of R. Rangga,
21 Sawal, Wawu, 1737
18 Nov. 1810 Wrong. 21 Nov. 1810

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Trans. J.W. Winter.

From Rangga PWP. charged + raising war in Java
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To protect all Javanese Chinese inhabitants who are being oppressed by Dutch Govmt.

Su BL AN 12341
+ 11 Y.

Decision of Rangga to help them = through grace of God gets title of Sunan Prabu Ingalaga.
at present holding court at Madiospati,
at kraton of Pinarjurit

Kraton Pinarjurit

already shows signs of good + pure attitude to all mortals on earth

Gst Lurah Ratu Pinarjurit

Decisions Ranjo + people in Rank =

R.T. Jayadiningrat as	P. Raja Purbaningrat
R.T. Jayakusuma	P. Raja. Purbawijaya
R.T. Pringgalaya	P. " Surio-adiningrat
Mas T. Sumanigara	P. " Surio Adiprakoso

4 persons charged + preparations for war in Java:
given hon. titles of Supreme Leaders in War.
Opperbevelhebbers in den Oorlog.

Rangga orders to all Chinese / Javanese in Java to completely destroy all Europeans who are ruining / corrupting Java.

orders them to obey 4 army commandants + conquer
any govmt. posts / kraton which Rangga thinks necessary + destroy Europeans.
Afterwards. guarding of lands to be entrusted to Chinese.
Orde
control ruled by Europeans
i.e. Pasisir.

Sovereign to Eng,
25 Nov. 1810

Sending of letter of R.T. Jayawinata / Jayadipura.
after Reading order of Rangga – declare themselves against Rangga.

Patih of Ranggga given name of R. Adip. Nuriazigara
+ 4 army commanders forced to follow him
+ families at dalem of Maospati.

Yesterday at Bandhar of Asam.
Lt. Paulus complains bitterly of indifference of
Purwadipura – comm. of Expedition v.
Ranggga.
all supplies lacking =
has to use own money to buy grass for horses.
Amazed at indolence of Purwadipura

R.T. Nayrawinata/
R.T. Nayredipura
Bupatis of Magetan
to Nieuwenhuis,
26 Sawal, 1737
[23 Nov. 1810]

acknowledging Receipt of order from HSII
to track down R. Ranggga.

Engelhard to
Daendels,
25 Nov. 1810

Pending on to Daendels = translations of letters
written by Ranggga to Namadiningrat / Natadiningrat.

Ranggga conference in Desa of Tinggil + MN Regents.

Ranggga conference at Tinggil

Note of Daendels =
letters of Ranggga
to NP/HP show
up their bad faith.
+ strengthen D
in opinion that
HSII accomplice of
Ranggga / I await
an explanation
from you, before
I decide if I
should march on
Jogya. Already
given order that
if Ranggga attack
Patih land – blockade
utern. responsibility against
Yogya territory.

DR II reports on names =
R.T. Nayradiwiria / Cakradiwiria /
Nayadirana unknown to him.

Purwadiningrat / Prawirapatika
are dead.

Pringgakusuma had already returned via
Pacitan to Rawa.

Plan of Ranggga to conspire + following Bupatis
Mas T. Sumanegara (Kapadhangan)
R.T. Nayradiningrat (Nganjuk)
R.T. Natawijaya (Ngrang) Rajekwesi.
R.T. Pringgalaya (Kertasana)
R.T. Sasrakusuma } Srabegan.
R.T. Nagaranegara }
Mas T. Namadipura Japan // Kediri Mangkudirana,

25 Nov. 1810

AN 'Djokjo R. Ronggo 1810 - 1811' no. 46.

Eng. to Daendels, 25 Nov. 1810 (cont.)

Nayradiningrat / Pringgalaya / Nayraningrana / Mangundirana. at Madiun

Mentri Ronggo whilst
Jumenegara / Jonthuying to Djogja
to accompany Ronggo to Bogor.

But Bupatin of Magetan: R.T. Nayrawinata (suspected by Ronggo) → R.T. Nayradipura? want to
* R.T. Prawiranentika (Banwerna) murder him.
willdelig te ondersbrengen.

Replaces Bp. Wirapari Judakusuma † by Pringadipura
Bp of Pari.

" " Puri Natadiwiria. by Angawikrama.
Bp. puri.

Bx Arch. Nw Rapport 12341 dd. F. 18 v.

Bp Papikaran Prawirayuda by Prawirabranti

Feeling in Pala / Djogja that one order of HB II about Ronggo generally known.
majority of MN Bpn would desert him.

News received by CP - that Bpn of Magetan - do battles followed of Ronggo.
At present all princes / PR II But outcome not clear.
Inner - outer Regents in krato to renew oath of loyalty to Sultan.

Because of Taxes still owed by Ronggo
for MN + Loans from Ratu Kencana

HB II 25,000 Sp.D. out of pocket

† Shortly before departure Ronggo borrows 800 Sp.D
worth of cloth etc from Dutch citizen: Marcus.

Thuile / cloth 47 gum. Louis MARCUS 56 trade commerce 1810.

Letter of Ronggo given via DR II to Eng. 24 Nov. 1810.
No news from NK: But sends Eng present of Ronggo Madu
via Non NP. Thuile.

Eng. - Java Prince,
25 Nov. 1810 as above on Regents meting at Tinggil 25. Bosch / Pharaijd.
? Ronggo burg Inspteur plan te Zelf en
Pasisir Kaapsteen

Poltroon - Spiritless

Dilatoriness of Yogya expedition: coward

a poltroonic (poltroon) of Purwadipura in order to effect disengagement of Rangga.

Tells DR II to take matter up with HB II =

and appoint new army commanders who would make more haste.

25 Nov. Evening DR II + Regent to take another oath of allegiance to HB II

Rumour about Prangwedana: people say, a long time friend of Rangga.

When Rangga recently in Madiun during Puasa

Sends message to him.

Messenger Sunadiwiria

Advises

Tells Rangga that if govmt sends PW against Rangga - R should not fear anything because he would see that guns had no bullets in them.

rifles

? Plot of PWD to make Rangga fall into a trap.

Eng. / Pkw.

If PWD, he should meet at Kedu to discuss affairs.

Patandis - Eng. 25 Nov. 1830 Receives news of flight of R. Rangga.

HB II either behind it or no part in it -

If no part in it = should deliver up NK/ND.

can assure HB II that NK/ND to be kept in Semarang during duration of troubles / nothing unpleasant would happen to them.

orders Bekel of Desa Salno to be shot at Demak.

Because at variance + govmt. cont

Treaty + towns

Eng. difficult task - overawe

HB II + followers.

encourage CP + party + always + cutting news from every channel.

Garrisons Bkg strengthened -

PWD / PB IV ; Troops to be armed + ammunition.

AN 'Pjokjo R Rangga 1810–1811' no 26

26 Nov. 1810

Eng – Nervatius (cousin)
21 Nov. 1810 Nends on copies of Rangga's letter to NPJNP.
DR II
Inquiring about measures to be taken by PB IV v. Rangga

P.N. Capitein Cina reports news that Bandhar of Thurs. ?
Manaraa. Go ki ko, Reports that on 28 Nov. 1810
Rangga + following Danes Manaraa.
Burns Nala village of Niagen
Chinese Bandhar there + all inhabitants flee.
* Buons Nogya village/ Bandhar of Manaraa:
Bandhar Retires to Nala.
Most of Inhabitants of Nukawati also flee

Nervatius – Eng.
21 Nov. 1810 Nends on Priagem of Rangga urging Inhabitants of MN or against Europeans.
agreement + Eng. over Purwadipura/ PWD.
PWD. in character to take advantage of Bad luck of Rangga.
PB IV gives orders to all
Nala MN Regents to depart to their Regencies
+ to take Rangga to prevent attack by Rangga
dead or alive if Trespasses on Nala territory.

Eng – Nervatius,
27 Nov. 1810
1 p.m.
Tinggir conference apparently.
Report of R. Aria Nagradiwiria to R. Adip. Cakranagara.
Blown up falseness of
List of names of BPN at Tingil conference.
would Report news from Nala to HB II
HB II + Regents pleased about Report from Nala.

R. Aria Nagradiwiria at Nagaraga to Cakranagara, 26 Nov. 1810
27 Nawal, goes to Desa of Padas in Nukawati.
27/26 Nov.
Says that Rangga passes through on Nat 26 Nawal + Nagrakusuma/ Nagradimoga/ Nimanagara/ Prinagakusuma
Nagradiwiria's i.e. 24-XII-1810.
House Burnt down.

Trans. Report of Samiggala.
Trusted long servt of
Pemang of Delangga,

24 Nov. 1810 on Friday morning
Purwadipura + other Yogya commanders
15 Europeans / 10 carriages or gun carriages
plain Delangga.
+ 2.500 armed prajurits

Eng. – Prendelo,
21 Nov. 1810 9 p.m.

1 a.m. in morning Princes / Bupatis came out of Kraton.
after swearing oath of loyalty to HB II + promising to support expedition v. Rangga.
Conference lasted + supper.

HB II does not tell Eng. immediately about flight of Rangga
Because PR II unable to tell HB II Because sleeping.
PR II fears to tell Eng. about flight of R without permission of HB II

Fear of PR II that flight attempt to event which would bring him ill luck.

PR II excuses Rangga to HB II Because known that HB II would of apologize for Rangga / would hear no evil spoken of him.

With tearful eyes PR II relates flight to other Princes.
+ shame / grief at this event.

Tomorrow morning early = Dipakusuma / Adinagara /
R.T. Wiryakusuma (son of P. Pemang)
leave for Kediri + 200 Infantry 200 Men on horseback.
to Reinforce Purwadipura's Expedition
+ take an Order from HB II to Expedition.

Relatie news from Surabaya Government post to Srobogan

News opposition + letter of HB II to Madiun.

Pipa of Magelin guarding Road to Madiun

PR II says that R.T. Tirtadiwiria / P. Adinagara to leave following day.

AN 'Djokja Brieven'
no. 46
R. Rangga 1810-11.

27-28
Nov. 1810

HBII to Purwadipura,
28 Sawal 1737
26 Nov. 1810 Letter to be taken by Adinagara/ Wirakusuma/ Dipakusuma.

Rangga appears to be an evil man:
had burnt villages in Yogya territory
+ in territory of "Nor" Prabu.
urges PHP to attack Rangga/ If any Bupatis of MN loyal to Rangga/ new successor should be appointed to kabupaten in consultation + other Bupatis.

Eng. to Nervations,
27 Nov. 1810

Order of HB II to Grobogan reaches Regent + necessary steps taken for Defense of Regency.

Relative Departure of
Reinforcements for PHP's Expedition.
under Adinagara/ Dipakusuma/ R.T. Wirakusuma

Eng to Nervations,
27 Nov. 1810 DR II sends orders to Purwadipura to provide supplies/ grass for Paulus' troops.

Eng. sends Paulus 50 Sp.p. to pay Eur. Troops. from Klaten on expedition

136 Sp.p. to be paid to:
Capitan Cina in Kedu - Si Kian Sing.

Eng. to Daendels,
27 Nov. 1810
7 p.m. Letter of HB II to Daendels about flight of Rangga enclosed:

Sadrawinata/ Nayadipura:
Appr. of Magelan on learning Real Sinuhun about flight of Rangga decision against him.

Thus Opposition leaves for Madiun + copy of order from HB II not yet retrieved.

Rangga appoints Patih/ R. Adip. Nuriangga + 4 Princes' families imprisoned + Balkan as Regents

15 - FC

Nervatius to Eng.
27 Nov. 1810

PB IV to send a pair of Bupatis + prajurits to Madiuns attack Rangga.

Eng. to Nervatius.
28 Nov. 1810

Refusal of Nala court to believe that flight of Rangga occurs without prior knowledge of HB II

PR II wish to maintain good relations + older Brother in Nala.

Asks for Reaction of PB IV on letters of R. Rangga to NP/NP.
Postillion Verplaatses accompanying
P. Adiragara to MN.

Cakranagara to PR II,
26 Nov. 1810

Inner Regents + Wedanas of Gedhong Keparak Tengen.
Next after him.
R.T. Purwadipura/ R. Ria Nindurija/

Outer Regents.
R.T. Wiriaŋgara/ R.T. Mertalaya

Wedana Prajurit
R. Panji Suryaŋgrana.

Wedana Kalipaten:
R.Ng. Jayaŋertika + 1000 prajurits

Jum. Tamping:
Mas Jum. Kertadirja.

+ 12 Dragoons from Kraton Guard.

HB II orders to get Rangga alive or dead if offers resistance.

Rangga leaves without permission of HB II / amazed that Rangga could venture " in such a fashion.

Eng. to Daendels,
28 Nov. 1810 10 p.m.

About letters of Rangga to NP/NP.
Trans. Buffer in Jogya/ Nala [illegible] special Kraton Language in which written.

AN 'Pjokjo Brichor'
No. 46 R. Rangga 1810-11

25 Nov. - 1 Dec. 1810

Parwadipuraṭi
PR II.
25 Nov. 1810

Rangga Nayn: "People wanted ṭi send me ṭi Batavia but I had no wish ṭi comply :. I fled secretly. Would spend 5-10 days in Pinggir ṭi see whether he was being followed afterwards would goṭi N ṭi Pasir district.

Rangga meets Sumanēgara at Pinggir = hands over wife of NN Pringgalaya at Madiun.

Sumanēgara at Pinggir.

Rangga summons all Bupatis (MN) but many refuse ṭo comply.

PWD sends messages ṭi Grobogan / Wirasari / Nipang informing them of state of affairs.
+ warns priyayis of Magetan / Madiun

R. Metin Nor of Bp. of Blora (Nala area) in Pinggir takes from him gun) + pike.
Threatens Nor's death if does not follow him =
Nor agrees + takes oath of allegiance ṭi Rangga.
goes + him ṭi Madiun.

Burns down pondoks of P. Purbanēgara in Dawōrna.

Dimang of desa Rukak appointed as Rangga + title of R. Prawiradurga. + Blue payong.

Blocking of Roads in Madiun.
Rangga carries Yellow payong + Golden Kris + gold Bats.

Pranguēdana agreement

PWD Pranguēdana) + Rangga pass through Desa of Nanca without meeting each other. Rangga.
↓
PWD goes out hunting Deer.

Means that PWD had come ṭi a secret agreement + Rangga. v. disturbed about it.

Newsletter ṭi Eng.
28 Nov 1810

Sending out of Wēdanas ṭi Panaraga.
+ troops from Nala:
P. Tepasana) R. Wirawinatta) ki Jum. Wiranēja)
P. Purwakusuma)

+ 2 Febr. Negara's accident in Expedition.

ṭi Jagaraga:
Kliwon Parumping P. Purwakusuma,
Mangkunayan R.T. Sastraningrat
ng. Kendalsin

Eng. to Daendels, 4 Dec. 1810 9 p.m.

Regulation of D to allow HB II to receive any ammunition.

Eng. does not include in this Prohibition
Yearly delivery of 500 lb gunpowder
for Firing of Salutes. (Order of 19 Nov. 1809)
+ 100 lbs for CP (Order of 21 Feb. 1809)

Difficulty of getting news from Kraton.

HB II appears to have had his eyes opened by Rangga's flight.

No Pangerans / Bupatis except for PR II + other Regents will come to Dr Eng.

only News " at Mulud / Puasa / Bēdar

expects support from Pamalar / Ngalehi / Mangkubumi ingrat / Dimang / Pamalar / Adikusuma / Adiwijaya.

But cannot guarantee anything.

Next Daendels Extracts from Memorie van Overgave

News of attack on Magetan by Rangga.

Eng. to Secretaries, 2 Dec. 1810

News that Rangga goes to desa of Nambang Nina on 29 Nov.

von Winkelmann, to Eng. 3 Dec. 1810

Infantry / cavalry to march to Central Java

von Prost to von Winkelmann, 1 Dec. 1810

Chinese from Madiun spread great commotion amongst inhabitants there.

Rangga expected to arrive there = confidante of Rangga P. Ngalehi already there.

Bp. of Padangan / 4 other Bupatis / + Patih of Pacitan (Bp. Nitik) at Madiun

Bp. of Magetan must hold to obey Rangga.

Kraton of Rangga at Madiun not yet completed // Kraton of Rangga
planning Duris (spike? Bamboo) on E wall

AN 'Djokjo Briewer' 20.4.46
R. Rangga 1910-11.

28 Nov. - 1810

Eng. to Pnembem, 28 Nov. 1810

Letters found on person of Rangga's Patih by PRII
hidden in the (dirty) head papers.
By Mantri Phospa[dra]rana opened + immediately
Brought to kraton. taken straight to HBII
without being handed over to NP/NP.
R.T. Pringgakusuma, Bp. of Rawa
first to receive news of flight of Rangga.
On Recent return of Rangga from Madiun
tells PK at meeting at Dilanggu
Rangga
that he had written to all Bpp. in Madiun that he would
probably not appear in court at Mulud.
But had not received an answer from Bpp.

:. Rangga planning flight in advance.

Reason PK does not tell HBII
out of fear of being punished by HBII
Because everyone known how much influence Rangga has on HBII

Collusion of R.T. HBII

PK tells Bp of Kintamara = R.T. Pringgalaya
of meeting + Rangga.
+ WARN him that should R give him any orders
later + not ~~not~~ by PK then Pringgalaya should not
obey Rangga's orders.

+ if Rangga returned to Madiun without PK then it would
mean that Rangga rebelling v. HBII

New Orders of HBII taken + Pipakusuma etc
PRII tells Eng. that HBII orders that if Rangga
captured should be killed immediately.
Because HBII would be embarrassed if Rangga brought
back alive to Jogya.

HBII orders Rangga to be killed

Nat. Eng. 4 Nov. 1810 Jogya 4/9

See AN

Because of promise of HBI to ⓐ grandfather of Rangga
ⓐ father of R.T. Pakusuma.

Because of loyalty to HBI ⓐ grandfather of " Mertalaya
in Giyanti war - ⓐ father of R.T. Natawijaya
promises never to harm Bp Pakitan.
Descendants or shed any of ⓐ father of Nitinagara
their Blood
But to forgive sins.

Nat. Thm. Jtra Nijaya Kyai Natapraja

Sumanjegara V. good Footsteps Jogya court Samandingi Jegara Mantri = R.d

Pawlus to Eng. 26 Nov. 1810

Sabungan, 93 days journey from Madiun written in Opix and Nagri hnt.

4 days journey from Madiun =
meets 1 Jan. Ongadrija journeying from Madiun. to Yogya
asked for news = Nayo Rangga plan to go to Pasinir. gives orders for all subordinate Bupatis to appear before him.

at Pinggir during flight from Yogya = Rangga
meets Nos of BP. of Blora called Tirtakusuma.
sworn to follow Rangga until death.
R gives Bikil Rangga Prawiradurga, a blue payong.

also Burn down all stopping places of Nala P. Purbanegara
Pendanggrahans.
Has
Blocks all major/minor Roads in Madiun Blocked
Rangga has six yellow payong.
+ 5 others green " + yellow Bandji:
Puspadiwiria / Prawiralaya/
Prawiraprajaj/ Prawirabrata/ Ranadirja.
Nothing new to Report about HB II's troops.

P.N. Rangga at
Desa of Tarik in Madiun = news that coming out to attack Expedition.

Purwadipura to PR II,
25 Nov. 1810
(27 Jawa, 1737)

At village of Cemara in Madiun =
meets woman named Anga Pria.
coming from Madiun = a servant of Ratu Madnetna.
Receive some edibles from mother of R Ayu Rangga
for R. Rangga.
+ have to pay homage to Rangga.
meet him in Desa of Pinggir. give him food from mother
+ pay him compliments.

Nayo hear
R. Ayu Rangga v. grieved on hearing news that R to be sent to Batavia about Rangga.

1 Dec. – 7 Dec. 1810

AN 'Djokjo Brieven' no. 46
R. Rangga 1810-11.

Purwadipura to PRII, 1 Dec. 1810

PWD Nommons Jayapintika Kertadinja Alap2 } Next to Magetan to find a good place for R. Ayus.

R. Ayus taken to Mt. of Ninga kangu = 6 hours from Magetan.

Rangga Burning Desas in Panaraga who refuse to submit.

apptmts R. Singadrana at Payong Purga
to Rangga Prawira~~pintika~~
Bampitrana Pinggir.
" " Wirajari
Ranamenggala " Tank
" " Waringpati.

Rangga attacks + Blue Payongs.
Magetan on 3 Nov.

N.J.E.I. N commanded by Rangga himself.
But Because of Heavy rain - & returns to Madiun.

On return Prawiralaya } + some prajurits of
" Brata } Rangga Blue.

> Mas T. Numanegara still in Balem at Madiun.

Bundel Nolo Rapporten 1810 – 1816.

Mas Rangga tertadiwiria to Ng. Kertaneja in Nala 2 Dec. 1810 p. 55

25 Nov. Rangga in Desa Tank.
Hanno for kitha Mendira + Burno village.

R. meets Patih of Raden Ria receives Piagem to become Tumenggung in Jagaraga.
But Patih latu Blues.

28 Nov. 1810 R. back in Madiun
Prijayis / Pemanga congratulate him on appointment of as Numan Praba Ingalaga
3 cannon shots fired.

Cakraningarat to P. Aria Tepasana. Tumenggung Both commanding Nole expedition to Jagaraga. p.57

some prajurits gathered in Panaraga ordered to co-operate + Yogya troops under Purwadipura

Tum. Mertanagara (Bp. Blora)
to R. Adip.
Cakranagara p. 61 P. Aria Prangwedana + 600 Troops to pass
7 Dec. 1810 through on way to Blora.
to Regulate Kedu provinces
Captures 3 Municipios in woods of Blora.

Lost of cavalry / infantry p. 69
of P. Aria Cakrakusuma. 230 soldiers in all ? To hunt down R. Rangga.

5 Dec. 1810	Tamtama Cav.	Nyi Pinilih Cav.	Nayagastra Inf.	Talang Pato Inf.
Col.	1			
Capt.	1	1	1	1
1st Lt	1	1	1	1
2nd Lt.	3	3	3	3
Adj.	2	1	2	1
Sgt	5	5	5	5
Corp.	10	10	10	10
Tambuns/Pipers	5	4 Trumpeters.	4 Trumpeters.	5 Drummers
Soldiers	50 + Pipers.	35	50	40
	50 + pikes.	35	50	40

	Prajurit 40 puluh Anirmesti / Anirpringgo Inf	40 puluh Anirmala / Anirwikara Inf	Singandara Inf.	Tamtama Kelan Cavalry	Tamtama Kelan Inf.
Col.	1 + 1 Lt. Col	1 + Lt. Col.	1 + Lt Col	1 Lt. Col.	1 Lt Col.
Capt	4	4	4	1	2
1st Lt.	4	4	4	1	2.
2nd Lt	8	8	8	3	4
Adj.	2	2	2	2	2
Sgt	8 16.	16	16	5	8
Corp	40	40	40	10	20
T/P	16	16.	16	5	8
Soldiers	gun. 200	200	200	48	100
	pikes. 200	200	200	47	100.

346 Cavalry
1955 Infantry

Return of Dutch Reporting Rangga's attack on Megelan + murder/wounding
in Megelan. Burning of Town
3 Dec. 1810

3 Dec. 1810 Yogya Troops Arrive at Wirang Sat. 28 Nov.

1810

AN Bundel Nota Rapporten Buitenzorg 1810-1816' no. 37.

9 Dec. 1810 - 16 Dec. 1810

Relaas v. Wangsakaruna. Npy Neat de Watta Rangga's movements 24 Nov. 1810 p. 13

15. Reporting meeting v. Rangga's Regents at Desa v. Tinggil

Relaas v. Nolo Npy 9 Dec. 1810 p. 87

Meets Nundaresc Priest Nuryemangi coming from Pakaraga Travelling to Nusa Nukapura

Rangga Npoints right to N. v. Desa Pakuncèn. open

Inkt oro-oro (Nieuw) only 200 Troops.

Nuryemangi to Pëtrik Kulta Stronghold v. Rangga

Sees empty cannon guarding door v. Stronghold. But poon all fruit Trees cut down by Robbers. Pasèlaan open

goes to Main Mosque at Pëtrik.

in place where women pray sees that chests had been opened + kitabs (Religious works v. Rangga)

Wife / children v. Rangga Neat under guide v. various priests to Redi Kendeng to NE v. Pëtrik.

News that Rangga Heading for Purabaya or Kendeng.

New wall around Pasèlaan / kraton v. Rangga at Pëtrik not yet completed.

Nuryemangi leaves Pëtrik + 29 Murids.

kulta Pëtrik.

goes to Mo. v. Kyai Kiti to Nëmami.

R.T. Saranajaya
R. Ria Nayradiwiria
R. Ng. Manjunjaya
Mas Ng Martalaya
to R. Adip. Cakranagara.
19 Dec. 1810. p. 89

comes + 1500 prajurits from Nagaraga + guns to meet up R.T. Purwadipura.

Opgaave v. Kartakusuma Patih v. R. Ng. Kartanagari at Caruban p 93

When R. Rangga flees Keron Madiun inhabitants v. Caruban take up positions inside Kota.

8 Dec. 1810 Rangga informed that inhabitants of Carubar
12.00 02 alert
∴ passed by without stopping.

Rangga has 200 prajurits under T. Sumanegara
Pusposdiwiria
R. Prawiralaya
R. Prawirabrata
Kertareja
Kramadirana
Ranadiwiria

spend night at Desa Tanghir
Rides out following morning at
Break of day.
Following night at Gedar in Kertasana.
R. Prawirabrata deserts

Rangga to Purwang left by more leaders
R. Prawiralaya / Mas Kramadirana /
Kertaraja / Tirtawijaya etc

Rangga left + only 25 Troops.

Yogya flying column under Lucas
R.T. Wiranegara / Yudakusuma
02 10 Dec. 1810 at Carubar
spend night.

Kertakusuma returns to
Carubar at Desa Kananga
comes across 40 desertions from Rangga
captures 14 + various
Martis

when Ret raid inx =
army commanders Dyamuka / Dirgantara
Joint to Desa Balong Tjok But pursuated by
local inhabitants.

Piagam Wedana
to PB IV (Brotha P. Prabu) p.103
10 Dec. 1810 Duendes v. armoyed + PWD
also Because of activities of Rangga
Plundering at M Parcol / Nitenik = Dimanga responsible
By Ng. Mangundikrama should be punished.
? kill a European
Chinese.
Asks PB IV to summon all Heads of
PWD's 4000 cacah of land to Nala
+ warn them to be more careful of plundering
in Districts

TD to
Id
22 Dec. 1810
about
capturing
of
Rabeng in
Nitenik

No that Europeans / Chinese / Japanese would pass through Nitenik in

Otherwise they / children / grandchildren would be killed by PWD

PWD's Territories without mishap.

1 Dec. - 5 Dec. 1810

ANI 'Djokja Briefs' no. 46 R. Rangga 1810-11

Van Patje to von Winckelmann, 1 Dec. 1810

120 men armed + guns guarding Rangga's kraton. + 2 small cannon.

Guards placed in Desas around Maospati - everyone knows that Rangga had declared himself Emperor.

Rangga held in awe / fear by common people.

Rangga gathering followers for attack on Pakuraga.

at Panolan - Rangga has another 200 men under arms.

Blora - many people gather at Paschaan.

supporters of Rangga.

Rotting Heard about from PWA.

R. ordered Chinese - not allowed to flee but to guard own Desas.

many Mala villages on way to Maospati

Bandhan. attacked / burnt.

? Rangga plan to go to Pasisir taking easterly route via Rembang.

Eng to von Winckelmann, 4 Dec. 1810

Pangeran Adipati of Ngawi

assembling followers to help Purwadipura v. Rangga.

Statement to Eng. ? Dec. 1810.

would spread proclamation of NBII amongst inhabitants / Bps of Pasisir Kings

Release of Jongi August, 2 Dec. 1810

Regents of Grobogan to desa Pemingir + troops to join + Yogya force

1st " Nayakusuma 200 cavalry
" Infantry

non 2nd " R.T. Nayaningrat 400 "
200 "

Sumaningrat Bp. Padangan arrives from Madiun 300 men / 4 cannon to help Rangga.

Jam. a great friend of Rangga always close to him.

Rangga tries to win over Bekels / Petinggis of Purana villages of Sedan, Pangi, Pakal in Jagaraga.

But surveyed by Bikels to Solo & Kartasura.

Wirapatis Borders & Pënek peaceful.
Farming & Passar not disturbed.

Path of Grobogan, Pasuruan entrusted
& Regency in absence of Bupati
following & Rangga mainly our subjects / Servants.

Eng. to van Braam,
5 Dec. 1810. Discussion & DRT about appointment of new Bupati for MN.

Solo no. 37 Wedana But MS II does not wish to appoint a
Wiradinagrat new Bupati Wedana.
to Adip. Cakraningrat,
5 Dec. 1810 each Regency to be continued to be ruled by
their Bupati.

Magetan conquered by Rangga = Bupati retires to Kediri
Panaraga Jatu Purus plundered to Purus Palalang & later
by Rangga to Kt. Lawu.
MS II reproaches Purwadipura for not showing more zeal
MS II in following up Rangga.
Idea of sending out DR II / Mangkubumi / Natadiningrat to
get Rangga back. But Eng. counsels
against it.

Daendels received letter from MS IV
stating that MS II at odds & Rangga.

But attitude of MS II since flight & R arouses no
suspicion

Eng. to Daendels,
5 Dec. 1810. Reporting news & Prince Regent.
24 Nov. R. Prawiradigdaya abandon Rangga.

Purwadipura to DR II, 1 Dec. 1810 at desa & Tarik received message from Ikan. Kertadirja & Kerja.
Reporting coming attack & Rangga on Magetan.

4 Dulkangidah, 1737. Rangga Batuli at Paschaan & Magetan.
R. Cakrapriawira wounded - 8 other Javanese killed.
8 followers & Rangga killed & 2 wounded including head & Prajurits = Danamaka.

3 - 7 Dec. 1810

AN 'Pjokjo Brieven' no. 46. R. Rangga 1810-11

Eng. to L. van Prinsenaar, 3 Dec. 1810 — new order of HB II posted at Pagilaran.

Eng to Capt. Willemberg at Kedu

Eng to Nahuijsen, 3 Dec. 1810. — Rangga's orders to Chinese to join together w. govmt. makes Eng. decide to have HB II's order translated into Chinese to have posted in Mn Kabupaten

Eng. to Paulus, 5 Dec. 1810 — enclosing letter of PR II to Purwadipura annoyance of HB II at slowness of Expedition/ lack of Results.

Idea of sending out other Troops + PR II at their head. urging Paulus to try to get PWD to make more speed.

PR II to Purwadipura, 8 Dulkangidah, 1737 / 5 Dec. 1810. — R.T. Nayrawijata's Report from Magetan of R.T. Nayradipura's attack of Rangga

Why had PWD sent no report about this?

HB II Idea of sending PR II & army commanders to Magetan. P. Aria Mangkubumi / P. Kusumayudha / P. Nayakusuma / Tum. Natadiningrat / Pangr. Nayadiningrana to be sent as Reinforcements + 200 prajurits

must make every effort to take Rangga prisoner + if Offers resistance should be killed.

If any of PWD's troops attempt to desert should be killed.

HB II hears that Rangga had left Madiun - if this is fact the expedition PWD should occupy ".

Eng. to Nahuijsen, 5 Dec. 1810 — Opposite view by Eng. to Regiments on 21 Nov. arrives + able to put Pr Nayradiningrat on his guard.

Eng. to Paendels, 6 Dec. 1810 9 p.m. — Idea of P of Bad Faith of NPJND + HB II to accomplice of Rangga.

would await further explanation before marching.

If Rangga attacks govmt Territory responsible v. HB II (as to

But letter of HB II - Pacitan 27 Nov. 1810 / + Proclamation of 1 Dec. 1810 — should be weighed against to prove HB II's innocence in Rangga affair.

3 Dec 1810 - 5

Daendels - Eng.
1 Dec. 1810 You have been deceived by court -
(HB II cannot be excused)

Orders of Daendels must be obeyed.
Cavalry + Horse Drawn Artillery already on march to central Java // Infantry embarked for Semarang.

Eng. to Daendels,
6 Dec. 1810
11 p.m. Does not know what to answer Daendels
can form no correct impression of Intrigues in Yogya.
Eng. pleads most faithful Real Disposition of HB II vis-a-vis Rangga.
DR II / Sindunagara / Danukusuma / CP
But Denied
would ask DR II tomorrow about points raised in D'N Letter of 17 Nov.

Eng. to Daendels,
7 Dec. 1810
12 p.m. DR II asked about points in " "
① Regents of Yogya did tell that Rangga guilty + should be sent to Prambanan/CP Daendels in Bogor.
Mangkudiningrat / Mangkubumi also concur in Decision.
Rangga + Oppositions / Bulging eyes / + look of anger also answer Sardika (it is good)
{ No one at present protested in court against demand for 3 Patihs or Bekel of Galuh to govmt. of Japan.
But HB II difficulties over permitting & giving Back of Stolen goods.

② 2nd letter of Daendels - 3 Nov. 1810 read until passage.
"Whilst the Patih has fallen into disgrace"
then HB II takes letter from Nec. + dismisses him from + DR II instructed to read dhamaar.
Extracts from Memories about NK / Ratu Kencana.
But on hearing name of NK - HB II takes letter from hand only accompanied by CP goes to Read it in private apartments

③ Letter Read + quietly by Secretary Fixer / outer Regents Selling outside in Pendapa.

7 Dec. 1810

Eng. to Daendels, 5 Dec. 1810, (cont.)

Responses of PRII to Queries of Daendels posed to Eng.

ANRI Djokjo Brieven 2e. 46 R. Ranggo 1810-11

(12) Yes = CP/HBII read letter alone in private apartments

(13) Cannot say what Reaction of HBII to reading of letter was/ CP keeps conference a secret.

R. Ranggo tries to use influence + Ratu Kencana to get negleaization + contents of letter.

Ratu Kencana denies knowledge of contents + says impossible to get told as because HBII keeps it v. close.

HBII in Acte of communion (Piagem) for Regents who would accompany Ranggo to Bogor instruct them that if R. attempts anything or way they were to force him to carry on.

Discussion of PRII + HBII on morning before Flight of Ranggo of Piagem + in PRII's opinion knowledge of this - makes R loose his head.

(14) - 7-9 postponed.

(10) ? HBII summons NK to Kraton - PRII in my knowledge No.

(11) PRII does not know what HBII tells Natadiningrat.

(12) ND already departs before PRII arrives at 10 p.m. in Kraton. + HBII only tells ND about his dismissal from Responsibilities as Patih + Reappointment of PRII to position + Nindyanagara/ Pakukuhuma as duties.

(13) Only CP in 11.00 p.m. conference HBII - PRII

(14) Does not know if NK even summoned by HBII but from behaviour completely appearances seems that NK had/ lost the trust of HBII.

(15) Who does HBII trust = PRII/ Natadiningrat/ Nindyanagara/ Pakukuhuma. have complete trust of HBII

ND completely loses " " "

Indication of HBII's new trust for PRII - Idea of appointing him to command Reinforcements for PWP's Expedition.

DRII warns MBII that NP might raise force in Kēdhu to join + Rangga

∴ MBII decides to send NK on expedition instead of NP. to Purwadipura
+ gives order to DRII that on slightest sign of treachery NK should be killed.

(6) ? Ratu Kēnana old influence over MBII?
DRII says MBII shows Ratu K utmost displeasure.
apparently Ratu K declares strongly against Rangga
But ? due to ban of jewelry etc.

Idea of MBII that when DRII marches =
∂. Ratu Anom would be taken away from NP
(of R.K.) + kept in Kraton.

(7) DRII idea that
MBII v. ashamed about Nilmation.

Tells DRII that MBII suspected by Daendels - but that
SP/NP CP/DRII/P. Ng.
Natakusuma trusted by Daendels.

But DRII prepared to swear that MBII had no knowledge of
Rangga's flight. + no part in Rebellion

also would stand as surety for NP who had always been
an enemy of Rangga.
But could not do same for Natakusuma.

DRII says CP would never desert his father and had no
wish to accept Yogya throne before his correct time had come.
+ would not go against his conscience

∴ Eng. sees no hope of using CP as centre of a party v. MBII
Similarly + DRII or Mangkubumi.

P. Ng. = old + decrepit
Nindyanagara/DK also v. old =
NP = known from previous memories = older Princes not important.

Eng. visits CP + arranges him of Transl of govmt.
says instructed confidence
that Daendels swap into MBII as accomplice of Rangga
+ asks opinion of CP.

4 Dec. - 6 Dec. 1810

ANRI Djokjo Brieven No. 46 R. Rangga 1810-1

Release of Jeramenggala at Magelan to Eng.
4 Dec. 1810

Sent by Nayrawinata/ Nayradipura to tell LP in Yogya that Magelan captured by Rangga Regents Retire to Hill of Pacalan.

R. Kertadiwiria, /Mantri of Wiranari + 4 others killed by Rangga's forces.
R. Cakraprawira/ Cakradrana wounded.

Head of Rangga's prajurits Dasamuka (Rawana) also killed
Bodies of those killed thrown by Rangga into River

Rangga burns everything in Magelan - Retires to Mabopati + intention of attacking Pakaranga.

MB II to Daendels, 29 Rawal 1737
27 Nov. 1810
~~on 22 Nov.~~
~~their date~~

Informs MB II of departure of Rangga.
Sending out of Yogya Expedition
under Inner Regents Purwadipura
R.T. Pipadirja (Son of Natadirja)
R. Panji Nuryingrana (Wedana prajurit)
Outer Regents T. Wirenegara
R.T. Kertalaya
R.Ng. Nayapintikal wedana prajurit Kadipaten)

Classifies Rangga as a evil man who had plundered Natal Yogya villages.

Sending out of Reinforcements today under P. Pipakusuma
P. Adinegara
R.Ng. Tirtadiwiria

MB II wants good Harmony between Yogya/ Dutch to be maintained.
Asks Daendels for military assistance v. Rangga.
Before he would attack MN lands.

Eng. to Daendels, 10 Dec. 11 p.m.

MB II sends out another letter to PNP urging him on v. Rangga

Daendels to HRH,
24 Nov 1810 Receives 2 letters of HRH 15 Nawal
16 Nawal

pleased that HRH acquiesces to demands conveyed by van B
But still wants restitution of goods stolen from Pemak.

D annoyed that HRH gives no response to
advice v. NK referred in D's letter of 3 Nov. 1810

But pleased that after receiving letter
Reinstates PRH to position usurped by NP.
who for a time had been given
charge of Mal of state.

Warns HRH against
danger from Rangga / NK
now R journeying to Bogor - D would see that he was
put out of action for a while.

But whilst NK still around = HRH's position continues
to be threatened.

Govt. would not abdicate its responsibilities of
protection to CP / PRH

NK Pamgeran v. HRH

NK would not dare to attempt anything v. HRH as long as
HRH depends on Dutch.
Warns HRH that NK would try to drive a wedge
between HRH + Dutch.

Warns HRH that if he does not change his attitude /
+ distance himself from advisers who were anti-European
might have to contend with a less indulgent G.G.
who would probably be a Frenchman.
who would " force HRH off his throne.
+ land of kingdom.

∴ HRH must put aside
intriguing advisers + really seek friendship of Dutch.

∴ should reconcile Natakusuma.
then D would be prepared to call him a true
friend.

von Winckelmann
- Eng.

6 Dec. 1810
news from D that on 6 Dec. would leave Bogor for
Semarang. would probably arrive on 10 Dec.

on 1 Dec. By land and 2 squadrons of cavalry
2 companies Horse Artillery
leave Batavia

+ 2 Dec. 3000 Infantry
Succeeded in Semarang

AN 'Djokjo Brieven' no. 46
R. Ronggo 1810–11

7 Dec. 1810

Eng. to Daendels.
7 Dec. 1810 (cont.)

CP answers that suspicions of Daendels understandable because HB II has also attacked to Rangga.

But after flight of Rangga:
HB II v. bitter towards him.
+ CP certain HB II no prior knowledge of Rangga's flight.
or that Rangga would leave letters for upl/sp.

asks opinion of CP about NK:
CP says NK younger might attempt something
But advanced years + easy life guarantee that
NK would remain peaceful.

CP says NK summoned various times after Rangga's
flight to discuss insignificant matters so HB II could
observe his exact reactions.
But HB II places no restrictions on NK.
Eng. urges CP to try to change HB II's attitude
whilst years/position still afford him the
opportunity.

[letter incomplete]

Eng. to Daendels
? 7 Dec. 1810

Idea of sending new expedition under
Nayakusuma/Natadiningrat
R. Tjokrodirjo

asks Eng. for 6 cannon + ammunition
to capture Rangga's kraton.

But Eng says not necessary
despite slowness of PWD once Pipakusuma/Adinagara
+ Pringgakusuma
+ other new Regents join up + PWD
Rangga would be easily defeated
because of weakness in following.
+ general hatred for him in Madura.

counsels HB II
to ask opinion of Daendels before sending out new
expedition under
BR II

Absence of BR II would make
difficulties for Eng.

HB II sends word that agrees + Eng's sending.

Receives letter of Patinci dated 29 Nov. 1810
struck by unwillingness of P
to refrain from suspecting HB II

Two supplies to be sent to Yogya Fort.

Learns that CP/ Mangkubumi + others could not be
persuaded to abandon HB II

R.T. Sapradiningrat from Rajegwesi would
join forces + Purwadipura to help against Rangga.

Sapradiningrat - PA II
4 Dec. 1810 (6 Dulkangidah,
Mon. 1737)

SP + all brothers Regents in area receive summons of
Rangga to Madiun

on receiving Wadanga of HB II dated 21 Nov. 1810
Decides to join forces + Ra PWP.
Sumanegara forced to join up + Rangga
but all Brothers remain + SP.

Sapradipura/Saprawirata
to NP,
4 Dec. 1810

Magetan conquered by Rangga
on Tuesday Kliwon 27 Nov. 1810

Tum. of Selasa
Magetan forced to flee + family/forces
to Hill of Penggulon.

Rilaas of Yogya opposite
Cakraleksana
Tues. 4 Dec. 1810

Journeys to Rajegwesi on orders of Eng.
via Anjiran/Sandagsuli/Ngawi/
meets opposite of Rangga who asks him whether
carrying message for Europeans or Chinese.
Replies/ Chinese. opposite whereupon Rangga's messenger
tells him proceed.

Hands over letter to NP at Rajegwesi
Bp. Natadiwiria of Puri also present at meeting.

Journeys to Wirapari to inform BP.
told by BP. that Prangwedana + army passes through
Kuwu.
on way to Blora.

AN 'Djokjo Briefen'
23. 46 R. Ranggo 1810-11

7 Dec. 1810 - 14 Dec.

Paulus to Eng.
7 Dec. 1810
in kraton of Madiun.

Occupy kraton of Rangga on 6 Dec.
after 6 hour forced march.

Everything open and Empty
5 Dec. Sumanigara leaves Rangga + flees to Nasradiningrat at Rajegwesi.
But courier report that NN
still + Rangga.

Rangga flees Madiun + Motor / children + 150 armed men.
± 2 Dec. 1810
Feels too weak to encounter Yogya expedition.
Now at Mt. Wilis on Border Caruban / Madiun
2 long days march from Madiun.

Decision of PWD to await arrival of NN Bupatis
Nasradipura / Nasrawidata
Pringgalaya (Kertasana) } Before following
Mangundirana (Kalangbret) } up Rangga.
Pringgakusuma (Nganjuk)

Terrible weather / Roads + difficulty of provisions makes forced marches v. difficult.

would send out small expedition under Taal en kundige Lucas Lebenfeld / Mentalaya

many Desas areas / Bandhan described in vicinity
out of fear for us + R. Rangga.
PWD told to try to assure local inhabitants
many JAN. come Back to Madiun but no Chinese.
Bandhan of Ngawi / Magetan deserted.

2 ½ lb cannon found in Dalem + often thrown into wells.
+ Bedil / Utools / small Tables / Tables.

Paulus to Eng.
8 Dec. 1810
Madiun

Difficulty of placing any reliance on Nasradipura.
∴ decides to trust Purwadipura.
Sending out spies to find out where Rangga had fled.

Paulus to Eng.
9 Dec. 1810 Reinforcements sent by HB II under Adinagara/Dipakusuma joint PWD. now 3,000 troops at Pasebaar of Madiun

Tells PWD to protect
Kalupatin of Padagangan
in case NN attacks.

Eng. to Daendels,
13 Dec. 1810
Reply of HB II to 3 letters of Daendels

HB II to Daendels,
13 Dec. 1810 Receives letter of 5 Dec. 1810
agrees + D that he had been far too indulgent to Rangga.

agrees to land over NK/ND for duration of R's rebellion

D' makes exception of SP.

hopes that NK/ND could depart for Nimarang + DR II to take oath of allegiance to Daendels.

HB II to Daendels,
13 Dec. 1810 Reply to letter of 24 Nov. 1810 D
eyes opened now to intrigues of NK
Tells D to keep a special watch on NK
Hopes that would again become honoured friend of Daendels.
promises that Rangga would be killed
once killed hopes NP/NK could speedily return.
Reply to D's letter of 25 Nov. 1810
Similar to that for 5 Dec. above.

Eng. to Daendels,
14 Dec. 1810 Relates annoyance of D that
Expedition ~~Being~~ putting off engaging Rangga
∴ Purwadipura should be replaced by Sumadiningrat

HB II says he annoyed + displeased of PWD
and decided to replace him by P. Adinagara.

Eng. in name of D's forbids Paulus
to take part in any more military operations but to
remain in Madiun to watch Rangga's Dalem.

7 Dec. – 12 Dec. 1810 AN 'Djokjo Brieven' 20.46 R. Rangga 1810-11

Eng. to Von Winckelmann,
7 Dec. 1810 in reply to above receiving news of D's imminent arrival in Semarang.

Daendels – HB II,
5 Dec. 1810 Receives HB II's letter of 27 Nov. 1810 –
continually warns HB II against advisers who were
postponing his attack on Batavia
Warning v. Cabals at his court.

Rangga's flight from Yogya + proclamation as Nuhan
does not surprise D – had already known for 2 years
that Rangga was an evil person.

Had his Rebellion had shown up his true intentions.
D cannot place any certainty in sentiments of HB II
Still lost in trust / friendship of HB II

.. Demands NK / ND / NP as a guarantee of peace in Java.
+ prevent Chinese joining forces + Rangga.
during Portion of Rangga's Rebellion

Large force already near to Semarang
D would arrive there in person on 10 Dec.
when he would call a conference of Eng / DR II / Nuwatins / Cakraningrat
+ HB II can appoint anyone else he pleases to attend conference.

at conference would
decide on policy towards Yogya
But HB II could expect no help from him as long as
NK / ND / NP not delivered up.
would be interpreted as an earnest of HB II's good faith.

Eng. to Paulus,
10 Dec. 1810 5 Dec. News of strengthening of DWD's expedition
+ all HN Regents.

Known that Sumanegara leaves Rangga.
+ many of R's pragants desert
Telling of arrival of D + military expedition.
Van B in Surabaya knows that R.T. Prawirayuda of Nitikaran had retired to Bapar.

Eng. to Daendels,
11 Dec. 1810

Takes d'n letter of 5 Dec. 1810 with MB II
NK/ND amongst Bupatis sitting outside.

MB II reads a few lines puts it down Beside him on Dhampar.

Usual Salute fired from Fort on receipt of a letter from S.G.

MB II receives Eng. unusually politely + observes all aspects of ceremonial.

Eng. to Daendels,
12 Dec. 1810

MB II charges PA II + special injunction that stay of NK/ND in Semarang should not last longer than it took to defeat Rangga.

NK/ND Behave quietly prepared to take oath of allegiance to MB II afraid that other princes Dat Semarang.
might retinch their areas to raise supporters v. govt.
on seeing departure of NK/ND

Eng. Advises MB II of D'r promise that NK/ND would only be kept in Semarang for duration of Rebellion + that nothing Bad would happen to them.

Urges MB II to answer D'r letters.

Role of Daendels: Why does Daendels just write letters + leave military Tactics up to Regents who are the most cowardly + insufficient people imaginable.
Perhaps MB II is the dupe of these people
∴ perhaps best that Jumadiningrat should replace Purwadipura.

If MB II wants could strengthen expedition + proposed projects but would like to know how many
" remain in Yogya in case Rangga suddenly appears before Yogya with expectation of Madura

would keep NK/ND until peace concluded + England.

15 Dec. - 1810

AN 'Djokjo Brieven'
no. 46 R. Rangga
1810-11

Eng - Newbatavia
15 Dec. 1810
Tues. evening.

Patih of Yogya would go without following to Semarang.
Would start journey that afternoon.

Lt Thomas
Paulus to Newbatavia
11 Dec. 1810
Madopati

2 Brothers of Rangga - Prawiraprojo, Nimaprawira } captured
+ mother of Rangga

Hopes for speedy end to Insurrection v. Rangga.

Paulus to Newbatavia
12 Dec. 1810
Madopati

Magetan / Madiun peaceful again
PWD to see that Dalem secured against Rangga's eventual Return.
Mother / Brothers of R to be sent under armed escort to Yogya Court

No news about where Rangga was.
on 15 Expedition would go in pursuit of Rangga.
Dec.

Paulus to Newbatavia
13 Dec. 1810
Madopali

P. Tepasana + following from Yogya arrives to join forces + PWD.

ND arrives from Rajegwesi
PWD tells him to close net around Rangga
i.e. Block Roads / woods.
So that he would not escape.

Van Braam to
Eng.
8 Dec. 1810

Bp. of Nekaran Prawirayuda
has already returned from Japan to Regency.

Prawirayuda
(Nipang - Pasikaran)
to Bp. of Purbaya,
6 Dec. 1810
Thurs. 9 Dulkangidah 1737.

Would come to Purbaya + family
But wife R Ayu Patri
v. much against it.
Would wait for Tuban.

J.J. to I.J.
3 Dec. 1810

Received letter from Landdrost of Rembang
Pieter Albertus van Lawick van Pabst

1 Eng / 14 BI in Yogya
to attack Rangga in Madiun.

Return of Jayakarda (Wedana)
4 Dec. 1810 ~~Kandaguda~~ of 1st Reg. of Nuralaya
[Mantri in Saka Benda in Lingker area]

Kandaguda Wedana
of 2nd Reg. of Nuralaya)
Mantri in Bolu in Lingker District.

Heard + Prawirayuda of Nekaran who want to go to Yogya
But Road closed by Rangga's forces.
Right + Rangga at Pacé in Saka area.
Regents of Nagetan flee to W.

P. Purbaningrat at Kidiri = Places troops at Pagerdhingan //
Following Regents follow Rangga: in Jagaraga.
R.T. Pringgalaya (Kertasana)
Most. Numaningrat (Padagangan)
R.T. Nasrakusuma (Grobogan)
R.T. Nasradiningrat (Rajegwesi)

Prawiradiksaja] Nuradrona
Mantri of Nuralaya at Nekaberaka
in Lingker
to Nuralaya Rupatis
5 Dec. 1810 Leave Lingker for Nekaran
to join bps + Pp. of Banuerna, Wakajrana.

Fugitive for Nekaran says ~~kabupaten~~ in a v. bad state
+ Pp. flees.
∴ Return + meet Pp. Prawirayuda at Nukaberaka in Lingker
they had tried to get through to Yogya But (Nuralaya area)
road Blocked by Rangga.

Appointments of Rangga at Madopati:
R.T. Nasradiningrat (Rajegwesi)
R.T. Nasrakusuma (Grobogan)
R.T. Pringgalaya (Kertasana)
Most. Numaningrat

P.P.H. Purbaningrat
~~P.P.H.~~ Raya Purbawijaya
P. Raya Nuriddiningrat
P. Raja Putra Adiprakusa

13 - Dec. 1810

AN 'Djokjo Brieven' no. 46 R. Rangga 1810-11

Eng. to Paulus, 13 Dec. 1810

Wished to see Rangga captured immediately
Impatience of Rangga at slowness of Expedition.

at Pacitan = Balinese praus noticed coming + going.
Sumanigara from a Balinese family
? Rangga trying to get reinforcements from Bali.

Balinese Reinforcements for Rangga

should take council + PWP / Pringgakusuma (Rawa) on this matter.

D at Semarang + all troops Eng. would go there in a few days.

Eng. to Paulus 14 Dec. 1810

Ordering MB II next out to Replace Purwadipura by Adiragara.

MB II to Yogya. Expeditionary force 14 Dec. 1810

Lt. Thomas Paulus.

P. Adiragara new commander —
Jayengrana special command over prajurits Jagakarya
command over gedhong Tinggi prajurits taken away from PWP. Because of slowness v. Rangga.
allows magistrates to be plundered.

Eng to MB II, 14 Dec. 1810 Sumadiningrat should replace Purwadipura.

Daendels to ~~MB II~~ Eng, 10 Dec. 1810

Demands NK / NP But would make exception of NP.

But Raden Brutal advise of NP to MB II nevertheless makes him dangerous.

~~Van Braam to~~
Eng. to Van Braam 11 Dec. 1810

Retreat of Bp of Nikaragua wife to Batavia MB II Nagasaki.
not to read letters of Daendels in presence of NP / JJ

Paulus - Nervatius,
9 Dec. 1810
at Maospati

Letter of Natradiningrat in Rogēgwēni to Purwadipura.
Receives orders from HBII to attack Rangga.
+ kill him.
∴ NP writes to PWP that would come to join him.

NP would order Bupatis of Nikaran, Banwēnan, Panolan
to guard wood / roads.
so that R could not Break through to
Panjir.

also PWP orders NP to
Bring wife / family / grājuns of Sumarēgara of Padagangan
to PWP in Madiun for Safekeeping.

Today 2 Tumēnggungs - Natrakusuma / Nastranigara / Yudakusuma
leave
Madiun to search for mouth + children of Rangga.
Apparently hiding close by.

Paulus - Nervatius,
9 Dec. 1810
Maospati

One of R's followers Slue - says that Rangga
Wandering from one place to another
+ 50 - to followed. = many had deserted
Rangga at present in Bērbek in Yogya territory.
would be able to close + Rangga soon.
had already passed through Nale area of Carulon.

Eng - Nervatius,
12 Dec. 1810

Opinion of Eng. HBII no part in Rangga affair.
But constantly shown Indignation
certain that P would also undertake this when Pres HBII:
+ handed over NK / ND until
termination of R's rebellion.
Following Saturday NK / ND to Semarang.
14 Dec. 1810 ?

Forgetfulness.
NP pardoned by P.

HBII v. moved at departure of ND not so much because of any harm would come to him but because of wife:
d. of R Kertiana Kudus.

Rata Aman had thrown himself at HBII in Kediri + begged his compassion - HBII had been v. moved.
Rata Aman had been hunted by others about HBII
? PD II

An 'Djokjo Brieven'
20.46 R. Rangga 1810 -11

12 - 17 Dec. 1810

PRII to Purwadipura,
12 Dec. 1810. Urging PWP onto attack Rangga wherever
15 Dulkangidah 1737 he could be found.
Wednesday. P. Adinagara } to guard Rangga's palem at Madiun
SPJAK }

HBII wants new stone kutta of Madiun built by
Rangga to be raised to ground.
Mt. Pacalan - now called Mt. Giri Purra. Burial place of Para Madjapahit
should return to old name.
If PWP + MN Regents cannot capture / kill Rangga.
during month of Dulkangidah
they would be replaced by new Bupatis
Whoever can capture Rangga
will get a great reward from HBII

Relaas of Nimewilaya,
16 Dec. 1810 + Brother Mas T. Sumanegara / Sumaweidaya
forced by Rangga to retire to Madiun.
Sumanegara went back to Padangangan
to prepare Resistance. 22 Nov.
4 days after arrival of in Padangangan ? 26 Nov.
Undang2 of HBII about capture of R
∴ co-operate of arrives
Nayradiningrat in Rajegwesi for Defence of Rajegwesi
11 Dulkangidah 1737.
8 Dec. 1810 Next by ND + letter for PRII to Yogya.
PRII away in Nimarang
∴ letter given to Nitinagara.
Sumanegara still + Rangga
But Sumaweidaya had escaped.

Rangga to capitan cina on N. coast

Proclamation of Rangga
For night [Fri. 14 / Sat. 15] Dec. 1810
in Dulkangidah, 75
written in Pesanggrahan of Cokrodiningrat
in Sidang. →

Nunan
Pakoe Jagalaga Kraton in Pakarangan. Madiun / Mangkupati
Sabtu 16. now -
wandering about to Wagewar

Monday 20. to Kyai Kapitan Kuci (Head of Chinese in Kediri
+ Pakoe " Bang Jing } " " Rembang

wished to protect / Help
Chinese / Javanese being oppressed by Europeans.
& treated outrageously & awfully
∴ 2 Capitan Cina should help in Destroying
Members of
all European Nation in Java
Europeans
once Destroyed we will once again enjoy Peace / prosperity
Capitan Cinas to be confirmed in positions on coast.
on Lasem / Rembang & for Descendants also

all Chinese who help in Destroying Europeans.
would receive protection / Help of Rangga
& speaks
Rangga to go to Lasem to meet Chinese & Capitan Cina.
in person.

Thus / Benar = would go to Desa of Putih in Lasem area.
Capitan Cina should send 2 Chinese & Reply to
Rangga's Letter.
If Chinese do not co-operate in Destroying Europeans.
their Dwellings / possessions would be plundered by
Rangga

Observed to Eng. 17 Dec. 1810 Sekaran.

From Madura to Caruban, ~~empty~~ -
then to Anjuk = Demang flees into woods.
afraid of Rangga.
Rangga had plundered everything & takes Chinese with him.

Follows R to Kertasana, similarly empty
Thus. flees to woods.
R. passes Kertasana Pringgalaya
on way to Kranjang. spends night at Kranjang - then to Poong.

Follows Rangga through woods of Carubar
until R at Sekaran.

Names of Regents in Lieut Field's Expedition either know the Roads.
6 p.m. & at Pandan Jaya.
& has to lead in person.
& Regents have 150 soldiers with them

at 7 a.m. Lieut Field comes out of wood.
2 Cannon shot from Rangga's Force =
& ranges troops into ~~Trumpets~~ / Drums sound
Rangga replies & Trumpets / Drums

Rangga's Force = 2 pennants
2 gold payongs
1 ~~gold~~ payong & gold Band.

17 Dec. - 1810

AN 'Djokjo Brieven
no. 46 R. Ronggo 1810-11

Nala Inhabitants of Ingaragal Carudaz Blora/ Pararaga-
Submit to Ranggo - but return to Bupatis once
they come back from Nala.

Bp. of Sekaran Queen Regency because messengers of Ranggo
↓ cheat confuse them.
+ 7 Martris/ 60 ordinary people.

Van L. van Pabst to
Yogya thru Bupatis,
~~7 Dec. 1810~~
28 Nov. 1810

Telling of MB II's Undang2 v. Ranggo
26 Nov. 1810.

Paulus to Exg.
17 Dec. 1810
at Kaospati

Nearing or to Yogya under arrest 2 Brothers of Ranggo
+ Head of Ranggo's + mother.
army commander Dénamuka
at Magitan.

Cavalry detachment of
Dragoons also sent home.

? killed/ wounded
at Magitan

Still no news of Ranggo's hiding place.
all Princes/ Twins/ Upper Hands from Yogya hope that
Ranggo will be speedily killed so that
Expedition can return home.

Paulus to Exg.
18 Dec. 1810.

Letter from MB II urging Haste v. Ranggo Raid out to
Pup's troops.

Bp. of Rawa Pringgakusuma Idea that no Batinese prawn.
could land at Pacitan

Expedition on point of leaving Kaospati to scour country
for Ranggo.

Pup + Pan. in expedition always telling Paulus
Wani when time to hurry them on

D. Adinegara's Force watching over Ranggo's Path.

(Koetjer)
Lgt. Lucas
Liberty to
Kirtosara
13 Dec 1810

Resident writes that Nomanegara had slipped by him.
Lt. Thomas From Kirtosara

on 12 Dec. 1810 Reaches Kirtosara
Ranggo had just passed through / area deserted

Weekint Jan. 1811
+ Dec.

n?

Rangga marches to Kulon Progo
+ Katangga where upon right + Chinese
& Kang.

Ucu to Kertasana =
where he finds Palace of Regent empty
+ plunders everything.

They goes to Mocoang + to Chinese Bandhar in Kertasana
upon 2 right there.

R.T.
Pringgalaya escapes into woods + wife / children.

when Litchfield reaches Kertasana, Pringgalaya + family come
out of hiding to join him.

Rangga wanted to make for Wirabaya but forces
there too strong for him.

∴ makes for Dipang from Muntilan

Sumanegara leaves Muntilan only 3 hours before
Litchfield arrives

Brig. Gaupp (comm. of Oostlock)
to Paulus, Bureau van Oorlog.
16 Dec. 1810 Asks for news of PWD's position.
Paulus to allow him to undertake no military
manoeuvres alone.

Gaupp to
Purwadipura. Tells PWD that
he and Expedition would not set a foot on Dutch
Territory in Oostlock
without it being regarded as an act of war.

Purwadipura / Nayrakusuma
to DR II,
9 Dec. 1810
Jun. II Pulkanyidah 1737. DR II ordered by Gov. to recover
losses by attacking Madiun.
Reinforcements to be sent from Yogya.
+ 200 prajurits

Ng. Jayasentika
Tum. Kertadirja. } arrive in Magelan
Tum. Alap2

SOLO at Patalan - but confer + Jayasentika to make a
combined movement v. Prawiradiraja, brother of
Rangga whose troops stood
in of Magelan
Elect to Mataram

Rangga flees, is cut off on
3 Dec. 1810 + following of 80
to Pentul & of Sala River.

17 Dec. 1810

Arr 'Djokjo Brieven' no. 26 Rangga 1810-11

Liberfeld to Hog. 17 Dec. 1810

Rangga tries to escape + force.
2. encircles him on Right wing
Exchange of Rijks Nkols
R'n force 100 + 12 Chinese.

On exchange of Nkols R'n force flee leaving Rangga / Nunakingara / Patih + 3 Batavs carrying payongs / encircled by R'n troops.

Regents ask him what he wants =
R nephews wishes no harm to Nav. but to kill all those who were being a Burden on Nav. / Chinese in Nav.

encircle down from Klobe trees to thrust out Nunakingara's party. wounds one of L'n men.
then Rangga / SN killed
Nipang Regents appear on scene = wash / bind Bodies

Release of Liberfeld =

① Rangga had been gone ½ days from Kadwin when. 2 sent after him by Paulus
+ Yogya Bupatis Mertalaya / Winakusuma / regara Nadakusuma.
+ ex. Tumenggung Sumadiwiriat 150 Nolden.

② Pringgalaya of Kertasana flees from Palin plundered / destroyed by Rangga.

③ Rangga to N - L to W. to cut off "
Catches up + Rangga at Baring in middle of wood.
follows him closely
can find opportunity to attack him at Nawaki near Nekaran.

④ Rangga's force marches out of Palin of Prawiranguda empty
Bp. of Nekaran.

⑤ Rangga's projects flee when
he being encircled by L'n force.
River at back of R
L'n force in Semi-circle.

⑥ Nadakusuma talks to Rangga

⑦ R attacked all at once - ° Tum. Sumadiwiria first to plead him a pike in back.
ordinary Javanese stabs him in chest.

Dipati
Patah of Rangga wounded but able to flee.

① Dipati + 3 Batavs who had carried Prayogga flee into woods.

② 2 hours after encounter when Leberveld still standing by
Bodies = Suddenly all Regents of Rajegwesi appear
Natadiningrat / Prawirajentika/
Natadiwirja/ Prawirayuda/
Bp.o Ngkarah
Prawirayuda had remained in
vicinity but afraid to appear before R killed
R's Body cleaned + Body wrapped in white linen
+ Sumanegara's

Paulus catches up + Leberfeld at Rajegwesi
Both Return to Yogya Bodies given to Purwadipura to take to Yogya.
Because of Bad Roads.
PWP still at Pinggir could not be in Yogya before Tuesday.

MBII to Daendels, 30 Dukkangidak 1737 (26 Dec. 1810)
See Straat van de Oost - Ind. Bijdragen.
Recounting Death of Rangga/ Sumanegara
Rangga killed by / Sumadiwirja + pike in chest
Ragang + finished off by
Foot Soldiers.
Sumanegara wounds Cousin
Yudakusuma by pike in Back =
YK shoots him + gun = finished off by prajurits
(matchlock)
NP/NK
should return to Yogya

Eng. tells MBII that P on point of arriving in Yogya
bringing many troops
to be received without ceremonial.

Rangseng Sunti Pangeran
Rafa Nuria Adiprakasa,
to Brotha Baba Nun,
Fri evening 10 Dukkangidak
11 Dec. 1810

asks Baba Nun to meet him in
Desa of Telang
to take council about destroying Europeans

Reason for destroying Eur.
can ask Prawiradiguna Bearer of this letter

28 Dec. - 2 Jan. 1810 1811

AN 'Djokja Bundel' No. 96
R. Rangga 1810-A

P. Raja
Surya Adiprakarja
to Mas NG. Sumanèja
Mojo evening
6 Dulkangidah 1737
4 Dec. 1810

Sumanèja + Trunowidjaja + Brothers/Sons
from Kapadangan.
to join + PN to help Sunan Ingalaga.
would make for Surabaya.
would go via Japan to Surabaya.
at present PN only has 3 followers.
Rènadraraj/Nakidin + Singa Lèmbu.
all Rest had fled.
∴ Sumanèja etc should send reinforcements to PN as
soon as possible.
should take goods of PN from Padangan to Kediri in
mountains.

Sunan Ingalaga gives PN f 200 journey money,
+ one case of opium. D.
+ f 50 of PN himself.
had given f 130 Rials to his followers.
Opium to be handed out to those who choose to follow PN.

Parades to HB II
27 Dec. 1810
(Kemalaka.)

Nil Staat, Bijlage 2, Add. Stuk 17.
HB II to be allowed to keep up 3,200 troops
which could be increased to 15-20,000
in case of war.

HB II to parades,
28 Dec. 1810
Fri. 1 Besar
1737

Receives P'N letter of 27 Dec.
agrees + D that had not informed him soon
enough of flight of R. Rangga
(according to complaint
made through PR II)
Hopes that now R/PN dead
D would execute him.

PR II informs HB II that NK/ND had been sent to Bogor
for to explain peace of HB II's kraton.
HB II sends thanks.

D Nayo would make a proposition to HB II
which would bring good fortune to HB II's
family
HB II wishes to (i.e. abdication)
hear this proposal.
D wishes to conclude agreement + HB II
for peace of Java.

Daendels to HB II
Semarang
23 Dec. 1810

Receives 3 letters of HB II all written on 13 Dec. 1810
in reply to D's letters of 24/25 Nov
5 Dec.

HB II acknowledges he had been
dupe of NK/Rangga.

Daendels
all Europeans who know court - convinced that
peace of Java in more jeopardy as
HB II gets older.

Because of suspicious character of HB II

out of politeness D refrains from mentioning
most dangerous person at court Ratu Kencana Wulan
who was angling to get NP
appointed as CP.

Peace of Java more in danger
if Ratu Kencana, so advanced in pregnancy
should have a son.
Such CP might be put aside.

Jealousy/suspicion increases in old age.
If situation remains as such in Yogya
peace in Java & prosperity of HB II's court could not
be guaranteed.

∴ HB II should seek for
ways of putting danger aside

∴ HB II should place crown in hands of Daendels
who would ~~put~~ give it to CP.

would bring good fortune to Royal House.

Daendels would come to Yogya to receive reply
but would told him way strictly
incognito.

+ all ceremonial
to be waived.
during D's visit.

HB II to Daendels,
4 Besar, 1737.
31 Dec 1810.

Thanks D for letter - agrees to hand over
government to his son
CP.

+ would make change known to
all HB II's subjects in Yogya.

Daendels to HB II,
2 Mar. 1811

D wishes to remove HB II from Kraton
to protect Regent (CP) from any undue influences.

But CP pleads that Sultan should be allowed to remain in
+ Daendels Kraton.

prepared to agree to this if in record + Roll of precedence of Malacca

A.N.
Yogya
letters
No. 27

No. 77
letter
NBII →
Daendels
12 October NOV
(Jogjakarta
1810)
Trans.
(C. Kuiyzaaranni)

1810 (Sept - Dec)

RADEN Rangga
NOVEMBER.

NBII receives letter from Daendels about
lacking SATISFACTION for conduct Rangga II

DOES NOT MENTION AFFAIR But says Daendels must
Must NBII

Extract from
J.A.
VAN BRAAM — (in Yogya)
+ P. ENG
→ Daendels
13 September 13 NOV.
1810 (NOV)

That R. RANGGA should be sent to Buitenzorg
TO GIVE SATISFACTION for CONDUCT
against PBIV

R.T. Danukusuma
P. Dipakusuma
R.T. Pringgakusuma
Mas T. Samanagara
} named by NBII
To escort Rangga
To Buitenzorg.

NOVEMBER
14 September
ENG - J.A. van
Braam

DR II / R.T. Natadiningrat
Danukusuma
P. Dipakusuma
→ Engelhard

To work out details Rangga's journey to
Buitenzorg.

(Monday)
28 NOV - stated as Date for Rangga's departure
mentioned by Priest as Lucky
to NBII.

P. Dipakusuma wishes to be dismissed from
escort in his place R.T. MARTALAYA

P. Dipakusuma had already journeyed
to Batavia in 1780
gives advice for journey:

Gamelan plays in Kraton to show that
differences of opinion Daendels/HB II
over.

Van Braam
to England
14 Nov 1810 — Receives letter about preparations for
R. Rangga's departure]

Van Braam
to Eng
15 Nov 1810 — would
travel to Yogya - pleased to hear events had
settled themselves so well]

Van Braam Commandeur (or Rangga?)
not re-appointed

Eng - Daendels
15 Nov 1810 — (12/13 Nov de Yogya
letter)
Forwards 2 letters from HB II → Daendels
(In reply to letters of Daendels 25 Oct
3 Nov)

26
Day for R. Rangga's departure fixed for 28 Nov (Mon)
2000 people to escort him.

Eng - Brg Van Winckelmann (in Semarang) 20 Nov. — Everything appears well over
Prestation of R. Rangga "Nulla valus dello
Dax optima Verum"

HB II
After reading letter from Daendels
becomes ill - like another person
Ran when reading first letter →

- Winckelmann + 40 Pandhes - to co-ordinate escort
for R. Rangga -

A.N. Yogya
letter
No. 27

1810 (NOV)
K. Rangga

21 NOV
P. ENG –
W. N. OCVATMIS
(Reg Sala Res.)

Similar letter in Arr no. 37 [LIGHTS Rangga]

NEWS FROM REGENT G PANARAGA
that RANGGA WOULD MAKE AN OTHER
attack ON the Area. / Bupati of Panaraga.
away in Sala.
Letter of DR II →
Cakraningrat

EXPEDITION in Yogya under Lt PAULUS
from Klatten
to Madion. 300 rifles 1000 men & cannon.
To get 700 pikes. 1 lbs.

21 NOV
P. ENG –
[illegible]

EXPEDITION FROM ~~EXPEDITING~~ R. RANGGA Back to
Yogya (leaves Yogya under PURWADIPURA)
Lt PAULUS)

DR II writes letters to PATING JAKA
MB II circular letter to MN Regents

MB II thanks ENG personally for ordering of the
ENG under MB II Affair
to watch Dalem & P. NK [? in league
with R. Rangga]

21 NOV.
P. ENG →
VAN WINCKELMANN

KAISNG Rangga from Yogya
leaves Yogya on evening of 20 with whole
following (300 men) for MADIUN

MB II sends 1000 troops after him under leadership
4 cannon from KRATON of Tumanggung

21 NOV
OCVATMIS →
P. ENG
NO. 101

thanks ENG for letting Rangga's flight
Endorses Pringwidana / RBIV
would do his best to cut off
road to MADIUN

But 700 later 10 o'clock Rangga passes Delanggut 250 men

21 NOV ENG - DAENDELS 11 P.M.

Bijkomst Hum g Expedition to Retrieve R. Rangga.

Engelhard Received in a very friendly way by All Dinci/Oulèr Bupatis at the Meeting

HB II on ~~arriving~~ 26 NOV in KRATON @ 30 A.M.

Daendels NOTE:
HB II now joined + CP
(? : Trustworthy)

WAKIL HB II ajanut NK WIKROM DALAM IN PATROLI]

21 NOV ENG - VAN DAAM]

Uitrusting up g expedition by HB II to Retrieve Rangga:

R.T. Purwadipura.
R. Arie Sindurejara
R.T. Wiranegara
R.T Mertolaya

wedana g Sultan's Bodyguard (Prajurit Kraton)
R. Panji Suryèngrana.

wedana g Kadipaten R. Ngabehi Jayasentika.

Tumenggung Tamping: Mas Tum. Kertadirja

+ 1000 troops to get back R. Rangga

1 wachtmeester/1 corporaal/12 Dragoons
added by Eng on Request g HB II

Mn Regents to join + Sultan's Expedition:
Circular letter to Mn Regents posted in MADIUN

Lt PAULUS coming Post at Kertosuro = good Jav speaker + writer

+ coachman g SULTAN Lucas Lebegield join Expedition

Total ENG

A.N. Yogya letters No. 27

1810 (NOV)
– R. RANGGA –

Paulus/ Leßerfeld to HON Kelp arrivals
Diary of the EXPEDITION

OR II searches DALEM of Rangga finds 533 of his people here
TAKEN MBII

Rangga takes 850 MEN with Him:

(P.O TO LETTER)

BP of RAJEŞWEDI (UADRADININGRAT)
R.T. UADRAWINATA (MAJETAN)
SADRADIPURA
PRINGGALAYA (KERTADANA)
UADRANAGARA (SRODOGAN)
MANGUNDIRANA (KALANGBRET)
NOW AT MADIUN

REG of PADAGANGAN – SUMANAGARA at MADIUN
WHO SHOULD (all?) ACCOMPANIED
Rangga TO SURABAYA
IS NOW ON THE WAY HERE:

Similar letter in ARN No. 37

21 NOV
Letter of Instruction
for at Paulus
from P. Ang.

1. R.T. PURWADIPURA TO CO-OPERATE
WITH LT PAULUS IN affair:

Sasradiningrat Rajegwesi
Sitra Winata
Sasradipura
from Magetan.
Pringgalaya (Kertasana)
Sasranegara (Grobogan)

2. TO DISTRIBUTE MBII'S CIRCULAR LETTER TO OCCUPATIONS WITH RESPECT OF ARRIVALS IN MN NOT TO STAND BY RANGGA
3. TO KEEP A DIARY OF EVENTS
4. MUST MAKE USE OF "LAND EN TAAL KUNDIGE"
LUCAS LEBERFELD
MANGUNDIRANA (KALANGBRET), ALL at MADIUN

SIMILAR LETTER TO LANDROSSING
SEMARANG/DEMAK

Sumanegara Reg. of Padagangan WHO SHOULD ESCORT RANGGA TO BOGOR SHOULD BE ON HIS WAY HERE.

21 NOV 1810 Order HRH for arrest of Rangga. de Kock: → Mon Bupatis

21 NOV 1810 (3.30 in the morning) [Menke earlier than previous letters]

DR H.C. CHRISTIAAN DANUKRAMA tells Eng Corps Enforced By JAVANESE (get news from HRH)
↓
– that Rangga flees –

[Eng - Daendels]

Awaits HRH's decision about Expedition

22 NOV 1810 Variations → Eng

Letters sent to Jala Mn Regent

No. 107 Lt Paulus → Eng Dated - Pakis - 22 Nov

R. T. PURWADIPURA refuses to die
To looking after / feeding
9 European Horses on
Party (16 Mail)
would get $2000 but not cover the cost

IN great DIFFICULTIES / IN MIDDLE MOOD
NO CHANCE TO LEND MONEY

24 NOV Eng - Paulus

VENDO MONEY

R. Rangga changes name to
KANGJENG SUNAN PROBU ENGALAGA
To get greater following

28 NOV Lt Col Mahwachs → Brig P.K. VON WINCKELMANN

RADEN RANGGA declares that he will attack the PASUKAN areas
Landrost VAN HACK & Tapara warned about it.

RADEN RANGGA entrenched at PETE (Nr WIRADARI)
4,000 men marching to attack
HIM:

A.N. Yogya Letters No. 27

1810 (NOV)
R. Rangga.

29 NOV 1810 DAENDELS → ENG.

Tells ENG to consider HB II as one with RANGGA in enmity to DAENDELS

Tells him to form a Party against HB II consisting of: CROWN PRINCE
OR II
P. NGABEHI (Royal family)
+ other NOBLES]

DAENDELS would set out from Semarang as soon as news that R. RANGGA attacks PASURUAN.

Should please Corps of Cpt's troops between Yogya - JAMBU
do HB II could not retire to MERAPI
or PUMBING / JUNDARA in Kedu]

Prefects in ENG would arrest HB II
P. NK / P. ND) and JUMADI VINGRAT

See that KLATEN / Yogya ; roads well provisioned

Extra Post asked for each Day

PRANGWEDANA'S Corps in SEMARANG

29 NOV TENTIN / ENG → ENG

Chinese BONDHARG Rajakwesi afraid to return to Yogya

29 NOV 1 a.m. ENG - VON WINCKELMANN

R.T. JASRAKUSUMA (of SRODOSANG) goes over to R. RANGGA

29 NOV 1810 JMJS → ENG (Lord Post of Semarang)

JASRAKUSUMA of SRODOSANG
assumes command of RANGGA
? Still opposing him + Sultan's troops.

29 NOV. — Nicolls & Spy down KUDUS

WINCKELMANN → ENG (Semarang) — that UTARAKUSUMA goes over to Rangga

Rangga at WIROBARI = ± 4,000 men

plans first to attack Vala MCN Yogya

But Regent counsel him to attack Yogya first - agrees and goes TO PETE IN Madiun area)

29 NOV ENG - Daendels] — HBII TOLD DR II for sending letter to PATINGGALA CAKRANEGARA

Rangga puts out a PROCLAMATION:

Regent & SOSOSAN UTARAKUSUMA

on march & meet to join up with PURWADIPURA against Rangga But joins "

most & Rangga's men leave him -

now in Desa & TAMBOYO MENA

on Bonder & Madiun/Purwawati

No. 139 28 NOV (26 NOV)

WINCKELMANN → ENG — CIRCULAR letter & RANGGA - proclaiming

Siwan Prabu Ingalaga Kuta Petik → HUMBLE EMPEROR + PROTECTOR & JAVANESE/CHINESE

alas Kilangga] (capital:]

R.T. UTARAKUSUMA appointed Pangéran

attack threatened on Pasisir area & SOSOSANS/ BLORA/ PURWAWATI

30 NOV Javasche - ENG — All roads → Madiun rendered impassable

By Rangga because troops sent to block them.

WANGSAWONA → R.T. & Semarang (Trans) Panji: (Natadiningrat) — Rangga at PETIK in Madiun area

heavily defending himself / cannon

A.N.
Yogya
Reals
No. 27

1810 (Dec)
R. Rangga

(Trans)
Kyai Ngabei
Adimenggala
(Regg Demak)
& A.H. Driwaart
Pres. Raad van
Justitie
and Acting
Landrost of
Semarang/
Demak/Kendal)
Kali Wungu

Entabi: Tanks along great Bengawan Bala Riva)
in Utkawati way R. Rangga passes
on Thes. 27 Nov
To Tarik/ Yomanij/ Sobus/ Dangis
& Wino 200 Horses & Entabi Tanks:
(To E.g. Bala Riverdom Bala)
Rangga meets 300 men of following Dom Madium:
goes East cutting trees on the way

Dec 1810

4 Regents Dom Yogya following him:
R.T. Purwadipura
R.T. Wirandanegara
R.T. Mertalaya
R.T. Wirangara
+ Europeans + 4 cannon

4 light
April
(Vr Wawn)

P. Diponegoro placed as Head of 4 Regents:
still W. of Bala Riva in Bala Desa Pinggir

Regg Demak
Remains + Tropes on Borders of Srobogan + Jayengkaran
+ Patih Mangkudipura.

30 Nov 1810
Ldwick van Pabst
King Member
Forestry Comm
Jurisdiction Bagelen)
+ Von
Winckelmann

Letter Received Dom Prangwedana
goes to Kendo men to them via Blora.
Rangga 600 men/ Regg Madiangang
Bi only + 60 men
People Desas in Pajangan to cut Bamboos
+ Dan to make Torches
Rangga at Madispati: in Madium area
by his new Dalem (Ulea Kraton)
Madium completely pulled down
But Mesospati had a thick wall
Still Recently By R. Rangga
occupies a large area

Rangga remains at Madispati
but much of Desa ngawi
where large Chinese
DANDHAR
I would decide to go East to on Jala River:
DURABAYA
and then strike west along PATANIR to gain
support from SEMARA (now Pekalongan)

Chinese from Madispati arrives but Grubig not able
~~not to Grubig~~ to intervene him

(P.S to letter) Reinforcements from SEMARA & new
item all like Rangga
allowed to return home
[Rangga no family connection + new Tum
but + old Tum]

30 Nov 1810
Eng - Daendels

Eng not prepared to take Action
against Sultan - Demands good behaviour
to give explanations and need to concert all
actions against Rangga

Daendels notes in Magelang:
Orders letters to be handed over immediately to
Sultan - Daendels Regards him as Responsible for
Rangga's Right "Even if on to Right
his actions were
equivocal"

1 Dec 1810
Messenger
to Daendels

[Finishing] Death by firing squad
in Semarang of Bekel of Yogya Desa GABUS
(in Demak)

Regent sent to Srodosan to bring back news of
Rangga.
(Very varying news received about it)

A.N.
Yogya
letters
No. 27

1810 (Dec)
- R. Rangga -
- 1 Dec 1810 -

1 Dec 1810
Von Wickelmann (Semarang)
→ P. Engelhard

Receives letter Lawick van Pabst (in Rembang) →
Rebel Rangga Untertag declaring as a Emperor Rotschar a Robber

Rebel Rangga would win over Srobogan Regents (who till now loyal) under Yudha-Kusuma

1 Dec 1810

Proclamation No 31
arrived on
Alon2 Yogya
Translated
By Dietrei]

de Knox

1 Dec 1810
DRII →
Cakranegara

Reg Pringga Kusuma ms sent by DRII to track down Rangga travel through (Palutan)

calls Cakranegara clockwise -

1 Dec 1810
Ring - Daendels]

1 Dec 1810
Van Pabst
- Van
Wickelmann]
(Winterwaard)

Spy sent to Wirabari does Nothing
Jung Wirasari sent to track down Rangga →
Rangga not in Srobosang, people took area of Wirobari) do not want to follow Rangga

Rangga
Down 5 Jala Desas:
Jaten, Bugan, Palvakan, Seka, Wirangon, Kebon Purwa
(on way from Yogya)

Of 4 Turns who original join Rangga: 2 return to Yogya -

Slaves of Mr. Verhaagen: From Bancar on
Desa Telang on Borders of Turan/
Where new Shipyard Blora/ Padangaran.
To be laid out:

Rangga arrives at Telang reveals goods of M. Verhaagen:

Attack on Desa Telang = Blora (Vanitro)
By 2 Raden's from ~~Grobogan~~ → Vanitra
Mertakusuma)

(Telang) + 5 Raden's from Madiun:
Very near Rembang Desa of (Wiranagara, Cakranagara)
Raajverlang
or Blora/ Padangang → place where shipyard
To be laid out.
Rangga
Captures Desa of Telang = expropriates Belongings of
Mr Verhaage
(overseer of shipyard)

Ng of Telang submits =
to Rangga - makes him an oath of allegiance:
flees → goes to Bancar.

Not certain that Rangga present at attack on Desa of Telang.

News Tum. of Blora arrives then from Surakarta
Carpet no further news from Forest
Dwellers of Lasem/ Turan.
about whereabouts of Rangga.
' Other Forest Dwellers help R. Rangga.

Send copies of letters → Van Braam.
to Smissaert.
Lt. Col Smith / 2 Residents of the Coasts.
Regions Prang Wedana.
Take over the Letters.

P.S.
Chinese near Danjang (Chinese from Lasem -
in absentia). master Verhaagen. allows goods.
To be stored at Telang.

Ant Djokja. Brieven no 27

Yogya.

– 1 Dec – 8 Dec. 1810 –

28-29 Nov – news from Ng. Kartadipura of Telang that village oseruh deattacked by Kècus.

Trans. Jav. letter.
Kyai Adip. Jura.
Adi Nènggala (Reg of Demak)
⇒ R.T. Jasrekusuma. (Rgg Grobogan)
R.T. Jasraningrat. (Rgg Kuthaarga)
(?1 Dec. 1810)

ordered to follow up Ranggat messengers sent by Sultang Yogya –
very distrusted that people Grobogan / Jasela / Wirasari Harbouring evil intentions v. Demak. Territory
tell village heads to see that no evil perpetrated →

Dèses of Gabus / Kaiyuan. places where Robber Bands hide out.

no. 183
Lt Paulus (+ Sultan's Troops at Madiun)
to P. Engelhard.
26 Dec. 1810

captured Orders of Rangga also written in Chinese so that they would Rally to him (Jav / Chinese)

Ontvangst Winong.

very bad roads - Difficult for Servatius Reg Jala. + Landrost of Jwabaya to arrive in Jala.

Better to Extend our Expedition: →
◎ news that Sumaningrat, Reg of Pedagangan, with Rangga capturing rascallan – takes 5-6 men - flees from Rangga. goes to Reg of Rajekwesi Jasradiningrat
NO fear that now ten Regents know Order of Rgg II that other would Rally to Rangga

Decision to try to take Rangga alive or dead:

Sasrakusuma / Sasranegara } Pisar Grobogan joined at Paulus.
meet us at Wirong on 5 Dec. 1810.

Other Regents would meet us at Madiun:

Purwadipura: given orders to co-ordinate attack v. Rangga.

Locating & surrounding his Dalem at Magetan:
so none can escape:
many Desarting Rangga.

New orders from HB II handed to Purwadipura:
Reinforcements from Jala / Yogya.

R.T. Sindukusumah following from Wirasari:

Servatius has 50 bottles of Arak for the troops at Ngawi.

Eng → Daendels
7 Dec. 1810
12.30 A.M.
(at night)

News from Lt. Paulus that new Regents Rally to Expedition & Purwadipura.
Intentions Encircle his Dalem at Magetan. To capture him.

Eng - Van Braam Daendels
8 Dec 1810
Yogya.
(almost 1111/26)

Regents of Grobogan / Demak joining in against Rangga.

Slovi brings message to Rijkaal.

with sends Greetings to Van Braam.

Eng - Daendels
8 Dec. 1810 (9 in the evening)
20.181.

20 news of Rangga
Ens. Overvelt & Pepper Estates at Pacitan (Moorkerken) writes

Letter by Sp. Rawa R.T. Prings dd 3 Dec. 1810
Take part in expedition v. Rangga "side & Grandee through part K. Yogya van 23 to 30 Nov. 1810 Pelus ada Jaw
Eng. - Receives warning van 23 to 30 Nov. 1810 Pelus ada Jaw from Nic. Nourrit via / Eng. von Winkelmann
Pelus + 500 troops to Kedu - Left to Kinderly
Eng. van Braam Pelus 3 Dec. 1810 (Yogya)

JANSSENS – Élèves voor het civiele

Chez Plakaatboek XVII ?

20 Julij 1811

20 Julij. *Maatregelen ter bevordering van de kennis der Javaansche taal bij civiele ambtenaren.* p. 715.

De Gouverneur Generaal, in overweging genomen hebbende, dát het allernuttigst zoude zijn, dat de Javaansche taal meer en grondig bij sommige van 's Lands ambtenaren bekend ware en dat het leeren van talen in gevorderde jaren moeilijk, doch voor de jeugd zeer faciel is;

overwegende, dat de residentiën van den Sousouhounang en den Sultan als niet ongeschikt om de Javaansche taal te leeren moeten geacht worden;

overwegende, dat de élèves, die het gouvernement zoude willen bestemmen tot het leeren van die taal, onder behoorlijk opzicht dienen te zijn en hiertoe als bijzonder geschikt kunnen geacht worden de ministers aan de hoven en hunne secretarissen, maar, dat dan ook de jongelingen tot de fatsoenlijke klasse dienen te behooren, zoowel om bij den minister te kunnen inwonen, als om omgang te kunnen hebben met de jongelingen uit de beide vorstelijke huizen;

heeft besloten:

1° ieder der ministers, zoo te Souracarta, als te Djocjocarta, toe te voegen een of twee jongelingen, onder de benaming van élèves voor het civiele;

2° om tot élève te kunnen benoemd worden zullen de jongelingen boven de twaalf en beneden de veertien jaren oud moeten zijn, voor het tegenwoordige de Hollandsche taal moeten kunnen lezen en schrijven, maar over twee jaren niet benoembaar zijn, indien dezelve mede niet de Fransche taal magtig zijn;

3° deze civiele élèves zullen bij de respective ministers gehuisvest zijn en onder derzelver onmiddelijke orders en toeverzigt staan en de ministers of hunne secretarissen zullen deze jongelingen niet verder in de Fransche en Hollandsche talen doen werken als tot onderhouding derzelve volstrekt noodig is, terwijl dezelve bijzonder zullen trachten de élèves, zooveel doenlijk, te doen omgaan met jonge Javanen van het vorstelijke geslagt, immers van de 's Lands grooten, ten einde die taal zich eigen te maken, de inlandsche zeden te leeren kennen en de hebbelijkheid te krijgen op eene aangename wijze, maar met bewaring van de Europeesche superioriteit, met de Javanen om te gaan;

4° telken drie maanden zal de minister een omstandig verslag over de civiele élèves aan den Gouverneur Generaal inzenden, houdende met zijne opinie over derzelver zielsvermogens, hoe de gedragingen dezer jongelingen zijn, welke vorderingen zij in de drie afgelopene maanden hebben gemaakt, met welke bezigheden zij gedurende dit tijdstip zich hebben onledig gehouden, met welke jonge Javanen zij den meesten omgang hebben gehad, of zij aankondigen geschiktheid te zullen hebben met de Javanen om te gaan en invloed op dezelve te bekomen;

5° zoodra de élèves slechts eenige vorderingen in het schrijven der Javaansche taal gemaakt hebben, zullen altoos bij het verslag, bij artikul 4 omschreven, proeven van hun eigen werk ten blijke worden overlegd;

6° de élèves zullen een costume hebben van effen laken van de couleur als dat der ministers en alleen op de kraag en opslagen zal een smal borduursel zijn;

7° de élèves, de eer hebbende van bij den minister in te wonen en slechts kleine behoeftens daar te boven kunnende hebben, zullen aan tractement genieten dertig rijksdaalders, zilver geld, 's maands;

8° de ministers, des begeerende, zullende bij het einde van het jaar eene declaratie kunnen inzenden van de geringe,

meerdere uitgaven, die het onderhoud van de élèves hun zoude mogen veroorzaken;

9° de élèves, oppassing door menschen in hunnen bijzonderen dienst behoevende, zullen hiertoe geene lijfeigenen mogen hebben, die de Fransche, Hollandsche of Maleidsche taal magtig zijn, maar gehouden zijn vrije Javanen te huuren, die niet anders dan hunne eigene taal kunnen spreken;

10° de élèves, die spoedig aanmerkelijke vorderingen in de Javaansche taal maken, geestvermogens aanduiden en daarbij een goed zedelijk gedrag hebben, zullen vermeerdering van tractement bekomen en daar te boven eenen rang, afgemeten naar hunne verdiensten.

VOL. XXVI

1897

Plakaatboek
Sept. 1810 – Jul. 1811.

10 Hooftmaand.

pp. 404 - 405 = Suspected & Evil intentions
Beaming Bad spread sentiment.

No passes to Begin for Travel except for
Known good character.
No priests to be allowed to journey to
Territory & Imam
+ priests in general not allowed to Travel
through Java.

16 Hooftmaand 1810

p. 409 Java roving Travellers many Sleeht volk
Wong durjana travel out & VL.
who plot Robberies By Night.

priests in Java

Prohibitions Travel to priests in VL / Java
to be Extended to all Inhabitants & Sultan / Susuhan
+ all Asiatics (non-Indonesians in general)

Anyone arrested without a pass to be sent in
chains to Merak Bay.

27 Wijnmaand.

p. 455 Chinese Bandars / Renters & Villages in Yogya / Sala
all must get piagems from Residents.

21 Louwmaand. 1811 Territorial Arrangement post.

pp. 540 - 544. Instructie voor de Commissarissen te regeling en tot-
stand-brenging van de grens-scheiding tusschen
de Gouvernements- en Vorstenlanden. Jan. 1811.

See xcrox.

17 Jan. 1809 ? 1811

p. 182 2/3 opzichter & Cianjar =
to be in charge & Galuh as long as not
yet given over to Yogya.

Maatregelen tot Bevordering
van de Kennis der Javaansche Taal bij Civiele
20 Juli. 1911 Ambtenaren

p. 715 Élèves voor het Civiele.

Ealg Res. in Solo/Jogya
to Register 1 or 2 young men
Burgers 12-14 years old/ Read/Write Dutch
within 2 years more " " French
art. 3 to live + Residents + Be instructed
Immediate Orders.
De Verbintenis te krijgen op een aangenaame

See Xerox.

p. 712 17 Juli. van Braam Directeur
Pres. d'r Hooge Regering.

DHAENDELS 1812 5 JAN. 1811 PJ. Br. 42.
INSTRUCTIONS TO
VAN DRAAM / WIESE / ENGELHARD 18 JAN. See Xerox

Preliminary articles of treaty entered into between the Honble English East India Company on the one side and the Hereditary Prince of Djocjocarta Radjahgkat on the other, concluded on the part of the British Government by T. Crawfurd Esq.

① MSS to be Removed Decayed Crimes

Signed in original By T. Crawfurd.
18 Jan. 1812 Wonsch out 18 Jan. Inserted. PJ. Br. 42
pp. 102-4
BOUNDARY DIVISION

5 JAN. 1811

p.102 Instructie voor de Heeren J. A. van Braam, Wiese en P. Engelhard gecommitteerd tot eene nieuwe grenscheiding tusschen de landen van zyne Majesteit den koning van Holland en de vorsten op Java den Nocshochoenan te Nocjakarta en het rijk van den Sultan te Djocjakarta' Dated 5 Hollandmaand 1811 signed Daendels.
Preamble See Plakaatboek, XVI or Jan 21 Lowmaand.

Daendels wants to get agreement of Sunan / Sultan to total Disengagement of lands (in Pajang / Mataram) but not successful But gets agreement on new Rational Boundary Between lands of Princes / Government + do away with centuries of Difficulties art 1.

STRANDGELD Dutch Govmnt. no longer to pay Strandgelden because not longer in Indipendent Supremacy of Dutch govmnt. in Java art. 2.

KEDHU Small part of Kedhu ceded By princes which Reaches to N. coast so large as an Regency of Kendal - from N.W. point of Kendal a line to be Drawn Westwards to Pikalongan for Building post Road.
art. 3.

FINANCIAL INDEMNITY As Indemnity for arrears lands - & to pay Debts of Sunan: R.R. 94. 875. / + not to ask for Indemnity from Sultan for costs of Expedition v. Yogya. (?) + Dutch govmnt. would cover costs of Pemak Robbery - 10,000 Rondi matten Kanten Asked from Yogya Court.

Art. 2
1891

SEMARANG ENCLAVED GROBOGAN JEKA KUDU-WIRASARI

Art. 4 Dutch govmnt. to be given pieces of land belonging to towns in Area of Semarang & Demak / also those lands enclaved in Landdrostship of Japara & Grobogan / Jekla / Wadu / & lands between these provinces & Salatiga.

BAYALALI ENCLAVED LOURD.

Art. 5. Dutch govmnt in Return to give to Yogya / Nala & lands belonging to " in Bayalali Area.

BLORA GROBOGAN JIPANG

Art. 6 Blora / Grobogan / Jipang to be ceded to Dutch govmnt. from Nala

MALANG ANTANG TO PAIN

Art. 7 In Return Juhan to get Malang / Antang.

JIPANG JAPAN

Art. 8 Jipang / Japan to Dutch from Yogya.

GALUH LOWER KETAN

Art. 9. In Return Yogya to get Galuh / Lower Ketan.

TOLLGATES

Art. 10 Tollgates in ceded Territories can be Verlegt. ? Removed to Territories now under control of Govmt.

NALA R. TOLLGATE

Art. 11. govmnt. to Remove Tollgate maintained for a few years now on Nala River

COMMERCE NAZAR.

Art. 12 Dutch govmnt. will Favour (Free) Traffic on Nala R. and will Receive the Recommendations of the Princes about this

NO NEW TOLLGATES

Art. 13 No proposals to place Tollgates by govmnt. on Lands Bordering on Lands of Princes.

BAYALALI KLATEN ROAD.

Art. 14 Dutch Govmnt. on own cost will keep up Forts at Salatiga / Ungaran.

Art. 15 Juhan to pay for upkeep of Port at Bayalali
Yogya " " " " " " " Klaten

Art. 16 Roads from Juwana to Yogya / Yogya - Nala / Nala - Semarang to be kept up by Princes in a passable state
5 Roods Wide (Rood Eng. / Nut. = 7 1/8 yards
Webster, Third New International Dictionary, Vol. II, (G & C. Merriam Co, 1971) p 1971. Dutch S. Africa = 12.396 Nut. (or 148.752 sq feet) (60'. ?)
One for Round Bridges 20' Broad.

2 Jan. - 20 Feb. 1811

An 'Djokjo Brieven' no. 46 R. Rangga 1810-11

Daendels to HB II, ① allowed on condition that
2 Jan. 1811 (cont.) within 24 hours. ordering HB II that
New arrangements for Kraton. Crown of Yogya given to non Raden all Regents Bupatis / Princes.

② + in 24 hours Royal seal to be given to Regent.

③ all meetings + princes / Bupatis to take place in State Kadipaten without presence of HB II.

④ no orders to be given in kraton at Prinengan / Mangkunagaran / Niti-Inggil / Pagelaran.
also no meetings to be held there.

HB II can only appear as usual at Gunungan.
when Regent to sit on same level as HB II on Right side / + Mangku " " " " on left side.

HB II / CP to Reply in writing to D agreeing to these points.

Gratification to D's Troops Brought from Batavia
at Request of HB II NLM of Nov. p. 196, 320
Ronde Maallen.

Further cost for Expeditions to be waived. gratification for D's Troops.

The 4 Jan. 1811 D to go to Sala
to get agreement of PB IV to new Division of land in central Java.

Division already agreed by (P) Regent on splitting up
Cakranagara to journey from Sala for conference. land.
+ J. A. van Braam / J. W. Wiese / Englehard

after affair settled - Troops would return to Batavia.

DR II to Daendels,
d Buitenzorg 7 37,
4 Jan. 1811. ordering HB II Relinquishing throne to CP
Putra Nirlaras informed
MP / MA / AK / Dimang / Kyahi / Adimanggala /
Aria Panular / Aria Prangwadana / Tumenggung / Pamot

Taxes Regents to Tuan
R. N. D / Mangkudipura / R. Aria Natanagara /

Weldaan of Taxes Projects:
R. T. Purwadiningrat / P. Panji Suryaningrana.

Outer Regents

R. Panji Jayéngrana.
Ki. T. Nindyanégara
R.T. Danukusuma
P. Adinegara
P. Dipakusuma
R.T. Wiradiningrat
Wirakusuma
Wiranegara
Nitinadiwiria
Mertalaga
Jayawinata
Ki T. Reksanégara.

Widana Kadipatèn

MBT Cakradipura

+ MN Regents
44. in all
ND / NW / NN / Yudhanagara /
Pakuntika / Pakusuma / Pluyu /
Ndiwiria / Pyuda / Sidipura /
Nkusuma / Ki. Ng. Mangundirana.

MB II & Pacuan
4 Jan. 1811
& Bésar. 1737.

Agrees + conditions laid out in D'N Letter of 2 Jan. 1811.

Jan. Letter
Proclamation of Kangjeng Raja
9 Sura 1738
20 Feb. 1811

Agrees to give money to D's Troops + Regulations of Borders

Regent wants to make himself Sultan

Similarly Letters Poco no. 37

But MD / P. Ng. v. much against it + P. Muh. Abubakar Wangsyed + Raja Putra Nanura.

MD getting new Prajurits 500 men
MB II " " " 600 "

Authority over Priyayis Pradikan (entrusted to Abubakar Metakan)

also Bosan Bisnen

MB II Exercising: Cavalry / Infantry on N. Alun2 every Wednesday.

Every Mon / Thurs. MB II to House of Juwan Haji Idris for Nebeken + 40 other Hajis

Idris Ricklefs p 154

Goods of Rangga in Madiun Purwadipura NK / ND } MB II wants distributed amongst his children.

Regent does not wish it - until now Quarrel not yet decided.

Regent. Enrols 400 new Troops,
DR II " 200 " "
R.T ND " 100 " "

Raja appoints 3 new Bupatis - R.T Phoparaja / Kepala Priyantèn Pass of Jowuat.
each + 200 taels

20 Feb. 19 Mar. 1811

AN 'Djokja Brieven' no. 46 R. Ronggo 1810-11

New Bp. appointments:

Archive Report Jav. letter, 9 Nov., 20 Feb 1811

Mas Tum. Mértawijaya } Brothers of PRII
" Mértadiwiria } also lead of Raja's prajurits

Reports by Npy about Yogya.

Followers of Raja always in kadipatèn
NP / PRII
" " HBII " " kraton.
MD / P. Ng. / Abubakar

day + Night in

Many Prakaras Between kraton / kadipaten arise + not cleared up.

Yogya Pangerans in confusion not knowing whom to follow

Rumours of civil war Between Kraton / Non.

Purwadipura exiled to Selamanik.
to be murdered there.

AN 'Buitenl. Nota's Rapporten 1810-16' no. 37.

Report of Yogya Npy.
19 Mar. 1811

Refusal of HBII to provide Nawala for RPN newly appointed Bupatis tells RPN to look for them on coast / Nala.

40 of HBII's Rajas praying for death of RPN.

Not in Yogya Jan. - Feb. 1811

NW
'Djokdjo
Brieven'
no. 37

Yogya.
6 Kamulmaan (Jan.) 1811 –

Eng van Braam.
6 Jan. 1811. Letter from DRII → Cakraningara.
Proclamation of CP as Regent.

Eng - Surat nis
17 Jan. 1811. Letter of NSII → PB IV
concerning Handing over of Rule in Yogya
to the Regent.

NSII → PB IV. (21 Besar 1737 / 17 Jan. 1811)
"with the
Apptmt of CP as Regent + agreement" of Dworidis.

all future meetings of Nayakas to Take place in the
Kadipaten.

Refers to Regent as "my son" "your brother"

Raising of CP on Monday 4 Besar 1737.
Greetings from Ratus to Family of the Susan.

Eng - Surat nis 26 Jan. 1811. Letter of DRII → Cakraningara.

Eng - Surat nis
30 Jan. 1811. Arrest of Bratsentana in Pasaraga.
30 Jan. 1811
Letter of NSII / Regent to PB IV (5 Sura Jimakir, 1738)
Ratu Kencana Wulan gives Birth to a child.

12 o'clock 4 Sura = Ratu Kencana Wulan.
gives Birth to a Daughter
Reply of PB IV + presents 14 Sura 1811

Eng - Surat nis
8 Feb. 1811.

13 Mar. 1811.

King - Surabaya

Complaints over

Désas at Kaenbang

Jangapan.)

Letter P. Engelhard to Daendels, 2 Lentemaand (Mar.) 1811.

2 Mar. 1811

p. 444 27 Sprokkelmaand 1811

7 a.m. News Reaches Jogya of proclamation of annexation of Holland to France. [Daendels letter 20 Feb.]

Patih called to give news to Raja Putra Nanendra. (9 July 1810)

28 February: Ceremony.

Minister + Bodyguard to * Kraton of R.P.N. at Kadipaten. Min. Neer. in full dress uniform.

KADIPATEN not Kraton.

p. 445 all princes / Rotables told of annexations Holland to France

Royal Bodyguard - Kitmaggung.

Fire Salvo of 3 Rounds.

+ Cannon shot from Fortress answered by all Cannons of Kraton.

Health Drunk of H.M., Emperor of French, King of Italy, Protector of Rhineland Association, Mediator of Swiss Confederation,

p. 446 CP Nits in Coach + Res. Neer. + Ngabehi Mangkunagaran / Mangkubumi in 2 other Coaches

21 Cannon as pass Fort.

Chinese / Moors / Malays + 1000s of Nats. at Square in front of Fort

Proclamation Read out Dutch flag Lowered / Fr. flag Raised

J. A. Vint, Hoe Djokjakarta en Klaten zu 81 Jaar gelden tot de Fransche overgingen. Procesverbaal wegens de Promulgatie van de gewigtige en heuchelijke tijding der vereeniging van het Koninkrijk Holland met het Fransche Keizerrijk te Djocjacarta en Klaten.

Indisch Militair Tijdschrift 21e jg. nos. 1-6 (1892), pp. 444-447.

p. 447

45 Lennon Nuts

Toast Drunk Again in gambling Joint

Later Friday 1 mar. Proclamation
7 a.m.

15 gun Salute.

Dec. 1810 - 11 Aug.

1810 - 11

Djokja Brieven no. 39 aan den Hullan cnz. 1805 - 11

Daendels does not want
DR II not to go to conference in Semarang
to Representative of NB II
Ntaatsie / ceremonial of
DR II / Paku Kusuma / NK / NP to
be sent back from Ungarang - Salatiga.

Hendrik Willem
Gezagschap te Kyai T.
Nirbhaya
20 Dec. 1810
22 Dulkaidah
1737

DR II to go to Semarang + v. Hamelt entourage.

Eng. to DR II,
7 Jan. 1811
Sri II Bijay
1737

Counting of money sent from Kraton in 16 chests to
Kort. Ducats / ½ Ducatoons
Silver
Rupiahs / instead of Rondematten.
Sent
out of total of 196,320 2,977 ¼ " too short.
Before departure of Daendels army from Yogya
this deficit should be paid.

Payment of

Indemnity to

JJ. to JJ.
17 Jan. 1811

Gerlach, 1st Instructor in Marine School in Semarang
to begin Surveying of annexed / exchanged Districts around
Salatiga + E. to Wirasari / Grobogan
W to Kedu.

Regent to send
necessary orders to Regents of Wirasari / Grobogan.

DR II to Khuon
Ng. Nirbhaya,
24 Jan. 1811

Nrg. Nirbhaya to be sent as commissioner
Yogya
+ Gerlach to Wirasari / Grobogan to
facilitate the survey.
+ provide supplies for commissioners.

Eng. to DR II
23 Jan. 1811

Bandhar of Madiun / Ngawi + Banyuput Praus
of Rangga
Tan Kek Ong.

Owed f. 325 ' from Yogya expeditionary force.
Burger Marcus had lent money to R.T. Purwadipura
at present exiled never repaid.

also to Rangga

Eng to Raja Putra Hamengku.
7 Nov. 1811

Since appointment as Regent had never appeared
out of Kadipaten for usual Saturday Tournaments
even though as Regent he should preside over them
+ NB II to attend merely as a spectator
Subjects would wonder if Regent really Ruler of Yogya
if did not attend on Saturdays.
Should not be too afraid of Daendels.

Eng. to Raja Putra Narendra, 27 Puasa 1738 / 11 Oct. 1811 — Engel darkness Norrens Nikui last time in Kraton would not attend feast of Puasa Bedridden

Commandant prevent Nic. Gijselschap to attend instead at Kamarpuhur Stools should be provided for them = afterwards Prinsi / Countess to the garden to have tea / cakes.

Eng. to PRII, 21 Jan. 1811 — Nic letter already annotated

28 Nopar 1738 — Re appt of 4 Regents by Regent - Difficulty over Nawabs from HBII

+ 40 Hajis

PRII to Report on truth of assertions.

NK/ND in Cirebon

Robberies, Arson, plundering of villages on increase.

Eng. to PRII, 5 May 1811 / 12 Rabingulakir, 1738 — Rumour that ND Bank in Yogya unfounded.

Reporting on situation of NK/ND in Cirebon.

Both heavy rover / split up)

Many writing materials found in Baggage.

Order of 5 Jungli Nawabs of NK can Return to Yogya.

Eng. to PRII, 2 May 1811 — Question of Pat. Tournament = Regent to appear as Reigning Prinsi of Mataram = HBII as mere spectator.

If HBII creates difficulties Eng. would ~~Dont~~ sort out problems

Regent must be seen by Yogyanese to be Real Ruler of Yogya.

Eng to PRII, 5 Nov. 1811, written at Malacca — HBII orders Regents to give a Report on armaments amongst followers + numbers of guns / pikes) gunpowder etc

HBII is not allowed to do this = order would create confusion.

Eng. to Raja Putra Indranedra, 6 Jun. 1811 — Presents sent by Nawabs to Regent Some missing.

ID to ID, 23 Jun. 1811 — Regent only comes outside once for Saturday Tournament

Despite pressure from Eng.

If continues would be reported to G.G.

Eng. to PRII, 6 Aug. 1811 — Uncertainty of deleterious impact on Yogya

Robberies in Padangan = increasing + Subjects.

Delivery of wood to Ship yards attacks / Robberies in Padangan Area.

Some of Govmt. people wounded.

Both Paths of Padangan Interrupted by Being involved in allowing attacks. from Rembang.

Eng to Raja Putra Narendra, 30 Sept. 1811 / 12 Puasa 1738 — Annoyance of Eng. at Reception by HBII for last Pat. Tournament.

HBII remains standing in Nirmingani - forcing Eng. to greet him.

+ on Return from Kraton Eng. has to follow along behind HBII's seat.

Asks Regent to discuss matters + HBII

Eng. Nick. Oct. 1811

1810 - 1811

Dec. 1810 - Aug. 1811

AN 'Nota Rapporten 1810 - 1814.' 20.37.

Order of HB II to PR II / all children / Brothers / Regents

31 Dec. 1810

3 Bijlage 1737

p. 125

Duplicate intention of HB II to leave throne to Son Cp. Now with of Dutch govmt. that HB II Out of care for kraton should abdicate in favour of Son.

Complete obedience to be paid to Cp from today as Ruler Just as if he was Sultan. Still in charge of govmt

"In view of fact that this step cannot be avoided"

whoever does not obey this order would become enemy of HB II / Cp + Negya kraton

Proclamation of HB II by Winterman

Opgaven of Has Tum. Mertanegara (Blora) to Cakranagara

2 Feb. 1811

p. 139

1 Nura 1738 Mr Walbeck arrives in Blora from Rembang

+ Landdrost of Lasem van der Does / + Patih / Penghulu of Lasem.

7 Blandhong perangs

3 Nayaga Nekan.

200 followers.

Surveying land.

Survey Frontier + govmt. Regencies names of Desas written down

+ List of all Ricefields owned made

+ amount of Tax paid." By Priests / Demangs / Lurahs / Mantaras etc

Investigations Forests + Lands.

Ng. Mangunjaya to R Adip. Cakranagara

29 Jan. 1811

p. 149

Capt. Gerlach Surveying Gagatan / Lamongan (Mlg)

+ Borders with Nemarang.

Release of Baadhar of Nala Tolgate Nelemu Nim Topeng 4 Feb. 1811

p. 163

Demang of P. Aria Prangwidana.

Mas Ng. Mangunadirana

oppressing inhabitants of Melasih

+ plundering / murdering of Travellers.

Nim Topeng Baadhar of Melasih for only 3 months with consent + local Inhabitants.

Garden Bukitmanraf Pila
to Lt. Adj. Pezeatje (Wala)
13 Feb. 1811 p. 255.

Light West d. Java off to
Nalabiga + Nadirana (another gardener) at Pila
taking all gold / jewelry.

R.I. Yudanagara (Banyuwangi)
to Cakranagara (Bali)
20 Feb. 1811

2 Pirate ships appear off coast on 22 Nura
anchor in Arakan Bay
attempts to block passage up creek

30 Nura 1738 p.

Perdanagara to Cakranagara.

16 Nura 1738 Daendels demands planks from Blora
& Feb. 1811 Forests to build ships at Rembang.

Asks 1½ mths delay because survey of Blora not complete.

Yearly Income of Blora:

(? Head)	Tax paid by Inhabitants =	1938
	Tax " " Chinese =	1223
	Other misc. Income	1287
	Tax of Verbooden Goederen =	234
		4682

Blora Income

Prajurits / workforce provided to Nusan work 2715

± 2013 Hargamatten : 1916 Remains.
of padi p.a.

± Income from 1190 Hargamatten.

Cakranagara to W.N. Nervatius,
23 Nura 1738
22 Feb. 1811

R. Adip. Panji Padmanegara of Kudus.
wants to have d. circ limat "

But Ratu Timur does not permit it because of sickness.

Opgaven R. Ria
Pasradiwiria
1 Mar. 1811

Wirapari / Nagaraga / Nipang / Parolari / Padangan (medium)
Being surveyed by Comm. Hallwees
from Surabaya

Sgt. Frans Deux
to W.N. Nervatius
15 Apr. 1811

p. 315.
15 Large Pirate ships at Cilacap.
Also Prau Panjajap at Karang Bolong.

26 Apr. 1811

Report of 60 pirates landing in Banyuwangi Lekur.
on 17 Feb. 1811
Take 10 prisoners

1 Aug 1811 Quarrel over Salak Yogya limits in Kedu Sirkle.

Feb. – May. 1811

AN 'Djokjo Brieven' no. 41

DR II to Eng. — Explanation of Rijksarsip had given it to 2nd Resident.
26 Jura, Jimakir 1738 — Had devolved to P. Paniyagah.
20 Feb. 1811 — But Paniyagah allows it to be used by Nec.

DR II – Eng.
9 Jan. 1811
13 Besar. 1738

66 Chests of money taken to Residency on 4 Jan. 1811 from the Fortress
Prize money for D'N Troops.
Whole / ½ Silver Ducatoons.
+ Rupiahs for Ronde Master
Total Num 196.320
2,977 ¼ too short.
Must
2,977 ¼ to be paid Before
Departure of D'N Troops.
Raja Putra Narendra agrees to get money paid
But wants D'N Expedition in any Force to leave as soon as possible Because long stay would occasion unpleasantness + bad Inhabitants
Lawlessness D'N Troops.
Wantonness / lawlessness of Narendra's troops.

DR II – Eng.
6 Feb. 1811
12 Jura Jimakir, 1738

See RL Add 12341
Regent's Revisions HB II's Policies
Activities / Official Duties of Yogya Bupatis to continue on old footing as During HB II's Reign
+ Deliveries of goods (Timber / stones etc) By Yogya inhabitants to continue.
Nirap.
If Raja Putra Narendra needs anything Built = Hang kerinjaji to be used to pay for goods.

Troops + — Greetu Hundred Panjurits demanded than by HB II in time of
Clarion now
1000 Cacahs = 140 - 170 - 200 Panjurits
Yogya inhabitants must not get wrong Idea about this.
Panjurits only to be demanded for Guard Regt + special commissions.
Small corps of
HB II had Recruited Panjurits from amongst cousins / grandsons of Pakuk Alams who had no Apanage.

12341 ff 249[illegible] Nawa[illegible] DRII
Dr. Nawa[illegible] Digvijayat
Dr. concerning
Army / Armament etc.

* MB II orders cannons to be cast
Because had cannons defend walls of Kraton
Battlements / gates

this is only cannon should be completed
* handed over to Raja Putra Narendra
* Special prajurit corps by MB II.

R.T. Numadiningrat Inspected by R.P.N of Buying Horses / Munkids
DRII Investigates NP =
who says Horses sold to Sollo wers.
* Munkids bought much earlier
asks if NP had met MB II at Pajarakan.
NP says yes Because " NPs & wife Ratu Wash place Bendara

Because MB II had just ridden out there.
NP + Ratu Bendara join up * him.

DRII to Eng.
20 Nap Apr 1738
22 Mar. 1811.
Raja Putra Narendra appoints 4 people as Bupatis
asks MB II for Nawahs for them.
* MB II replies that he had no Nawahs but in
Palat on N. coast many Nawahs
∴ RPN should ask there for Nawahs for his Regents

See Bk Add ms 12341 f 30v
Cr + Raggie 8 May
R.T. Kusumaneja
R.T. Natayuda
R.T. Numadiwira
R.T. Wiredipura
} appointed by RPN as Bupatis
R.T. Tirtadiwira
R.T. Mertawijaya
R.T. Mangkuwijaya
} " " " Muji
appointed Regent later killed By MB II
+ necessary Nawahs given to them.

Rumour: that = Hall of MB II for non known to Bounds.
Immediately Denied by Antjan
asks 40 Hajis to pray every evening that those of his children who had proved Disobedient should be taken away from world. (Die)

But according to DRII not True:
by all Penghulu + pradikan priests / Hajis
have Duty to pray for long life of MB II / Raja Putra Narendra.

Mar. – May 1811

AN 'Pjokjo Brieven' No. 41

PRII to Eng.
28 Nopar. 1738
22 Mar. 1811

R. P. Narendra always shown Respect / love for HB II

Rumour that R.P.N / HB II great enmity
Spkt Kalèpaksa Karoman
but last Mon. ‖ t followers told not to mix + each other.
t orders to respective prajurits to be on their guard.
party on Northern Pasebaan.
Attended by R.P.N + HB II who rode out of Kraton together. Had never happened Before in
∴ PRII learns all knowledge old adat.
of Rumours.

Reports Increase in Robberies / murders in Mar. villages Nihil lawlessness.
Jan. 1811

PRII says True = But needs out R.T. Cakradiwiria to Mataram (and) to Inspect Situation true as regards kicus

PRII to Eng.
1 Mulud 1738
25 Mar. 1811

R.T. Nadakusuma
Returns to Yogya from Wiranari
R.P. Narendra tells him to Return there to put himself at Disposal of Dutch
(cf. Wiranari annexed)

asks Eng. that R.T. Nasrakusuma = could still be regarded as 1st Reg. of Wirosari / Grobogan because he was the oldest.

asks that MN Bupatis should be allowed to pay Bakti (homage) money to R.P. Narendra for Mulud
and until such time as new Boundaries had been worked out by Gwese R.T. Nindyanagara.
Equally with Crown lands in West MN. given to Yogya

PRII to Eng.
26 Mulud 1738
20 Apr 1811

Tax Farmer should continue to pay Tax to Govmt.

Eng. to pay visit to present compliments to HB II on occasion of Garebeg Mulud

R.P.N asks that Eng should not make a mention of his new position as Regent to HB II

One party at Kedipaten on Mon. evening Eng can Behave as he likes

KAM - NAM

PRII to Eng.
~~28 March 1738~~
22 Apr. 1811
5 Rabiyulakir,
29 Apr. 1811

Kangjing Raja Putra
Goes to Malatca. 6.00 in morning
to arrive at Malatca at
7 - 8.30.

PRII - Eng.
4 Rabiyulakir.
28 Apr. 1811

Letter of PB IV - to MB II sent by Priyayi Lurah Gradhat
But Raja Putra Narendra not mentioned in letter.

Ibid.

Tomorrow
8.00 8.30 R.P.N to Malatca would pay courtesy visit to Eng. first
Because Eng. rich.
would not eat Eng. only None takes.

PRII - Eng.
3 May 1811
8 Rabiyulakir, 1738

Paendra.
Asks RPN to deliver Gunadi Thread for.
Doothock.
25 % advance to be paid.
23 1/4 Silver money per piece.

RPN orders Prawirasentika / Pidakwisma to supply
Gunadi from E MN.
from Arca Treas.

Raja Putra Narendra
to Eng.
4 May 1811
9 Rabiyulakir,
1738.

Letter of Eng to RPN, 30 Apr. 1811
postponing Boundary / Frontier
Demarcation
until after British had mounted attack on
Colony.

Paendra asks RPN to keep Subjects in
Best order / peace

that if on prompting of MB II Robberies take place in
VK - after Dialog + English - P would turn on those involved.
+ would come to Yogya with as many Troops as
previous Time.

RPN does not suspect MB II
of such activities / gives necessary orders to PRII

Paendra knows about Happenings at Yogya court -
prayers of Magic + Assembling of large numbers of
prajurits at Gamelan Hutan

R.G. van Polanen. Jan.-May 1811

On Natakunuma) Natalningrat NK ND in Cirebon

Nu Bijlage I, pp. 255 - 264

R.G. van Polanen. "Brieven Betreffende Het Bestuur der Koloniën." En bevattende Eene Beoordeeling van een werkje etc.

pp. 255-58 Waterloo POLANEN

~~Van Braam~~ to ~~Daendels~~ JANNENS, ~~May 1811~~ Cirebon 10 Aug. 1811

Waterloo

~~Van B~~ urged By D To Do away with NK/ND.

Given small piece of paper = Written in D's own hand:

p. 256 "De Executie wordt steeds verwagt, dewijl de omstandigheden geene verandering in de zaak te weeg brengt"

p. 257 D acts through Van B = To whom all Waterloo's Letters Have To Be Directed under a Double cover So that no-one should open letter. It is one of Learn's intentions of G.G.

Letter van B/ Daendels - 12 Grasmaand.

p. 261 Informs P. Engelhard of Nit. at Cirebon vis-à-vis that Wat. protecting NK/ND. NK/ND.

Tells 5 women (Embass of NK/ND) To Enter into Conv. + Eng.

4 May Letter From Eng. → Stating ND was in Yogya.

3 May " " van Braam =

'De Executie wordt steeds verwagt de

p. 262 Neitus of Letters of van B Signed =

p. 263 Bogor = 20 Grasmaand 1811 Van Braam to Waterloo:

p. 264 in Which Letter of Daendels: NK/ND are to only ~~Eng. Hand~~ Supporters of Rata Kerana etc.

p. 263 acc. to van Br. = Eng. Had Written From Yogya. that NK/ND "voor den Rust van het Djocjocartasche Hof ten zeerste gevaarlijk zijn en Blijven, Waarom UWEd. de Surveillance over Dezelve ten zeerste aanbevolen werd."

p. 222 Example of gewelddadige character of Daendels
Jav. artisan in copper mint in Surabaya
found guilty of stealing 54 stuivers in Duits
Tied to a post in mint for 3 months long / Each Day
25 cane strokes / after which sentenced to 25 years
Hard labour in chains.

p. 40 Accuses Daendels of Burning Jav. criminals alive
Forcing Recently married woman (on Day of her
marriage) To become his mistress.

p. 73 Forcing Jav. To work on destructive Fortifications in
Merak Bay / Groot post-weg in which Ten of thousands
lose their lives.

p. 81 After appoint. of G.G. Wiese = / + continued By Daendels.
Coffee culture in Interior Rises To 120.000 pikuls
Due To appoint. of P.H. van L van Pabst

p. 85 D. as commissaris in Boverlanden.
Planting of coffee plantations in E. Districts =
By forced labour / Destruction of Family graveniten.

p. 114 Sultans of Cirebon = given pensions of Rp. D. 30,000 p.a
+ 2,000 koyangs of Rice from subjects
Hope for oppressions subjects.

H.D. Campagne Author of work "Java"
p. 211 Army in India. Fixed By Daendels at 20.000 men.
But Totals never more than 11-12.000
Early 1808 Inhabitants of Bat. Told to set aside 600 Slaves
To Bring up To Strength Battalion of Javers = Against
Price of 175 Rds. per Head. = 1 Bat cost 10.000
composed mostly of Sikhs Because Slave owners do not wish to
hand over good slaves.
+ Slaves Recruited From Bali / Celebes into the Army = @ Rd. 150 pr Head.
pp. 212-13 Huge Increase in mil. Budget.
p. 214 Brig. Riddelhoop in Pekalongan = punishes Soldiers
guilty of thieving + Spitroeden. But Persons Death By
Firing Squad.

Jan. den 1811 Memorie van Dirk van Hogendorp Over de geschiktheid van Gen. Janssens. G.K. van Hogendorp. No. 147 pt. 6.

May 1811 Redenende Memorie om te onderzoecken of de Generaal Janssens geschikt is om als G.G. naar Oost-Indien gezonden te worden (? 1814)

Janssens officiers non who gets no Proper Education in youth

v. much attached to Ho. of Orange
Becomes Capt. during 1793-4 campaigns.
attached to Division of P. Frederick + commissariat
wounded.
1795 in charge of Verpleging Fr. Troops in Holland.
keeps friendship of Fr. + Dutch authorities.

1802 after Peace of Amiens: = Comm. placed on Different Footing - Janssens Rewarded + Gov. of Cape Colony. + Rank of Lt. Gen

Shows Eerlijkheid / High Moral character.
But Mistaken Rule of civil pop. / Admin.

Little Knowledge of men.
v. Patriotic Spirit / makes many people unlucky.
Own Non - Commits Suicide.

In Defence of Colony v. English loses his head - although mil. aspects well worked out.

Surrenders colony / although personally v. brave.

Faces Court-Martial on Return:
+ Freed / pardoned but Onbekwaamheid censored

Louis makes him Sec. of Min. of War.
Intendant-General of Corps d'Armée = Takes field in 1806

1807 Pres. of Section of WAR.
Sectie van Oorlog.
V. good mil. ADMINISTRATOR = Seems to be his career.
Has few Equals for skill / capability + Honourable character.

1808 Min. of WAR

1809 Dismissed by Louis on no Real grounds (? due to closeness to Queen Hortense de Beauharnais) makes journey to Italy for his health.

1810 On Annexation of Neg. to France - in Amsterdam Ministers send him to Paris to break news of Abdication of Louis to Nap.
Makes much good use of opportunity to ingratiate himself + Nap. / Dutch Inhabitants in Paris that appld. GG.
420,000 Francs Salary.

May 1811 Arrives in JAVA.

* Speedily / Strongly Rejects principles / actions of Daendels.
+ gets on best + those who had been enemies of Daendels.

Although D leaves him a well-est mil. Force
But without doubt Brit. Stronger / better organised / supplied.

Aug. 1811
On D's embarkation of Brit. packhouses in Bat. + coffee / Sugar / Spices Burnt by F.
Great Mistake (a) Brit have great supplies of col. produce : makes no difference to them (b) many of products had been promised to individuals who had lent money to the govmt.
* Brit. put out fire + confiscate products as Booty.

Jansens, pt. 2.
1811

G.K. van Hogendorp No. 147 pg 6.

Jansens makes mistake to
make stand at Cornelis
should have withdrawn + Army
into central Java
+ worn down Enemy through sickness.

at Cornelis nearly all Ind. Troops
captured / looses all Artillery.

Jansens flies to Bogor.

Brit. summon him to surrender Honourably
should have taken up offer
Because no chance to defeat Brit.
without Artillery + looses confidence of
Local Rulers.
Completely defeated Again at Wati-Ngalih
made a prisoner / sent to England.

Tries to get himself Exchanged / Eng. agree to let him go
over on word of Honour that would not serve
Nap.
But Takes command of Groningen Div. + then
Magières.
+ Active until Mar. 1814.

Should not Be made new G.G. ① No Education
② v. weak character /
+ no firmness in carrying out plans + Bert v. passionate
emotional (drifting) Not Tempered.

③ Does not speak Ind. Languages + no knowledge of
local customs
④ No Real Mil. Judgement / cold Bloodedness.

⑤ Entirely appts. By Fr. govt. would not be
suitable to appoint him in Name of Dutch
govt.

(VI) Local Inhabitants would never forgive him
for Burning Parkhouses & Refusing capitulation at Bogor.

(VII) The Princes loose their Respect
for for Defeat at Tati Nggalih & Resistant/
Retreat.

(VIII) No knowledge of system of Admin.
for Colonies

A.N.
Yogya
Letters No. 37
2 Blocimand
1811
2 April
HB II
+ Raja
Putra
Nalendra
→ PB IV

YOGYA
— 1811 — May
(Blocimand / April)

younger Brother of PB IV my dear
Ki Aria Dipanagara (Son of HB II)
Dies 3 Rabingulakir / Dimakir
Because of sickness over whole
Body

HB II calls PB IV younger Brother

Kng. Surakarta
(3 Blocimand)

P. A. Dipanagara Mogi Minate Brother of PB IV

Raffles to Minto
4 May 1811
Raffles to Minto
4 May 1811

* Raffles to Minto, 4 May 1812 ||
From Malacca.

Memoir of the Life and Public Services of Sir Thomas Stamford Raffles F.R.S &c particularly in the government of Java 1811 - 1816 and of Bencoolen and its dependencies with details of the commerce and resources of the Indian Eastern Archipelago, and selections from his correspondence by his widow (Lady Sophia Raffles) London, 1830.

p. 30 31 Jan. 1812 Malay translations of letters addressed to Jav. Rulers to Lt. Minto in Malay & Javanese.

Short proclamation in Dutch to Dutch inhabitants.

p. 31. Position of British ships blockading N. coast of Java
|| makes it difficult to get messages ashore
local population frightened.

"Independently of the native agents employed to convey to the eastward favourable intimations of our intentions,

Direct dispatch to Bali, Lt. Smith 'Caroline' cutter
+ Cr Greigh of Brig. Minto

Rajah of Bali communications + Jav. Rulers.

Rajah of Bali Baliling (Buliling)

"Zealously co-operated with me in conveying letters and intelligence to the Eastern chiefs with whom I have found it most difficult to open a communication, particularly the Sunanburang (Sunanbuan), the Sultan of Mataram,
p. 32 / the Sultan of Madura, and the Panembahan of Sumanap."

Rajah of Karang Asem immediately comes forward to offer assistance others also well-disposed.
Special Religion of Bali, antagonistic to Islam.
Idea of Raffles of using Balinese mercenary soldiers as Dutch use Madurese in battle to keep themselves in Java.

p. 33 most powerful Rajah, having Apim population Lombok can muster 30,000 men.
Rajah of Karang Asem 10,000 "

Rajah of Badong earlier Dutch connections.

Idea of getting 15 - 20,000 men to co-operate from Bali / Lombok British troops.
" whatever quantity of livestock fresh provisions and live-stock (as) may be required for our armies in Java ...

Holding Dutch in check in Surabaya by Balinese force if campaign prolonged.

Brit. influence via Bali to Bugis / Macassar tribes. Sumbawa / Bima / Endeh.

p. 34 " With respect to my communication with Madura, Nola and Mataram, though I can entertain little doubt that some of them have reached their destination, yet I have not been able to learn what effects they have produced, chiefly from the causes to which I have already alluded as increasing the natural difficulty of communication with these states, my Malay intelligence, however, states that a rumour prevails to the Eastward that signs of dissaffection and a refractory spirit have displayed themselves, not only in the Island of Madura, but also in the interior of Java."

p. 37 Idea of Dutch carrying on negotiations from Bagelen / Pekalongan N. coast of Java, This suggests the obvious propriety of endeavouring as soon as possible to establish an intercourse between the English and the two principal chiefs of the interior of Java, the Sunan of Nola, or Surakarta Hura, and the Sultan of Mataram without the permission or rather the co-operation of whom, it would be impossible either for the Marshal's army either to take post amid the mountains, or by that way

* interest to the capture of Java by the Island.

Nolo 1811/12 — NAla. Br. 25. ? 29 2

1811 May – Jul.

van Braam → PB IV — Diamond Star, sent to PB IV from 8 Bloeimaand (May) 1811 — Daendels.

Mentioned in both 23 Nprokkelmaand Name as that sent to Private Regent.

JANSSENS → PB IV — 16 May

22 May 1811 — Telling of Daendels dismissal Eng. Designs on Java.

Sends presents to PB IV

JJ. to JJ. — Janssens to come to Semarang after ceremony

27 Jul. 1811 — for Birthday of Napoleon 15 Aug. 1811.

To Receive Embassy from PB IV ~~not~~ in Nimf Nlond

Not to be sent to Batavia.

on 8 pt. Star + Diamond see Groneman, p. 27

May - Aug. 1811

AN 'Djokjo Brieven' no. 41

Raja Putra Narendra.

To Eng. 4 May 1811
Daendels informed by State Session in Yogya By Nala court
asks RPN to find matter + HB II + warn him that Daendels would again march on Yogya.

RPN denies that prayers/ prajurits any minister meeting.
Prayers commonat Rabiul Birthday of Prophet.

HB II hoping that if British attack Java:
NK could be allowed back to Yogya.
+ wants to kill RPN either by dagger or By poison.
+ followers.

∴ Existence of RPN depends Entirely on Dutch control of Java.

DR II to Eng. 4 May 1811
Daendels not Satisfied + DR II's Behaviour.
To Rabingtakir 1738.
Too weak = still under influence of HB II
had not told Eng.
that had visited DR II

DR II tells Eng. to take news coming from Natal a pinch of Salt.

DR II to Eng. 13 Rabingtakir 6 May 1811
News from Waterloo in Cirebon 30 Apr. 1811
that NK/ NP still there.
∴ Rumour that NP Back in Yogya false.
But Wat. discovers writing materials amongst NK/NP's Baggage.

∴ Wat. splits NK/NP apart.
NK in Separate cells
+ Separated from 5 women from Yogya who had been looking after them.

NK/NP
v. high fevers (Malaria)

1 Chinese amongst 5 female servants of NK/NP.

DR II says dangerous if " - " allowed Back to Yogya.
Should be kept under close watch in Cirebon.

DR II - Eng.
Djumadilawal 1738
1 Jun. 1811

Question of appearances of Regent or Natadiaya asks Eng. to write a letter

Order of DR II, - Bp. of Jipang / Parolan

Third 14
Djumadilawal 1738
6 June 1811

Eng. orders necessary wood for V.O.C. ships in Nurabaya. from woods of Parolan / Padangan.

35 Beams.

To allow gouvnt. Foresters to cut down necessary Trees in Parolan / Padangan woods. + Should be Transported to Nurabaya.

DR II - Eng.
6 June 1811

Letter of Eng. 4 Jun. asking for 35 Beams. Telling him of arrangements for felling timber Parolan / Padangan.

1st Regents of Mn. P. Dipakusuma
2nd R.T. Pranitanentikas
} to allow gouvnt. Foresters into woods.
+ see to Transport to Nurabaya

DR II - Eng.
6 June 1811

Replying to letter of Eng. 6 Jun. 1811

Sultan orders inventory of all guns / lead / gunpowder Tumbaks + other weapons.

+ to keep them in State of Readiness.

Orders presented to Raja Putra Narendra

DR II - Eng
17 Djumadilawal
10 Jun. 1811

Letter of Eng. 5 Jun. sent on to Demang of Bagelen.

Because of faults

Peyongan / Lampits complicated.

+ gives strict orders to 3 Demangs to keep Road Demarang - Sala in good State of Repair

told to obey instructions of Eur. Commander of Bagelen Fort + Officers of Roads.

DR II - Eng.
3 Aug. 1811

Departure of Ambassador from Yogya to pay "Huldé" to Sr. Nanning in Semarang.

Regent wants DR II to leave as soon as possible.

DR II - Eng.
28 Rejeb 1738
2 Aug. 1811

Recently
Newly Map of Erupted Mt. Kelut

20 Yogya villages in vicinity. Can Regents know little about Eruption all villages in Kediri area. or Kelut

only Yogya villages on R. Nemat at Borders of Kalangbret - but far from Kelut.

An Djokja Brieven no. 27

Eng - Jansens 7 June 81

Yogya

- 7 June -

Eng writes his Title in full.

(I: notes & forthwith Excuse yourself writing the Extended Title - quite enough to place at the Top of the letter to the G.S of India)

Complaint of Overseer of Roads:

Inareg Bayalali = Reluwarg Yogya

Demands to Take part in

Building of the Roads:

A.N.
Yogya
No. 27

1811 1811 (Sömermaand)
-10 June-

10 Sömermaand

Eng.-Javanese

24 Priests ask permission to go on PILGRIMAGE to Mekka → to go via Semarang
Yes
But too dangerous [Refused]

Hajis from Yogya.

Eng. Retains the Travellers on pretext of checking first whether a Boat was ready
says would inform at Semarang (see letter of 24 June)
Landrost of Semarang, Senek.

Permission would be given once ships were Ready

Mean nothing more of Statement of Sultan → Mangkudiningrat / Patih / Regent say they know nothing of it.

The old gentleman amuses himself by going round his pesanggrahans.
Today hunting rhinoceros at Ngawatreja

noting Javanese:
this action is very Prudent - you should inform the Priests of the Dangers of the pilgrimage - in that they would fall into hands of the enemy - once situation improves would allow them to continue on their way -

Regent at Wanayasa invites Engst to visit him (+ his wife.)
Peaceful Relations continuing.

AM
Djokja
Brieven
no. 27

Erg-a
Jansens
14 Juni.

YOGYA
- 1811 -
- 14 June -
(14 Sonnermaand.)

Reply of J → letter of Erg 27 May 1811

Complicity murdered Robber Kèrtadipura.
Procès-Verbal by Patih
Refusal to say anything except lives in Madiun.
comrades Kèrtadipura.
a Subordinate Radèn Sumitro
Refusal to say where R. Sumitro + Band live:
Immediate steps would be Taken to Destroy
Robber Band.
which seems to gratify the Regent.
Order sent to Bup. of Madiun: R.T. Jayaprawira.
Patih
Band: exchanges letter at Patih of Sala Cakraningara

Hopes that Immediate action would be Taken:
+ co-op of Sala Immediate Extinction of Band.

AN
Djokja
Brieven
no. 27.

Eng. v.
Janssens
21 June
1811

Jogya
– June 1811 –
– 21 June 1811 –

noteg Janssens: (NO INK = at Batavia allowed more freedom – lodging in house previously occupied before being sent to Cheribon 5 women who look after them allowed to join them. Looks through papers to find Reason for imprisonment – had acted well towards Govmt. would send information in another letter)

Receives letter g Janssens g 4 June. (last Monday

" Receives letter g 31 g May:
arrival g Daendels at Semarang to continue on journey to Surabaya.
But cannot see Daendels because sickness.
Daily fever (? malaria)

goes today to the Court: somewhat improved recently
Talks to Regent to get immediate permission for:
① extraction g Teak wood from Panolong.
+ Padegang woods.
for building of ships at Surabaya.
② Tells of Janssens intention to visit Jogja/Jogya.
greatly pleases the Regent.
③ Hopes to get better Repairs to Roads/Bridges
still much needs to be Done.

sends Project ceremonial of Courts visits of Daendels.

Spy to Selamanik: not yet Returned.
But Regent to Exile Family of Purwadipura.
To a distant place possibly
Pacitan.
But Regent g Pacitan mortal enemy of Purwadipura.
(information of Patih)

Saturday Tournaments:

* Rgent ~~or. Kuf~~ / ~~Stadt~~ to prevent mistakes in the people to prevent all uncertainty.

Reply of M.M. 'Tra ada gampang' (Not is good)

—

(unfinished letter)

AN Djokja Brieven no. 27

Eng - Janssens 28 June 1811

YOGYA
– June 1811 –
– 28 June – 1811 –

Hagia from Yogya in Semarang.

Explains to Patih. = Reasons for Refusal to allow 24 priests to make pilgrimage to Mecca.
When situation more stable would be allowed to depart from Semarang.

Patih informs Eng in secret concerning 2 Bupatis
Bp.g Rawa. R.T. Pringgatwama.
Dalem Bp. R.T. Ranadiningrat.
Related to P. Mangkudiningrat

Tells Patih that Regent desired his promotion and demanded it from the Govmnt. through the Intrigues of the Patih
Patih accused of taking money & gratification money paid by Sultan to Dewards.
Regent loves women too much – MD would be far better Beau Cp.

Last Wed. came to Regent in his Disanggrahan at Eng. Tells him of Wanayasa. stories but does not divulge. coming information: so he could be on his guard against his enemies
MD shows not slightest sign of Displeasure → Regent carries himself well: as good friends

Eruption of Kelut

But that means little to Javanese:
MD too clever to give himself away

ERUPTION Mt. Kelut.

In evening of Wed. Between 7-8 Eve in U.E. noise followed by Hail of sand / Ash. cannon shots

So Darkens Light couldn't see in the House without a candle –

people think Mr. Kawin
at Kelut or Tamboya.
exploded in 1785.

From.
KB II to Mosque – accompanied by P. Bei
1 p.m. MD.
MB.
Come out g Kraton. Pasih
at 3 p.m. P. Diponegoro.

Previously KB II v. seldom to mosque:
since dismissal by Govt
(? plotting something).

note g Jan 1825:
I expect nothing to slip from your scope: watch which could occasion a plot – must keep Regent informed of attitude g Bupatis –

AN
Djokja
Brieven.
no. 27.
1
Engelhard →
Janssens.
1 Hrlooj-aand 1811.
(10 July 1811)

DJOKJA 1811
– 1 July 1811 –

Presents for Regent - brought in 2 gilded chests to Jogya.

Next Friday 4 children of Sultan to be married
one Leg. daughter of Ratu Kēdaton Sultan.
Ratu Anom.
Res. to come to congratulate the Sultan.
evening to Kēdaton.
Sultan to Receive E. in Prabayeksa.
not in Srimenganti Because of difficulties
+ worries over Anom.
Eng. would sit on the ground + the Sultan.
no g. of Anom.
Conference to be held at Keraton
+ Patihs of the 2 courts to clear up deja disputes
between Jogya / Sala.

Raffles. Minto coll. Vol. 18

Raffles - Minto coll. Vol. 18.

~~Yogya 1811~~ Sunan's Debts 9 July 1811.

Ceremony for reception of Patents at Yogya.
10 July 1809.

Translation of Gold Farm letter (xeroxed)

R. Adipati Cakraningrat → N. A. van Braam.
9 July 1811

Trans
N. W. Wilder

plea for help about outstanding debts
of Sunan — 96000 Sp. D.

plea for help over Debts?
PR IV

Income amounts to 74.151 p.a.

Disbursements 53,137½ p.a.

∴ only remains 20,396½

distributed to children not yet in possessions of regencies

But sum not sufficient ∴ forced to contract debts.

	Rix. Dollars.
Mr Blanck	25,000
Interest per month	250
Mr Pannel	50,000
Interest per month	250
widow Michaelis	21,000
Interest per month	210
~~9 Jan 1811~~	96,000

asks Patents to liquidate Debts

Sunan to pay 5000 Sp. D. per year
+ pepper money.

AN
'Djokja
Briefven
no. 27'
Engelhard
to Janssens.
12 July
1811

DJOKJA 1811

12 July

Letter of 8 Jul. 1811 concerning NK/NB.
Letter of 30 Jun. 1811 from Janssens.
on occasion of over copper coin in VL.
11 Jul. 1811 on arrival of letter from Sala
Talks to R. Adip. Danureja II

Concerning MINT in VL:

11 Nov. 1743 Contract V.O.C. → PB II
13 Feb 1755 " " → HB I art. 9
2 Apr. 1792 " " → MB II art. 26.

Depreciating money - complaints in the Pasars.
(a market) old V.O.C. duits to new duits from Surabaya.
∴ money not accepted for payment of 'Pajak'

MB II gives out that 'Pajak' must be paid in Surabaya money
MB II orders that further minting of money in Yogya must stop.
at Pasar Gedhé - main centre of Javanese Traders: centre for minting coin.
Chinese Engelhard uses his spies.
Bandhars on Tollgates / + main usurers.
export good money to Pasisir
allow old devalued coin to Reappear:
New Surabaya duits melted down:
In making arrests on Frontier:
Difference should be made between.
innocent Jav. who take the coins +
Traders in specie from Kota Gedhé
+ Chinese + Arabs. 'Mooren'
Tan Jin Sing promises to use his efforts to prevent export to Semarang.

II Royal Mint K. Gedhé

AN
Djokja
Briefen.
no. 27.
H. Veekens
(Janssens)
Engelland
15 Juli
1811

YOGYA 1811
15 July.

changing over Land Jan. 10. 1811
stone / wood pillars to be placed to
mark exchange of Lands.

Each day awaiting attack =
by English.
But did not think attack would materialise in this
monsoon : the period for exchange of
Regent makes great Lands:
Difficulties over new limits - wishes to Retain.

Sèla

Sèla. Burial place of Royal
Family.
also a part of District of Jipang. "

Definitive exchange. Fixed.
But allows Duke of Saxing wishes of Regent.
Try to defer to Interests of the Regent.
But would not allow Regent to step back from.
implementation of the Treaty.
Wish to Increase influence over Yogya -
through Public Relations espc. personal
Talents of England.
Merging of Holland / over Sultan / Regent.
Plans under same crown - too important a step.
not to give the Jav. Rulers some Idea of what
it means.

News of union 1810

Ridderorde van de Unie post 1810

AN
Djakja
Brieva-
2021

1811
(19 July)
-19 July-

Engelhard
-Djakarta
(19 July. 1811)

Heavy Earthquake at Batavia ~~19 July~~ 27 June.
Also cold Rain. Falls Heavily at Jogya.
Explosions during Eclipse ||

Klèves voor het civiele
20 Jul. 1811.

Élèves voor het civiele
20 Jul. 1811.

noodhaven zoude kunnen worden geconsidereerd, vermits er geene ruimte zoude zijn om vele schepen te gelijk te bevatten;

overwegende eindelijk, dat, al wierden dan ook de nog vereischte, immense onkosten gespendeerd om de maritime werken in de Merak-baaij te eindigen, er nog nadere uitgaven benoodigd zouden wezen om die positie van de landzijde te secureeren;

is besloten:

1° dat de Merak-baaij, als niet beantwoordende aan de bij deszelfs etablissement gewenschte oogmerken, zal worden geëvacueerd en gevolglijk alle werken ter verdere uitvoering van de gearresteerde plans zullen worden gestaakt;

2° dat, totdat deze evacuatie, die door de onmogelijkheid van dezelve over den landweg, noch over zee te kunnen doen bewerkstelligen, gevolg zal kunnen nemen, het garnizoen zal worden vermeerderd met een compagnie infanterie en vijftig kanonniers;

3° dat het hospitaal van de Merak-baaij overgebracht zal worden naar Tjilegon en, des mogelijk, gebruik zal worden gemaakt van een gedeelte der aldaar zijnde kazernes;

4° dat de kazernes te Merak-baaij zullen worden vernieuwd en hoog uit den grond op steenen fondamenten zullen worden gezet en gevloerd zullen wezen;

5° dat om de Merakbaaij van de landzijde eenigzins te secureeren met den meesten spoed aangelegd zullen worden twee retranchementen;

6° dat aan de Europeesche officieren, in de Merak-baaij in garnizoen zijnde, daags zal worden verstrekt een pond versch ossen- dan wel drie quart pond schapenvleesch of een half pond zout vleesch, aan ieder Europeeschen onder-officier en soldaat drie maal 's weeks een pond ossen- dan wel een half pond zout vleesch, en aan alle de inlandsche officieren, onder-officieren en soldaten twee maal 's weeks een pond karbouwen-vleesch;

7° den commissaris-ordonnateur en den chirurgijn en chef te

gelasten zorg te dragen, dat het hospitaal te Tjilegon behoorlijk van alles voorzien en de zieken naar behooren verpleegd worden.

19 Julij. *Intrekking der op* 28 *Maart* 1809 *aan den Gouverneur-Generaal, enz. toegestane ordonnansen.*

20 Julij. *Maatregelen ter bevordering van de kennis der Javaansche taal bij civiele ambtenaren.*

De Gouverneur Generaal, in overweging genomen hebbende, dat het allernuttigst zoude zijn, dat de Javaansche taal meer en grondig bij sommige van 's Lands ambtenaren bekend ware en dat het leeren van talen in gevorderde jaren moeilijk, doch voor de jeugd zeer faciel is;

overwegende, dat de residentiën van den Sousouhounang en den Sultan als niet ongeschikt om de Javaansche taal te leeren moeten geacht worden;

overwegende, dat de élèves, die het gouvernement zoude willen bestemmen tot het leeren van die taal, onder behoorlijk opzicht dienen te zijn en hiertoe als bijzonder geschikt kunnen geacht worden de ministers aan de hoven en hunne secretarissen, maar, dat dan ook de jongelingen tot de fatsoenlijke klasse dienen te behooren, zoowel om bij den minister te kunnen inwonen, als om omgang te kunnen hebben met de jongelingen uit de beide vorstelijke huizen;

heeft besloten:

1° ieder der ministers, zoo te Souracarta, als te Djocjocarta, toe te voegen een of twee jongelingen, onder de benaming van élèves voor het civiele;

2° om tot élève te kunnen benoemd worden zullen de jongelingen boven de twaalf en beneden de veertien jaren oud moeten zijn, voor het tegenwoordige de Hollandsche taal moeten kunnen lezen en schrijven, maar over twee jaren niet benoembaar zijn, indien dezelve mede niet de Fransche taal magtig zijn;

Élèves voor het civiele
20 Jul. 1811.

3° deze civiele élèves zullen bij de respective ministers gehuisvest zijn en onder derzelver onmiddelijke orders en toeverzigt staan en de ministers of hunne secretarissen zullen deze jongelingen niet verder in de Fransche en Hollandsche talen doen werken als tot onderhouding derzelve volstrekt noodig is, terwijl dezelve bijzonder zullen trachten de élèves, zooveel doenlijk, te doen omgaan met jonge Javanen van het vorstelijke geslagt, immers van de 's Lands grooten, ten einde die taal zich eigen te maken, de inlandsche zeden te leeren kennen en de hebbelijkheid te krijgen op eene aangename wijze, maar met bewaring van de Europeesche superioriteit, met de Javanen om te gaan;

4° telken drie maanden zal de minister een omstandig verslag over de civiele élèves aan den Gouverneur Generaal inzenden, houdende met zijne opinie over derzelver zielsvermogens, hoe de gedragingen dezer jongelingen zijn, welke vorderingen zij in de drie afgelopene maanden hebben gemaakt, met welke bezigheden zij gedurende dit tijdstip zich hebben onledig gehouden, met welke jonge Javanen zij den meesten omgang hebben gehad, of zij aankondigen geschiktheid te zullen hebben met de Javanen om te gaan en invloed op dezelve te bekomen;

5° zoodra de élèves slechts eenige vorderingen in het schrijven der Javaansche taal gemaakt hebben, zullen altoos bij het verslag, bij articul 4 omschreven, proeven van hun eigen werk ten blijke worden overlegd;

6° de élèves zullen een costume hebben van effen laken van de couleur als dat der ministers en alleen op de kraag en opslagen zal een smal borduursel zijn;

7° de élèves, de eer hebbende van bij den minister in te wonen en slechts kleine behoeftens daar te boven kunnende hebben, zullen aan tractement genieten dertig rijks daalders, zilver geld, 's maands;

8° de ministers, des begeerende, zullende bij het einde van het jaar eene declaratie kunnen inzenden van de geringe

meerdere uitgaven, die het onderhoud van de élèves hun zoude mogen veroorzaken;

9° de élèves, oppassing door menschen in hunnen bijzonderen dienst behoevende, zullen hiertoe geene lijfeigenen mogen hebben, die de Fransche, Hollandsche of Maleidsche taal magtig zijn, maar gehouden zijn vrije Javanen te huuren, die niet anders dan hunne eigene taal kunnen spreken;

10° de élèves, die spoedig aanmerkelijke vorderingen in de Javaansche taal maken, geestvermogens aanduiden en daarbij een goed zedelijk gedrag hebben, zullen vermeerdering van tractement bekomen en daar te boven eenen rang, afgemeten naar hunne verdiensten.

22 Julij. *Last tot het luisterrijk vieren van den geboortedag van Keizer Napoleon.*

De 15en Augustus aanstaande is de naam- en geboortedag van onzen doorluchtigen souverein, den grooten Keizer Napoleon.

Door de geheele uitgestrektheid van het magtigste en luisterrijkste Rijk der aarde wordt deze heugchelijke dag met geestdrift gevierd en geen wonder; iedereen gevoelt, dat bij het vereeren van zijnen souverein hij te gelijk hulde doet aan den grootsten der stervelingen.

Het mag Zijne Majesteits onderdanen in deze kolonie voor de eerste maal gebeuren ook dit groote feest mede te vieren.

Wij leven in bedrukte en kommervolle tijden; dan, na gebeden te hebben, wordt voorspoed het best gevoelt. — Blijft voorspoed onafgewisseld voortduren, zoo is het bijna geene genieting meer; dit was lang het geval onzer voorouderen.

Laat ons standvastig zijn; laten wij ons om eenige ontberingen niet kwellen; — wij zullen de moeijelijke tijden te boven komen en grootheid en welvaart zullen het deel zijn van dit door den hemel gezegend eiland; maar ook dit moet ook, deze voorspoed kunnen alleen door den grooten Napoleon worden daargesteld.

Aan Zijne Majesteit

Schets van de Inkomsten en Lasten van de Middelen
van het Rijk van den Keizer te Soerakarta voor den ondergetekende

Domein P 33 III
Afd. III N. Tiedeman
Archief kast 5.

Transcript 1 pag. II
Aug. 1811 H. Tjeenk
Inwijt bakje.

Schets van de Inkomsten en Lasten van den Impost
van het Ressort van den Keizer te Sawahaota van den 1 Augustus
tot ultimo December 1811 volgens de informatien van ons daarover gedane persoonen aldaar.

Van den Keizer zijn de Tollen tot ultimo December
1811 gepacht 5 Jaars voor . . . . . Sp$ 1611363

De zogenaamde Pakompo zijnde een douceur aan 't Keizers
onderhorige boven de pacht bedragt Jaarlyks . . . " 970

te zamen Sp$ 1612333 of f 6448.-

Daaren tegen zijn de gem. Tollen door den Minister wederom ver-
pacht aan onderscheid. Chineezen te zamen 5 Jaars voor . . . " 120000.-

Hier bij voege de Boktie, zijnde een opbrenging en gelden aan de
gezamentlyke Pachters mede, doen de verkryging der
pacht, en zulks mieens by de aanwaarding het geen te za-
men bedraagt Sp$ 18000.- voor de drie pacht Jaars 1 dus 1 Jaars " 33333

Sp$ 1233333 of f 16444.-

het geen dus een winst opbrengt van . . . Sp$ 102863.-

In het favoer van de Minister komt vervolgens nog,

De Pregmi gelden, dat is eene betaling voor het opmaken van
de pachtbrieven, waar voor de onderscheidene pachters der Tollen be-
talen 4 pf. en de pachters van de Accia's van onderhorige Pancen 6 pf.
van het pachtbedragen, het geen is begroet op Sp$ 6000.- te samen
de pachtyd van 3 Jaren en dus 1 Jaars Sp$ 2000.- daar van . . . " 2666

Het zesde Jaar gift van 1 pf. van de pachtschat, dat door de pachter
vooraf opgebracht bedragt 5 Jaars . Sp$ 1200.- . . . . . " 1600.-

Het Overdoen of zogenaamd waar voor de pachters 5 Jaars be-
talen 4 pf. van de pachtschat of Sp$ 4800 dus wel . . . . . " 6400.-

De Herberg brengt op . . . . . " 1000.-

Voor de 5 pf. die de Herbergier betaald van den Handel aan't Ressort men stellen . " 200.-

De pacht van de buffelslachtbeesten bedragt . . . . . " 2666

Idem van de [illegible] . . . . . " 1333

De Herbergen van de Pinis Piang Medoria vond door de pachters 5 Jaars stellen . " 3333

De [illegible] op de Pinis die door den Vorst worde gelaveid aan Chinezen
en Inlanders kan men na afrekening der Dienaren aan den Keizer en
den Landheer te samen 5 Jaars op . . . . . " 13333

Het geen na aftrek te zamen dan bedragt . Sp$ 130000.-

Transp. pag. III
Anno 1811 H. Tiecken
Arnhemsche

per Transport aan Liasten . . . . . fl. . . . fl. 133192.–

De Inkomsten van Vogelnesjes uit de Klippen van Harrang Bollong, te gemeenschappelijk 44 picoté, waaraan 11 picoté volgens verdeeling voor den Minister overblijft, die men door elkander Kaus kan berekenen, op fl. 2000 per picoté en papieren geld te bedragen . . . . . fl. 88000.–

Uit de particuliere Klippen te Roncop word aan de Minister geboden f.m.t 9 picoté 1/2 à 2 Zoos waar van Vogels stelle fl. 3000.– per picoté op 45000.–

Idem uit de van Pabjetan en Sombring, 4 1/2 picoté à fl. 3000 per picoté 13500.–

te Zamen dan omtrent . . . . . fl. 146500. – fl. 133192.–

De Lasten daar tegen Zyn de Volgende.

De Pachter, die de Minister betaalde aan den Heer by het aanvaarden van de pacht, gemeenschappelijk en contanten ingoederen ten bedrage van f. 16000.– en de pachtschyf duer voor een jaar fl. 2666 2/3

De Langerings dit Zyn Jaarlykse presenten aan Een Hoofd en Hof Beulen, die volgens accord, door de Capitein der Chinezen worden gegeven f. Jaars voor 213333

Het onderhoud der gezamenlyke Logementen f. m.t Jaars f. 1500 . . . . . 6000.–

Nog hier by nog voor kleine presenten uitgaven 1600.–

Onkosten op de Vogelnesjes.

Voor den afstand van't aandeel in de Vogelklippen op Roncop word aan de Ministers te Djocjacarta Jaarlyks betaald f. 1200.– of . . . 1600.–

Voor ieder plukkyd word naar Harrang Bollong gezonden f. 400.– en drie bollen Amphioen voor de plukkers, en naar Roncop f. 200.– en twee bollen amphioen, het geen te Zamen, na de koop prys der Amphioen en drie plukkyd, f. Jaars bedraagt 1000.– 37200.–

De Lasten van de Vinsten gecontinueerd bedragen dan . fl. 146500.– fl. 95908.–

Hier by komt nog ½ beroerdeel aan den Minister wegens de Handel in Amphioen, die in de laatste twee Jaren, voor niet minder, dan voor f. 1500.– tot f. 3300.– de kist, door den Heer is verkocht, daar de Comp.

Zamen pro tanto . . . fl. 146500.– fl. 95908.–

per Saldo . . . fl° 116500 fl° 95902.–

Spiegen hoogstens voor de prijs van fl° 3000.– à fl° 3200.–
by de proefkisten aan de Stranden te bekomen is gevonden
terwijl daar en boven aan gedacht van het Souvenement
is verkregen tegens fl° 1700.– —
— Zulig kan men een berekening maken, op
den verkoop in het blok' van de gelijk van 36 kisten, jaarlijks
waar van Zeker 12 kisten by het Souvenement
zijn verkregen, Zo dat men stellen kan dat
daar op gewonnen is

24 kisten à fl° 4500.– de kist fl° 108000.–
af den inkoop à 3200.– à " fl° 76800.– fl° 31200.–
12 kisten à fl° 4500 à kist fl° 54000.–
af 2/3 inkoop à 1700 . " " fl° 20400.– " 33600.–
fl° 64800.– " 86400.–

Rekening op de Amplias, by de Ander Inkomste, Schepe, Zeemen fl° 116500.– fl° 182302.–

— De Reyse in ander Landwaar die den Minister en Luy
heeft, gaven ook nog voordeelen, waarop echter geene bere-
ning te maken is en deese Smetten ten deele in de
uitgaven, aan de Hof Staten thuys.

Even min is er enige berekening te maken op
de Onkosten en de Huurlading — en by het aan
meten aan den Minister à Souvenaire gestelde

Paramaribo den 14 augustus 1811

De Fiskaal Kanselhof

Transcribed by PB IV
Aug. 1811 M. Tielemans
transcribed by hand.

AN
'Djokjo
Brieven'
29.24
Erg →
Janssens
2 Aug.
1811

2 Aug. 1811

15 Aug. Party to celebrate Name Day of Napoleon

Janssens plans to Receive Homage from Sultan/Susuhan
'Schulde' at Semarang
Early Sept.

plans to make a journey to the courts.
NBII/CA appear v. pleased.

20 July 1811

Decision of Janssens
to send Élèves in de
Élèves voor het civiel
voor het civiele to learn
Javanese in Yogyal Sala.

Raja Putra Narendra → Janssens, 7 Aug 1811.
17 Rejib - Jimakir 1738

Receives news that Janssens after 15 Aug.
wishes to go to Semarang
To Receive Homage.
To spare Regent "cost" of journey to
Janssens wishes to meet Expense Batavia.
Regent personally.
Regent promises to send Embassy to Semarang.
Expresses great pleasure
that J plans to come to Yogya.

AN
'Djokja
Brieven'
no. 24

- Yogya -
9 Aug. 1811

Eng - a
Janssens
9 Aug. 1811

8 Aug. Receives Janssens letter of 4
60 enemy ships appeared off
Batavia.
Tells Regent of great power of Dutch would
easily defeat the English.

Brig. Eng. 2 attendancement
Von Winckelmann.
31 July order of Janssens to ask
Troops of Louis to
proceed to Semarang
But does not tell Regent
because contradictory of eminent success.
of Dutch arms.

Eng -
Janssens
9 Aug.
1811.

Attacks from Yogya side on Teak Forests
stealing of Buffalo
much suffering of N. coast Inhabitants by
attacks out of Padagangan.
Complaints to Heads of Padagangan / Parolan.

AN 'Djokja Brieven' no. 24

Yogya.
12 Aug. 1811

Eng - Janssen. 12 Aug.

Report of situation in Batavia 5–7 Aug.
Eng. 7 ships sail to East? Surabaya. / ? To take Madura.
does not tell DR II

DR II informed Telles of possible Eng. landing at Semarang.

Note of Janssens: v. pleased at news from Yogya would only use troops in case of extreme urgency since 10 Aug. no change in position enemy ∴ our position is improved enemy do not wish to attack Meester Cornelis Entrenching themselves If any thing of this would tell Eng. (25 Aug. 1811)

Eng asks for Reinforcements
DR II Tells that Regent prepared to give them.

1000 Troops prepared under DR II
R.T. Danukusuma.
P. Dipakusuma
Tum. Jayadipura.

Eng says DR II must Remain in Yogya.

Eng to Negotiate on land which should be answered from Yogya.

Court is very Tranquill =>
As far as I could judge the appearance of so many English ships made not the least impression on them.
also so curiositily to know more about situation.

Sultan Exercising his "Amazon" corps Early on in the morning

MR II exercising Amazon corps.

Thursday 15 Aug. Sultan invited to participate in Dinner for Birthday of Napoleon. at the Residency House.

From outward appearances the old gentleman is extraordinarily well good spirits
But I hear from the side that they exhibited with DR II for procurring a girl for the Regent. Regent for giving a woman to DR II. From his family.
High at variance + Regent.
DR II extremely bitter against DR II

aan de Rijksbestuurder op wier de Sultan aan
sterkelijk verbitterd moet zijn.

Woman given title of Raden Ayu.
and allowed to carry green Payong

Otherwise peace Remains. unchanged.

AN
'Djokjo
Brieven'
no. 24

Yogya.
16 Aug. 1811

Eng →
Sec of State
Gen. of govmt.
16 Aug.
(received 26 Aug.)

8, 9, 11 Aug. Dispatches.
Fire from Keesta Cornelis
Makes Eng. Retreat.

MB II + Regent + other members of court
present at party for Birthday of the
Emperor.
Tells Regent of Bidings - seems overjoyed.

Eng → Javanese
16 Aug.

15 Aug. Party for Birthday of Emperor.
Flags flown from 4 corners of Lord
+ Residency garden.)
Capitan Cina from Yogya / Kedu
present.
Civil officials / gather in House of
Secretary Gezelschap
P. Ngabehi comes to pay visit of Respect:
in name of Regent / MB II
Het geen door den grijzaart Ingeboy met blijken van
hartelijkheid zeer gepast werd vobbragt. - -

Illumination in garden
'Lève de Keizer."
MB II / Regent → Residency House for Feast.
Regent decorated + his Brilliant star.
all civilian families gathered
in Residency garden:
asks Regent to see Fireworks Display
in garden: MB II excuses himself.
MB II in Throne Room: all civilian families gathered
Blue Illuminations.

Sultan seized v. content

HRH / Sultan withdraw to private apartments

supper laid out:

First Time for a long Time that HRH has Remained to Dine on such an occasion.

Prince / Nobles Dine on 2 long Tables: Everyone v. gay playing of musical Instruments –

after midnight

HRH / Regent Returns to Kraton.

continuation + a Ball Cats early in the morning.

(letter received 22 Aug. 1811)

AN
(Djohjo
Briewen)
20.24

Eng -
Jansens
20 Aug.

Yogya.
20 Aug. 1811

Lttr of 7(11 Aug) postponing Homage of Regent at Semarang.

Does NOT Tell Dubb
Regent } of forced Union of
Holland / France
which might arouse them suspicion.

outward appearances of this court
strikes me as satisfactory
Seems will Remain True to our Govt.

Reinforcement Troops to be prepared:
1000 Troops Ready to march to
Semarang when von Winkelmann.
needs them.

AN
'Djokjo
Brieven'
no. 24

Jogja
24 Aug. 1811

Eng →
Janssens
24 Aug.
1811.

Letters of J. 15, 16, 17, 18 from Batavia

NO change in attitude of the court.

Von Winzekelmann asks for a party of
Best cavalry from Kraton
To march + others to Semarang
/000
DR II enters Kratons
speak + Regent about it.

Despite sickly condition Eng. would
spare no pains to arouse
good Help from HB II
"goede gezindheid."

Proclamations 26 Aug. 1811 10L. MS.
Ld. Minto. Eur. E. 105.
26 Aug 1811. Raffles collection
after Colly no. III
Master Cornelis.

Proclamation Ld. Minto.

p. 301

The inhabitants of Java now [illegible] the fortunate moment when they will be placed under the protection of a power which will keep the calamities and sufferings of war far from their shores and under the guardianship of a just and beneficient government whose principle it is to combine the interests of the state with the security, prosperity and happiness of every class and denomination of the people. Let the people prove themselves worthy of those blessings by a timely display of gratefull zeal and obedience.

Done at Weltevreden, 26 Aug 1811.

Authority
Ld. Minto. Raffles?
Instructions to
p. 301 ? → Robinson. Nederlandsch, p. 630.

You are required to use your influence with the Emperor in making him the most favourable impression of the English character and government.

AN
'Djokja
Archives'
no. 24

Yogya.
31 Aug. 1811

Eng → Janssens
31 Aug.

Inclosures = Regent / DRH / Capitan Lieu
of proclamation By Ld. Minto ‖ (26 Aug.)

Troops Ready to march to Semarang →
increased by 2,400 By Regent.
+ 400 cavalry from the Kraton.
yesterday salute from town.
Fort.
for Sultans Promotion to the Throne.

Eng - Janssens
31 Aug.

after Deliberation in Kraton.
+ knowledge of HBH Regent + Nayakas
Decide to increase Troops.
Refusal of Regent to send By 1,400.
more Troops Because not certain of
allegiance of princes.
[would be exposing himself.]
Eng would NOT put pressure on Regent to
send more Troops
"incomprehensible Fear of Regent for his
Father"
Eng.
NOT in a position to play an Evil disposition by
Father for son:
Regent cannot Decide anything without HBH
concerning the Troops.

AN
'Djokja
Briefen'
no. 24

Jogya
1 Sept. 1811

Eng -
Janssens.
1 Sept.

Eng Heard from Von Winckelmanny
Recd by Meester Cornelis
Dutch Retreat to Bogor.

27 Aug. Proclamation of Janssens - Retreating at.
Remainder of army to (Djianjour.)
Semarang

govmt to be moved to Semarang
Tells Regent that Eng. might too great
for Dutch to Hold
Tells Regent that counts on Batavia.
Full military Help from Kraton
Regent does not know what to answer.
Regent thanks Eng for news →
says wishes to Remain on good Terms ? govmt.

I would not tell whether the news greatly affected
Regent or DR II
DR II asks if French Reinforcements would come
If "groote Heeren" at Batavia would
go to Semarang
Troops Ready to march to Batavia
Defile on Square Behind the Lor.
2 Sept. Sec. Gezelschap to be sent
to Semarang to pay compliments to Janssens.

AN
'Djotjo
Brieven'
20-24

Eng-
Janssens
5 Sept. 1811

Yogya
5 Sept. 1811

Regent gives Mas R.T. Danukusuma
command of Troops to
Take to Janssens in Semarang

"Oppasir" takes letter directly
From Jambu.

Letter of Regent — a Janssens.
15 Rawah Jimakir 1738
4 Sept. 1811

after Heavy Cannonade 24/25 Aug. 26 Aug.
Mentok Cornelis
many Troops attacked by fever Taken.
wounded.

Janssens asks NOT less than 5,000 Troops from
Yogya — Semarang
asks for 3000 immediately led by capable officers
would only be made use of in
Extreme necessity

would Requests give shelter
To Deserters from Janssens army
in Yk.

Sun of Birth of Roi de Rome.
20 March 1811.
101 cannon shots to greet event.

can only send 2,400 Troops not
counting officers.

Eng –
Janssens
5 Sept. 1811
See other letter – 5 Sept.
AN 'Djokjo Brieven' no. 22.

Troops march to Semarang yesterday evening at 7 o'clock

DR II speaks to Eng about Natakusuma
in name of Regent
urges Janssens not to
let him fall into the
hands of the English would
be very disadvantageous for the
placing the colony.
Regent wishes to Dispel favourable
impression of the Prince entertained in
some European circles.
asks Janssens for information on NK/ND
to pass on to Regent.

Janssens letter of 5 Sept. asks Eng to
make Representations to MB II to
maintain Regent peace.
Refusal of Janssens to permit one of Princes of
the Blood as commander of Troops in Semarang
Because fears his ambitions
Fears would make move on the throne.

4 Ideas? Natakusumo as army commander.

Regent can place no Trust in his Brothers (espc ND.)
must be on his guard
Regent cannot take a step without permission of
his father

If MB II chose an army commander
ND = would certainly be ND as his oldest
and so people say
most beloved son.
shrewd + Distinguished Prince
not without Reason feels he
had been treated unjustly Feels more
Right to the
throne.
Max Regent
Does not become IP after
Ratu mas demoted to
2nd wife.

1811 DJOGJA:
1810 (April - Nov)
(1810 - 1811)

No. 4
Correspondentie tusschen den Minister aan Hofhof aan Yogyakarta en den Gouverneur-Generaal in anno 1811]

LETTER FOUND IN H. BRAAM'S P. ENGELHARD.
DECISION TO KEEP THEM BOUND TOGETHER BY
VAN BRAAM [FATHER-IN-LAW]
& ENGELHARD

GLAD THAT DANDELS HAD
ANNOUNCED VISITATION & NOTA KONTRAK
NOTA DIPLOMATIC)

BECAUSE DAENDELS HAD PROMISED THAT THEY WOULD
BE TREATED ACCORDING TO
RANK.

30 APRIL 1810 →
SULTAN SENDS MORRIS A LETTER FOR DAENDELS
(REGS DJOGJA)
ASKING THAT PATIH DANUREDJA =
DISMISSED
SAYING THAT D.R. WILL A BEY.
WISHES TO REPLACE HIM BY
OTHER BP = PANOA NEGARA.

DAENDELS REFUSES.
PANOA NEGARA TOO OLD.

BUT - RAFFLES/RENJANA WOULD WISHES TO SEE NAIA DIPLOMAT
SON-IN-LAW OF PATIH.

JULY 1810.
PRINS GOVERNMENT = VAN BRAAM LEAVE (July 1810)
ON COMMISSION TO BATAVIA.
NEGOTIATES RESTITUTION OF PATIH D.R.

NAIA DIPLOMAT REMAINS - CHIEF CANAL TO SULTAN
FOR EXECUTION & STATE.

PATIH ONLY ALLOWED TO HANDLE GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
RELATION - FOREIGN
WHEN NEEDS RES NAIA BE ATTENDED
BY A BP DJOGJA.

CROWN PRINCE → LOOKS DISPLEASURE WITH SULTAN
BUT NAIA PANGUMA REMAINS LOYAL TO KRATON.

RUMOUR THAT N.K. PLANNED TO OFFER HIGH PRICE TO GET N.O. APPOINTED AS PATIH:

ENGELHARD TELLS DAENDELS:

N.K. DOES BEHIND THE THRONE:

AS CONFIRMED BY MEMOIRS

FROM VAN RHEIJN, VAN SYDENHAM, VAN DEDEM, WATERLOO, MORRIS.

DAENDELS REMONSTRATES OVER ILL-TREATMENT & LEGAL EMBASSY FROM DENMARK:

ON ARRIVAL & VAN BRAAM: RECEIVES FROM DAENDELS

2nd VISIT & VAN BRAAM. (12-15 NOV.)

① COMPLAINING OF RADEN RANGGA'S CONDUCT ON [2 NOV.] CHINESE CUSTOMS HOUSE IN DENMARK

② PLEADING RADEN NATA KUSUMA'S BLOCK OF ENTRY [3 NOV.] TO THE SULTAN

SULTAN REFUSES TO BELIEVE SITUATION:

CONTINUES INTIMACY + N.K.

9 NOV. ARNOLD & DAENDELS LEAVE

RADEN RANGGA SHOULD COME TO BENTENJONG TO PAY ALLEGIANCE TO THE DUTCH]

RANGGA = REFUSES 21 NOV:

REASONS RECEIVED - SUMADININGRAT, NATADININGRAT

TO EXPLAIN REASONS FOR FLIGHT TO SULTAN.

24 NOV. 1810: DAENDELS

DEMANDS IMMEDIATE JURISDICTION RADEN RANGGA.

DAENDELS WRITES IN MARGIN & SO NOW LEFT

HE HAD ALWAYS FORESEEN FLIGHT RANGGA.

25 NOV. 1810:

DAENDELS UNABLE TO ENGELHARD THAT CERTAIN THAT SULTAN HAD PART IN RANGGA'S REBELLION:

ASKS SULTAN TO HAND OVER NATA NO. AND "HOLD HIM IN READINESS" DURING "TROUBLES"

Djogja Letters (Java) No. 22. A.N. 1811.

1811 (July)
1811 DJOGJA.

P. Engelhard writes to Daendels [? 30 Nov. 1810 2 Dec 1810]
Mentions Sultan to agree to Transport of N.K. & N.D.

Assurances left N.K. & N.D. to be treated according to their Rank with full Honours & Complements of Artillery.

Says left N.K. would make Will Rollo living in Kedu and N.D. in Madiun to oust Sultan and set up Rangga.

MEETING of SULTAN RAOJA [29 July 1811]
over SURRENDER of KRATON:

DJAPAN: [1000 Natives] BIRTHPLACE of Ran Kentjana Wulang: ? Reason for Surname Chapen. See Poeriken p. 187 Mantri in Japan. (Pangadipura) Relations Patukedhon

Concern over Burial Places of Family which would be Loot.

Complains left Gold: Only Ledis - 1500 } 1600 }
Djogja

Bill of Boetjolalie: Daendels orders N.K. & N.D. to follow to be cut down.

Letter from N. Wetterstedt: Appeal: Postponement Capitulation [30 July 1811]
Sends 5 wives of N.K. back to Djogja.

Both N.K. and N.D. Have High Jewels: extremely Dangerous at this time of year.

12 July 1811

N.K. visits SULTAN in KRATON [? Ran Kentjana Wulang]
Had already been in touch via Intermediary & Priest.
Dangerous because Sultan awaiting Pasih Important Fact
Pasih visited Wife of Sultan Mohamed Ekkut Power & Stuck Barrier in Kraton.

15 July 1811 Java Java & England Balance]

ENGLAND WHEN FIRST TAKES OVER POST GALLINGSTOR: 1808
BORROWS LARGE SUMS MONEY [£50.000 GUILDERS]
FROM SULTAN.

REASON for RECENT TROUBLES with SULTAN.
? DUE TO PREFERENTIAL TREATMENT GIVEN:

UNNECESSARY TO PRESS ONLY ON THE DIRE FINANCIAL STRAITS OF THE GOVERNMENT.
JOINTLY
ALL SILVER MONEY MANCHMED up.]
COPPER MONEY NOT ENOUGH TO FILL UP GAP.

LOAN FROM SULTAN & FROM BATAM -
ONLY WAY THE GOVERNMENT COULD GET BY
FINANCIAL PROBLEMS.
500,000 Rijks Dollars NEEDED.
PLEASE USE YOUR INFLUENCE TO SECURE THIS:
300,000 WOULD GO TO
STAVE OFF.
UTMOST NEED - and MOVIES + GOVERNMENT - DVL.]

DO NOT ALLOW SULTAN TO GAIN.
TOO GREAT AN INFLUENCE IN AFFAIRS of STATE
BUT ACCEPT all PRIVILEGES YOU CAN.

QUESTION UNDER SECRET SECRET:

22 July 1811 England & JAVA NEWS]

ENGLAND PROMISED TO DO BEST TO GET A LOAN
and WOULD USE the ANNEXED TERRITORIES
[1810] AS SECURITY FOR THE LOAN.

THE WORLD POINT OUT THAT SINCE 1808
RELATIONS with the SULTAN HAD
DETERIORATED]
already 194.000
GUILDERS EXTRACTED FROM PEOPLE
ON JAVA IN 1810

A.N.
Djogja
Letters
No 22

Correspondentie
Thomas
Ben Raffles
met Het Hof
van Djogjakarta
en den
Gouverneur-
generaal
in anno
1811

DJOGJA 1811.
[ARSIP N.]
1811 (July - Aug)

22 July
1811
[Aanvul-
ENGELAND]

TREASURY IN ANOTHER STATE - LOAN SOLICITATION
[Products [Coffee, Tea, Sugar]
NOT OWN PROPERTY.

NEED 300,000 TO PAY COFFEE PRODUCTS
ONLY 89,000 LEFT IN TREASURY.

ALL TRANSACTIONS OFF By SEA

ADVISABLE E. INDIAN CIVIL SERVANTS
SHOULD REMONSTRANCE HELP BONAPART OUT OF EGYPT ALLIANCE
AND GIVE ALL SUPPORT POSSIBLE.

29 July
1811
ENGELAND
Aanvul:

REPORTS WARRING + PATIH OVER QUESTIONS OF JAVANESE
LANDS [ANNEXED
1810]

Repeat.

JULI AN - REPORTS - LANDS OF JAPAN

BIRTHPLACES RAIN REGION =
WHOLE WHOLE FAMILY LIVELIHOOD:

EXTREMELY AFFECTED AT HEART FOR ANNEXATION.
ALSO THAT JOAB DAILY GIVES OVER 15.000 DOLLARS
JOGJA 16.000.
MONARCH OF S.S. SHOULD GIVE FAVOURABLE REPLY.

DOES NOT WISH TO TAKE BACK LANDS OF SAID
ENGLAND HEATHEN
LARGE NOS OF ROBBERS AND
PEOPLE WHO PLUNDER PRIVATE LANDS
WOULD REFUSE NOT TAKE OVER THIS -

ENGELAND INTENDED CHANGED
VISITATION IN ENGLAND =

UNIFORMATION OF HOLLAND + FRANCE -
AND THE POSSIBILITY THAT LARGE ARMY
WOULD BE SENT BY NAPOLEON TO REGAIN
JAVA.

BUT NEGATIVE - WATER MONEY
OF ANY KIND.

PATIH REFUSES THAT SULTAN COULD NOT
EXTEND A LOAN BECAUSE
[ADMIRAL'S TREASURY] REVENUE PROPERTY
SHRATON
COULD NOT PART WITH IN ACCORDANCE
JOHORE LAW. II

DIAMOND ORDER
NECKLACE TO LADY — GIVEN TO EMPEROR SOLO
AND PATIH

BUT NOT SULTAN unless SULTAN
declares...

KEDA NOT TO BE GIVEN BACK:
UNDER SCHEME FOR RETURNING CONVERTED TERRITORIES:

Bijoux:
2 Aug '81
JOHORE-
ENGLAND]
→ JOHORE

NO SILVER MONEY AVAILABLE
ENGLAND ABOVE MONTHLY PAYMENTS MILITARY
ESTABLISHMENT

MAN DJIN JING IN CHARGE OF TAXATION
& CUSTOMS LANDS: PAYS DIRECT TO GOVERNMENT
PER MONTH → 2,000 dp. DOLLARS.
= 1,000 POUNDS PER YEAR.

EUROPEAN INHABITANTS:
SAID REQUIRED SUPPORT IN LENDING
FUNDS & MONEY AT HIGH
INTEREST TO JOHORE FOR RENT
PURPOSES

MAN DJIN JING TO KEDA:
DAU BUNTAR WEDDING →
WOULD BE ABLE TO ARRANGE
TO LEND 9 dp. SILVER FROM MAN
DJIN JING

W.T. Jing already owes = 15,000 → MORRIS ON
BEHALF OF

30,000 dp. DIAMOND
RENT.

Semarang:
5 days
180
[Johore-
England]
[Johore]

DOES NOT KNOW WHETHER ILTC
will get LAND with BUT WISHES TO LET ENGLAND
KNOW ABOUT SITUATION & N.R.I.N.D

INTERVIEW: LEARNT VERY LITTLE
ended FROM DISCUSSION TO ALLOCATE N.R. IN D

A.N. Djokja Folder No 22.

1811 (Sept)
DJOGJA 1811
A.N.

Orders for Murder written on small undigested pieces of paper which Are reading to be sent back to S.S.

WATERLOO would still arrive 9 January. who Revolts orders and suppresses Vindication of prisoners

See Letter of Am 'Djokjo Between 20.24

Take a Step

TROOPS from Djogja - Leave at 7.00 4 dept 1811.

REGENT [Sultan Radja] unable to [illegible] Vindication of Kaptain

MOBILISATION of DJOGJA TROOPS

Dangerous for Military situation in the Island Political. CK MA to be appointed Commander

SULTAN wishes to CROWN Pang. Adipatti Dipanagara the Commander. In order to pave way for his accession:

(Kedaton?)

1792 RAJA MATARAM

Downgrades [Regent Sultan Radja] to

from Col to Ltcol and with MD Feels Bitter about Being Robbed of positions of CP.

150 BULLOCKS TO BE ROUNDED UP for the ARMY. +100 cows for army

Please keep my secretary + secretary of Sala in Semarang.

Semarang.

11 Sept Jan Kempen England

11 Sept England Semarang

REGENT [Sultan Radja]

DUTIES REMOVED N.K. / N.V. TO SEMARANG and CONFINEMENT of Court Servants

LIES Regarding PROXIMITY TO TROOPS. Dem Treachery + English.

12 Sept England Semarang

Esq § (Jenkins) Djogja court to go Europe Einstein and get petition moved

"Although they seem to Manifest no Hostile Intention at present"

Jogya troops called to Jansens adv. Regent accords complete trust in Janssens

Semarang
4 Sept 1811
→ Batavia
→ Engelland

Reports

24 Aug: Meester Cornelis taken by storm.

Jogya
11 Sept 1811
Engelland →
Janssens

Receives news about N.K./N.O.

wishes speedily to get oath of allegiance from Regt.

party at court present at N.K. feast.

{ Regent [Pakoe Kadjo]
Patih
Members of party } would prefer to see N.K. dead = Janssens looks for

Councils that status quo should be recognised under English.

Nata Kusuma } to be kept
Nata Dinigrat } away from court.

25 000 Spanish Dollars sent from Jogya

Regent shows complete trust in Janssens to care for his troops.

Jogya
12 Sept. 1811
Eng. Janssens
Received
Saturday 14 Sept.

Treaty of surrendering Harbours to be revoked and troops returned under English.

Jogya
Reads No. 24
14 Sept
Eng - Janssens

12 English ships appear in Semarang Harbour of Rear Adm. Stopford & Army of Archipelago → assures HRH that Janssens able to defend Island against the British (& Janssens at Ungaran to direct troop movements from 11 Aug.

Attempt to prevent any reasonable correspondence between Princes / Nobles in Jogya & enemy

17 Sept 1811
Eng - Janssens

Serandol [illegible]

Janssens still at [Serandol] = Jogya still calm & no disturbances

No change in situation since Janssens 15 Sept.

Δ — As one & non

7 Nov 1811
Eng - Raffles

Report of dismissal of HRH Pakoe Danoeningrat: (1st Envoy Regent)

HRH has not appeared outside Kraton & general rumour that both massacred in the morning

HRH says that ORH sentenced to death: Following day body appeared on walls of Kraton] Body taken out of the Kraton.

Sinoenesara proclaimed by HRH as effective Patih

Sovereignties not Enforced

Kac. F.R.J. Verhaeven. De Herziening der Med. Anatomie
T(J). Tijdschr. v. Vereeniging der Physiotherapie

DE HOUDING DER NEDERLANDSCHE AMBTENAREN TIJDENS DE VEROVERING VAN JAVA DOOR DE ENGELSCHEN.

4 Augustus 1811 landden de eerste Engelsche troepenafdeelingen in de baai van Batavia; zes dagen later waren Batavia en Weltevreden door hen bezet; reeds den 26sten Augustus viel het versterkte kamp van Meester-Cornelis en kort daarop, den 18den September, was de door Napoleon uitgezonden Gouverneur-Generaal Janssens, die zich via Buitenzorg naar Semarang had teruggetrokken, genoodzaakt de capitulatie van Kali Toentang te teekenen. Eén van de artikelen van deze onder zulke ongunstige omstandigheden gesloten overeenkomst bepaalde, dat de Nederlandsche (of als men wil Fransche) burgerlijke functionarissen desgevraagd hun werkzaamheden zouden blijven uitoefenen, totdat zij vervangen zouden worden door ambtenaren aangesteld door het Britsche Gouvernement.

Deze overgangsbepaling in de capitulatie wijst eenerzijds op een gebrek aan Engelsche administratieve krachten — en dit is zoo gebleven tot aan het einde van het zoogenaamde Engelsche Tusschenbestuur — anderzijds op de omstandigheid, dat een deel van de toenmalige Indische ambtenarij niet ongenegen was, in dienst van den nieuwen machthebber op Java over te gaan. Inderdaad was begrijpelijkerwijze onder de „Hollanders van de oude constitutie" de sympathie voor de Engelschen, die voor hen de tegenvoeters waren van de nieuwe Fransche orde, zeker niet gering. Uit een geheimen brief van Janssens van Juni 1811, gericht aan den Franschen Minister van Koloniën, bleek reeds, dat de Europeanen „de kolonie in de handen van den vijand (wenschen) te zien, opdat een bestuur, dat allen verbittert, een eind zou nemen" [1]).

Maar desalniettemin hadden ook deze ambtenaren — die niet weinig in aantal waren — trouw gezworen aan Keizer Napoleon, en de innerlijke tweestrijd, waarin vele Hollandsche functionarissen moeten hebben gestaan tijdens en vlak na den overgang van Java in handen der Engelsche Compagnie kan ook reeds een kort en noodwendig oppervlakkig onderzoek als dit belangwekkend maken.

Door Janssens waren uiteraard de noodige maatregelen genomen om te voorkomen, dat overloopen naar den officieelen vijand — die echter, blijkens zijn eigen proclamatie bij de landing uitgevaardigd, als „den vriend, en niet als den vijand der Hollandsche ingezetenen" naar deze gewesten was gekomen — al te gemakkelijk zou zijn. Bij zijn besluit van 2 Augustus 1811 had hij bepaald „dat alle hooge en mindere collegiën, alle civiele ambtenaren en alle gewezen civiele en militaire geëmployeerden zullen moeten retireren en zich steeds bevinden drie uren achter de armée". Degenen, die „onze goede verwachting in dezen onverhooptelijk mogten te leur stellen en in eenigerlei manier van deze bevelen kwamen af te wijken", zouden voor een militaire commissie terecht staan en zoonoodig met den dood gestraft worden „gelijk mede met den dood strafbaar zullen zijn allen, die zullen bevonden worden ongunstige tijdingen uitgestrooid, volksverzamelingen veroorzaakt of valsche alarmen gemaakt te hebben" [2]).

Deze noodzakelijke oorlogsmaatregel werd nader toegelicht in den brief, die Janssens 10 Augustus 1811 — op den dag der bezetting van Weltevreden — aan den Landdrost van Batavia en ook aan diens ambtgenooten op andere plaatsen heeft gericht. „Men tracht ongerustheid — schreef de Gouverneur-Generaal — te geven aan diegenen, die aan 's lands dienst verbonden zijn, en aan den stelligen last van het gouvernement en hunne geheiligste verplichtingen voldoende, het weinig uitgestrekt territoir hebben verlaten, waarvan de vijand meester is'.

„Deze ongerustheid komt uit de verspreiding voort (van het gerucht), dat de vijandelijke generaal zoude gedreigt hebben, dat van diegenen, die niet naar derzelver woningen bij Batavia terugkeeren, hunne aldaar liggende goederen zouden worden geconfisceerd."

„Het is mogelijk, mijnheer de landdrost, dat het den Engelschen generaal niet ongevallig is, dat men zulks zegt en gelooft".

„Ik ben verwagtend, dat de vijand ons al dat nadeel zal tragten toe te brengen, waar de staat van oorlog maar eenigssinds regt toe geeft; dan het zoude eene groove belediging, aan den militairen stand in het algemeen aangedaan zijn slegts voor een oogenblik te veronderstellen, dat de generaal Auchmuty in staat zoude zijn te willen berooven en mishandelen diegenen, die naarkomen, hetgeen eed en pligt hun gebieden; en, mogt zulk eene afgrijselijke en veragtelijke zedeleer bestaan, waaraan ik voorwaar geen het minste geloof hegte, dan nog moet een ieder aan den eed, ter naarkoming van welke hij het Opperwezen heeft in-

[1]) zie pag. 15 van „De Britsche heerschappij over Java en Onderhoorigheden (1811—1816)", door Mr. H. D. Levysohn Norman, Den Haag 1857.

[2]) Mr. van der Chijs, N. I. Plakkaatboek, deel XVI, pag. 725.

geroepen, getrouw zijn; en het wettige gouvernement zal een dag alle diegeenen, die verliesen door pligtbetragting lijden, ten vollen indemniseren; mogten er onverlaten gevonden worden, voor wien deugt, eer, eed en pligt geene genoegzame waarborgen waren, deezen, — ik zweer het, zoo waar God leeft, — deezen zullen eens de wraak ondervinden van eene regering, die geen ander doel heeft, geen ander belang steld als in het bevorderen van het geluk van diegeenen, die aan zijne zorg zijn aanbevolen" .....

„Ik ben in het algemeen over de 's Lands ambtenaren tevreeden en verlaat mij op de onkreukbaarheid hunner trouw; maar, indien er eedverkreckers mogten bestaan, die na hunne wooningen waaren terug gekeert, zoo noodige ik u mij dezelve onverwijld te doen kennen" [3]).

Doch zou het niet lang duren, of tegen den eersten „eedverbreker" moesten de noodige maatregelen worden genomen. Het was het lid van den Hoogen Raad van Justitie te Batavia M. W. Keuchenius, dat zich naar het door de Engelschen bezette gebied had begeven en des te erger was dit, omdat juist deze functionaris zich gestadig beroemd had „als van jaren herwaarts met ijver de Fransche belangen toegedaan te zijn geweest en onveranderlijk te zijn gebleven, terwijl hij bij gesprekken en geschriften de eer der braafste rijksdienaren zocht te bezwalken door dezelve als Engelsch-gezinden te willen doen voorkomen" [4]). Bij verstek werd dezen eedsverbreker vervallen verklaard van zijn betrekking en voorts uitgemaakt voor „verrader, meineedig, eerloos en infaam, terwijl, zoodra de gelegenheid zich daartoe zal opdoen, de advocaat-fiscaal gehouden zal zijn hem crimineel in rechten te vervolgen, ten einde deze booswigt geregtelijk geoordeeld en gestraft mag worden" [4]).

Deze onverkwikkelijke affaire speelde zich af vóór het in feite beslissende gevecht bij Meester-Cornelis. Toen echter deze versterking op den 26sten Augustus door de Engelschen genomen was en Janssens slechts met enkele getrouwen naar Buitenzorg was ontkomen, was er voor de Engelschen geen reden meer om de verovering van Java niet als geslaagd te beschouwen. Aan Fransche zijde was immers geen militaire macht meer van eenige beteekenis aan te wijzen. Al spoedig werd overgegaan tot de inrichting van een voorloopig burgerlijk bestuur te Batavia, waartoe de medewerking werd ingeroepen van de aldaar aanwezige of na het

[3]) a.w., pag. 739/40.
[4]) a.w., pag. 745. Van de uitvoering van dit vonnis is uiteraard nooit iets gekomen.

gevecht bij Meester-Cornelis teruggekomen Hollandsche ambtenaren.

Was de toestand van het Engelsche standpunt uit gezien, eenvoudig en duidelijk, anders was het met de Hollandsche functionarissen te Batavia gesteld. Om het dilemma, waarvoor zij zich gesteld vonden te illustreeren, is de houding in die dagen aangenomen door den President van den Hoogen Raad van Justitie, Mr. H. W. Muntinghe, een goed voorbeeld. Deze had namelijk aan Janssens de belofte afgelegd — en eenzelfde belofte moet redelijkerwijs ook door de overige ambtenaren afgelegd zijn — om „geen actieve dienst aan het Britsche Gouvernement te zullen bewijzen, zoolang zich de Fransche wapenen nog op eenig gedeelte van het eiland zouden staande houden" [5]).

Op 11 September 1811 — dus ongeveer twee weken na het gevecht bij Meester Cornelis en één week voor de capitulatie van Kali Toentang — werd een aantal hooge Hollandsche functionarissen, waaronder Muntinghe, uitgenoodigd ten Gouvernementshuize op Molenvliet te verschijnen, waar hen door Lord Minto, den toenmaligen Gouverneur-Generaal van Britsch-Indië, op plechtige wijze mededeeling werd gedaan van de verovering van Java, zoomede van eenige maatregelen, die voorloopig door Minto waren genomen ter voorziening in het bestuur. Deze hielden o.m. in, dat den „President, Vice-President, Leden en officieren van den Hoogen Raad van Justitie benevens meer andere Kollegien en Ambtenaren gelast (werd), om provisioneel de pligten en functien van hunne onderscheidene ambten en betrekkingen te blijven uitoefenen en waarnemen" [6]).

Bij die gelegenheid heeft klaarblijkelijk geen der aanwezige Hollanders een woord durven zeggen, maar den volgenden dag vervoegde Muntinghe zich bij den Luitenant-Gouverneur Raffles om hem zijn bezwaren, die voortvloeiden uit de door hem aan Janssens afgelegde belofte, kenbaar te maken, waarop Raffles hem toestond voorloopig „de gewone werkzaamheden van den hoogen Raad nog te laten stilstaan en deszelfs werkzaamheden alleen te bepalen tot hetgeen van onmiddellijken invloed op de algemeene rust en veiligheid konde worden gerekend". Met deze voorloopige beslissing kon Muntinghe zich geheel vereenigen „als kunnende

[5]) Zie „Geschiedenis der Nederlandsche O. I. bezittingen onder de Fransche heerschappij", door Mr. P. Mijer, Tijdschrift voor Neerland's-Indië 1839, dl. II, pag. 411. In deze verhandeling zijn de bepalingen van de capitulatie van Kali Toentang in hun geheel afgedrukt.
[6]) a.w. pag. 410/411.

naar zijn inzien onder de belofte geene actieve dienst aan een overwinnend Gouvernement te bewijzen, nimmer begrepen worden eene verplichting om zich te onttrekken aan die daden, welke het zelfbehoud en de bewaring der orde en zekerheid in de menschelijke zamenleving ons in alle omstandigheden en zonder aanschouw van eenig bijzonder Gouvernement oplegt ....."

Maar ook hiermede was de zaak niet afgedaan, want vijf dagen later werd Muntinghe met het personeel van den Raad van Justitie opnieuw opgeroepen en hen door Raffles opgedragen hunne functiën *ten volle* uit te oefenen. Muntinghe heeft toen zijn bezwaren nogmaals, ten aanhoore van de leden van den Raad, aan Raffles medegedeeld en den Engelschen Luitenant-Gouverneur verzocht om ontslagen te worden van zijn functiën van president, liever dan zijn gegeven belofte te moeten verbreken. Raffles ging hierop in zooverre in, dat hij Muntinghe tijdelijk onthief van de waarneming zijner functien, waarop laatstgenoemde deze in de zitting van den Raad op den volgenden dag nederlegde.

Dienzelfden dag echter ontbood Raffles Muntinghe voor de derde maal, thans om hem mede te deelen, dat de gisteren gedane toezegging bij nadere overweging was teruggenomen, en dat hem, namens het Engelsche Gouvernement, bepaaldelijk werd gelast, onmiddellijk en ten volle zijn functiën als president waar te nemen. Muntinghe gaf toen verder tegenstribbelen op, omdat hij meende „alles verrigt te hebben, wat de getrouwheid aan zijn gegeven woord van hem vorderde en dat het de bedoeling van den Gouverneur-Generaal Janssens nimmer kon geweest zijn om de Ambtenaren door het afnemen van deze belofte, aan verdere onheilen bloot te stellen, welke het gevolg zou kunnen zijn van eene hardnekkige weigering aan een zoodanig stellig bevel ....." [7]).

Indrukwekkend is het optreden van Muntinghe zeker niet, maar misschien wel verstandig. Het wekt meer den schijn, dat Muntinghe een voor beide partijen aanvaardbare oplossing zocht, dan dat hij zich geheel aan zijn eenmaal gegeven belofte heeft willen houden. Men vergete niet, dat op den 18den September zelf het teekenen van de capitulatie van Kali Toentang te Batavia nog niet bekend kon zijn. Tot dat oogenblik, namelijk het bekend worden op de hoofdplaats der capitulatie, was Muntinghe onvoorwaardelijk door zijn uitdrukkelijke belofte gebonden — welke ook zijn gevoelens ten opzichte van den nieuwen machthebber mochten zijn — en uit dien hoofde zou het van meer standvastigheid getuigd hebben als hij niet zoo spoedig voor den toch wel zeer zachten dwang van Raffles bezweken was.

[7]) a.w. pag. 413.

Bij beoordeeling van zijn gedrag mag echter niet vergeten worden, dat de omstandigheden duister en moeilijk waren en dat de sympathie in het algemeen uitging naar de veroveraars; bij Muntinghe zelfs zoo zeer, dat hij enkele jaren later het verzoek heeft gedaan om als Engelschman genaturaliseerd te worden. Zoover is het echter nooit gekomen.

Er waren vele Hollanders, die minder scrupules toonden dan Muntinghe om in Engelschen dienst over te gaan. Lieden als C. H. J. van Affelen van Saemsfoort, fiscaal der houtbosschen, kapitein J. C. L. Meyer, de Secretaris-Generaal L. W. Meyer [8]), die in zijn tijd „den lafhartigste der menschen" genoemd is, de landdrost van Krawang W. Offers, de als „domestique" naar Indië gekomen L. F. J. Villeneuve, die onder Daendels tot intendant van het paleis te Buitenzorg was benoemd [9]) of de resident van Cheribon, M. Waterloo, waren wel zeer snel in het aanbieden van hun diensten aan de Engelschen, of lieten zich — een andere vorm voor dezelfde zaak — zonder eenig protest rustig in hun betrekkingen continueeren. Van eenige moeilijkheden bij den overgang in den nieuwen dienst bespeurt men bij hen niets.

Dat deze moeilijkheden later toch niet geheel uitbleven, blijkt uit het geval van Johan Dirk Hartelieff, als kapitein en aide-de-camp van Daendels (die hem hartje-lief noemde) naar Java gekomen en door het Engelsch bestuur tot drost van Grissee aangesteld, die om zijn aanhankelijkheid aan de Engelschen door zijn landgenooten scheef werd aangezien. P. A. Goldbach, landdrost te Soerabaja, dien de Engelschen in verband met zijn manupilatie van prijsgoederen Goldbag of Goldback noemden, klaagde, dat hij door in Engelschen dienst over te gaan, gevaar liep van een „civielen dood", waardoor hij „den eigendom van alle mijne

[8]) Nahuys van Burgst („Herinnering uit het openbaar en bijzonder leven", 1858, pag. 83) schrijft van hen, dat kapitein Meyer „reeds vóór de capitulatie van Java van zijn vaandel gedeserteerd was,—op het voorbeeld van zijn ouderen broeder, Lieve Willem Meyer, die zijn vaderland verraden, en de Engelschen bij hunne landing zijne diensten aangeboden en bewezen had" .....

[9]) Wijlen Dr. F. de Haan, aan wiens uitvoerige studie „Personalia der periode van het Engelsch bestuur over Java 1811—1816", gepubliceerd in „Bijdragen Taal-, Land-en Volkenkunde", dl. 92, pag. 477 e.v., ik de thans volgendebijzonderheden grootendeels ontleend heb, zegt van Villeneuve: „Na den val van Meester Cornelis maakte hij zich verdienstelijk door het paleis te Buitenzorg te beschermen tegen vernieling en plundering. Ook onder Raffles bleef hij intendant, en wist zijn jasje zoo goed te keeren, dat hij 10 Mei 1812 een dochtertje liet doopen met de namen van het hooge echtpaar, Olivia Marianne Stamford Raffles Villeneuve".

bezittingen in Holland" zou verliezen. Maar moeilijkheden als deze zijn uitzondering gebleven. In het algemeen schikte men zich gemakkelijk in den nieuwen toestand.

Zoo ook het drietal „bestuursambtenaren" J. A. van Middelkoop, Mr. J. A. Doornik en C. van Naerssen, waarvan de laatste twee gedurende de geheele Engelsche periode als resident zijn gehandhaafd. Van Middelkoop, landdrost te Semarang, wist van de landing der Engelschen en de daarop volgende daling van het papiergeld te profiteeren door op het laatste moment met dat gedeprecieerd geld een van het Gouvernement gekocht landgoed te betalen. Bij den komst der Engelschen te Semarang vluchtte hij, doch keerde spoedig terug om als landdrost te worden bevestigd. Van van Middelkoop schrijft Dr. de Haan in zijn vorenaangehaalde studie over personen tijdens het Engelsch Tusschenbestuur, dat hij den onaangenamen indruk maakt van kruiperig, zelfzuchtig, intrigant en buitendien zoo weinig ontwikkeld te zijn, dat zijn Engelsch vaak nauwelijks meer dan abracadabra lijkt. In een brief van een tijdgenoot is dit sieraad der toenmalige Indische samenleving beschreven als een „smulpaap en wellusteling", die aan Daendels „de hoeren bezorgd heeft en die zoo schandelijk in zijne besturen heeft gehandeld".

Doornik was bij de verovering landdrost in Pekalongan en is door Raffles in die functie overgeplaatst naar Japara. Deze landdrost is gekarakteriseerd als het type van den Compagniesdienaar met protectie, die niet eens in staat was om behoorlijk Hollandsch te schrijven, laat staan Engelsch. Eind 1812 zond Doornik een langen nieuwjaarswensch — in het Nederlandsch — aan den Engelschen Luitenant-Gouverneur. Op een vraag van den scriba te Joana, wat er gedaan moet worden om de nieuwe ongewilde duiten gangbaar te maken, antwoordde onze held: „Een helder pak op de bazaar". Toen hem vermindering van zijn tractement was aangezegd, schreef hij aan de Engelsche Regeering: Ik zal „eene verdubbelde aanstrenging van ijver trachten aan den dag te leggen, teneinde in Uwer Excellentie hooger dan geldswaarde geschatte goedkeuring mijne belooning te vinden". Als deze landdrost een gevangenis moet inrichten wil hij daartoe, zonder eenige vergoeding, een mesigit gebruiken, welke de regent bezig was te bouwen; ten slotte kwam hij met een plan voor den dag om te laten vaccineeren door oude wijven. Dit puikje onder de toenmalige bestuursambtenaren is ook onder het herstelde Nederlandsche gezag nog zeven jaren resident van Japara, later Japara en Joana, gebleven!

Van Naerssen, zwager van den admiraal Ver Huell, was door Daendels ontslagen als resident van Grissee. Onder het Engelsch bestuur heeft hij recht gezocht en ook gekregen, zoodat hij reeds in 1812 wederom tot het tevoren door hem bekleede ambt van resident werd benoemd. Als bestuursambtenaar moet hij een prul zijn geweest; zijn ambtelijke correspondentie wekt den indruk, dat een klerk het zeker even goed zou hebben gedaan. Maar tien jaar tevoren had Van Naerssen reeds geschreven: „Ik betracht de philosophie der apathie". Daartegenover stond, dat hij een vermogend en ontwikkeld man was, die goed Fransch kende, een flinke boekerij bezat, benevens „surgical and other instruments" en een chemisch laboratorium. Mogelijk heeft hij juist door deze persoonlijke gaven en liefhebberijen den gunst van Lord Minto weten te winnen, want niet alleen schreef Van Naerssen nooit in het Engelsch, maar hij was vermoedelijk nogal Franschgezind, zoo zelfs, dat hij eener zijner geadopteerde kinderen Napoleon heeft benaamd. Deze resident leidde dus bijkans een dubbel leven; hij was „een dilettant geleerde, een prulambtenaar, een aangenaam mensch".

Ook een vooraanstaand persoon als J. A. van Braam, de zoon van den bedwinger van Riouw in 1784, een intimus van Daendels, die het onder het bestuur van den IJzeren Maarschalk niet slechts tot resident (of minister) te Solo, maar zelfs tot president der Indische Regeering[10]) en eventueel vervanger van den Gouverneur-Generaal had gebracht, was er dadelijk op uit om de Engelschen ter wille te zijn. Na het aftreden van Daendels was Van Braam weer tot president te Solo benoemd, waar hij de Britsche belangen zoo goed wist te behartigen, dat ook zijn eigen, reeds zeer omvangrijke vermogen er geen schade bij leed.

Onder al de pluimstrijkende Batavianen was wellicht de stroopersigste [11]) Jan Samuel Timmerman Thyssen, member of the Bench of Magistrates. Op het nationale feest, dat op 24 Augustus 1814 voor de onafhankelijkheidsverklaring van Nederland gegeven werd, fleemt Jan Samuel „that the most fortunate moment which Java had ever known was that on which Lord Minto selected Mr. Raffles for its future Governor". Van Minto had deze „platte Hollander" reeds te voren in de Java Gazette geschreven: „His Sovereign has conferred on him the dignity of an Earl, but the

*) Teekenend voor de toen heerschende toestanden is, dat Van Braam als resident te Solo 2 à 3 ton en als president der Hooge Regeering slechts 25.000 Rds. per jaar verdiende!

**) Deze omschrijving is ontleend aan De Haan, a.w. pag. 652.

Almighty has recorded his name in the Annals of Philantropy and at a future period we may expect to behold our Noble Benefactor in the Mansions of Heaven decorated with the emblems of sincerty and virtue". De Engelsche lezers van van deze fraaie ontboezeming zullen er ongetwijfeld het hunne van gedacht hebben!

Tot opluchting wellicht van mijn lezers dient ook vermeld, dat er verscheidene Hollanders geweest zijn, die zich afzijdig gehouden hebben van het nieuwe bestuur. Als een overgangsfiguur in dezen is te beschouwen J. C. Baud, de latere Gouverneur-Generaal en Minister van Koloniën, die als secretaris van Janssens naar Indië gekomen was. Baud was een van de weinige getrouwen, die na het gevecht van Meester-Cornelis met Janssens naar Buitenzorg zijn gevlucht en dezen weinig fortuinlijken Gouverneur-Generaal ook op zijn verderen tocht over Java begeleid hebben. Na de capitulatie van Kali Toentang kwam hij in aanraking met Captain W. Robison, benoemd assistent-secretary to Government and secretary to the Lieutenant-Governor, door wien hij een aanstelling verkreeg op de secretarie. Door zijn degelijke kennis der Engelsche taal wist hij hier voortreffelijk werk te doen waarvan de vruchten thans nog, in den vorm van duidelijke en overzichtelijke registers op de Proceedings, in het Landsarchief te vinden zijn. Maar D. W. Pinket van Haak, bij de verovering landdrost van Japara, L. Z. Veeckens, landdrost der Bataviasche regentschappen en J. I. van Sevenhoven, secretaris der Hooge Regeering, waren al te zeer Daendeliaan en Franschgezind, dan dat zij onder de nieuwe machthebbers in hun betrekkingen gehandhaafd konden blijven. J. Cock Blomhoff, pakhuismeester, later opperhoofd op Decima, die in 1813 op Java verscheen als gemachtigde van Doeff, moest zijn manmoedige en onverzettelijke houding tegenover het Engelsch bestuur met een arrestatie en opzending als krijgsgevangene bekoopen.

Het lid van het college van administratie over de houtbosschen, Mr. H. G. Nahuys (de latere Generaal-Majoor baron Nahuys van Burgst) bood dadelijk bij de landing der Engelschen zijn militaire diensten aan Janssens aan, die hem als volontair bij de staf plaatste. Nadat hij bij Meester-Cornelis gewond werd, geraakte hij in krijgsgevangenschap. Hoewel de ridderlijke Nahuys in zijn gevangenschap als kameraad met de Engelsche officieren omging, bleef hij standvastig voor zijn onveranderd standpunt uitkomen, zoodat de Engelsche opperbevelhebber genoodzaakt was hem als krijgsgevangene naar Bengalen te sturen. Tegen zijn overgelooper landgenooten trad Nahuys scherp op; een Engelsch getuigenis zegt van hem: „he bears a very high caracter among his countrymen for honor and uprightness". Zijn houding deed Nahuys eer aan, evenals de Engelschen, die een man van karakter wisten te waardeeren.

Mannen van karakter!

Dáaraan mangelde het ons Indië in die dagen. Dat de Nederlandsche ambtenaren, vergeleken bij de Engelsche, wat hun capaciteiten betrof in het algemeen slechts een middelmatig figuur sloegen, is begrijpelijk. Uitzonderingen hierop zijn Muntinghe, wiens schitterende verstandelijke gaven door Raffles ten volle zijn benut, en goede krachten als Pinket van Haak, Veeckens en Van Sevenhoven, die zich om hun politieke gezindheid afzijdig hielden. Voor het overige was er weinig koren en veel kaf; slechts omdat het Engelsch bestuur zoo'n groot tekort aan personeel had, werden zooveel minder geschikte Hollandsche krachten gebruikt. Maar wat vooral opvalt is, dat deze Nederlanders, bij hun lauwe en trage houding in het algemeen, toch hun grove eigenbelang steeds weer en zonder veel scrupules wisten te behartigen.

Zonder meer veroordeelen zou echter niet juist zijn. Het lag voor de hand, dat de Indische Nederlanders beter met de Britten overweg konden, dan met de Franschen onder Napoleon, die niet alleen zooveel onrustbarende nieuwe inzichten en instellingen aan het vaderland had gebracht, maar dit bovendien tot een provincie van het Fransche rijk had verlaagd. Karakteristiek is de uitlating van den gewezen secretaris-generaal Lieve Willem Meyer, die naar aanleiding van het bericht over de toen in Nederland heerschende ellende, in 1813 in de Java Gazette zijn landgenooten toeriep: „Leerd tog eindelijk alle Uwe waren vrienden .... kennen en uwe onderdrukkers van uwe beschermers onderscheiden!" Buitendien was er voor hen in den toestand toch geen verandering te verwachten, voordat Nederland zijn onafhankelijkheid zou hebben herwonnen. Niettemin valt er in de houding, door onze Indische voorvaderen aangenomen bij de verovering van Java door de Engelschen, een pijnlijk gebrek aan zelfrespect en waardigheid te constateeren, de enkele goede uitzonderingen daargelaten.

Wellicht kunnen wij in het huidig tijdsgewricht beter dan ooit tevoren de moeilijkheden begrijpen, waarvoor de Nederlanders op Java zich destijds gesteld zagen, maar naarmate wij ons meer inleven in dat verleden zal ook onze waardeering toenemen voor de vastheid van karakter en de ridderlijke trouw aan een eenmaal gegeven woord, die toen — om een naam te noemen — bij een Hollander als Nahuys tot uiting zijn gekomen.

Dr. F. R. J. VERHOEVEN.

AN Djokja Brieven no 24

Jogya
6 Sept. 1811

HB II / Regent to Janssens 6 Sept. 1811 (Fri. 17 Ruwah Jimakir A.J. 1738)

Janssens asks for Reinforcements to fight English

HB II sends 2,400 Lurahs, Bekels, Mantris under ~~DC II~~ / Danukusuma.

Area Sidoarjo

Sala
6 Sept. 1811

6 Sept. Eng → Janssens — Covering note of Eng sending Translation of letter of Regent →

Surian → Janssens 6 Sept. 1811 (Friday 17.

Surian sends 3,000 Troops.

Not counting officers.

van Braam. ? 11 Sept. → Janssens

Talks of fear of Surian for Return of NK/ND → Jogya.

Jogya.
11 Sept 1811.

11 Sept. Eng - Janssens. News of capture of Sumenip By English - pronotions Pan.

News causes a sensation: Sumenip to Sultan.

Regent says it was an 'akal' (Invention) of the enemy To get the Sumeneppus on their side —

Relationship of Regent & Madura

Madurese Blood to Blame. ‖ Gustin. Ferneals his Madurese Blood.

Hopes that would take counter measures as speedily as possible —

Tells Regent of arrival of Jogya Troops in Jimarang

Tells Regent that if they exploit themselves well — Regent would be Rewarded with some land.

which seems to pleased him very much.

Regent seems well Disposed →

Exercising of people (? from Mancangara)

For sending as reinforcements to Semarang.

(Janssens Receives letter at Ungarang 13 Sept. 1811.)

Eng cannot procure Buffaloes / Cows for the army.

Eng - Janssens.

12 Sept. 1811

'Arr 'Djokjo
Brieven' no. 46
R. Ronggo 1810-11

1811 Sept.

18 Sept. - 19 Sept. 1811

Eng - Janssens,
18 Sept. 1811 — Return of pc. relating Janssens' defeat at Wati Ngalèh
+ letter of J. 17 Sept.
position at Ungarang also taken.
Tells the Regent / HBII also tells about Janssens negotiations for capitulation to British

News affects Regent deeply = had placed much hope in Janssens' success at Wati Ngaleh.
Wants to remain + Dutch govmt.
an agreement + English unpleasant for him.

Regent does not understand nature of capitulation.
But prominence of Janssens to Minister of Yogya royal house appears him somewhat
promises always to place reliance in Dutch
otherwise would abandon himself to his fate.

Col. Riverlijn letter from Bojong 18 Sept. relating return of Yogya Expeditionary force.

Refusal of DK to Return without proper permission

Eng. to Janssens,
19 Sept. 1811 — Janssens' letter of 18 Sept. from Salatiga relating capitulation of Fort Tuntang.
want copy of " to show court = fear of court that would be attacked by British.
① orders from Regent to break bridge over R. Elo at Tuntang.
② " to Pangeran Adipati Danukusuma Commander of Yogya expeditionary force to return to Bojong.

Eng. to continue in post until British appoint a successor
would continue to send letters to Janssens.
would inform Regent by letter.

Difficulties of Eng. staying on at his post because of sickly condition.

Eng - to Janssens,
19 Sept. 1811 — DR II tells of Receipt of letter from R.T. Danukusuma.
DK had marched back to Bojong
Because Reg refuses to allow him to return Bojong he had

received order from Yazdeen permitting it.

Reg. v. Hunt wishes to receive letter from Yazdeen to clear rumours circulating amongst some Princes that Yogya troops had not acquitted themselves well.

Following adat = pk must bring an answer to letter sent by Reg. to Yazdeen.

An 'Ajoki's Briefe' no. 41.

DRII - Eng. Fr.
17 Ruwah, 1738
6 Sept. 1811

Yazdeen asks 600 pack-horses from R.P.N. to carry Rice from Sudanga to Nimarang — Ungaran, Tambu, Salatiga, Banyalali.

Most of Pack-horses belong to Yogya subjects
∴ should be treated well.

General order circulated to Yogya inhabitants.

received order from Danish permitting it.

Reg. v. Muck wishes to receive a letter from Danish to clear rumours circulating amongst some Princes that Jogya troops had not acquitted themselves well.

Following adat = DK must bring an answer to letter sent by Reg. to Danish.

An 'Djokjo Briever' no. 41.

DRH - Eng. Fri.
17 Ruwah, 1738
6 Sept. 1811

Danish asked 600 pack-horses from R.P.N. to carry Rice from Gudangs in Semarang — Ungaran, Jambu, Salatiga, Boyolali

Most of Pack Horses Belong to Jogya Subjects
∴ Should be treated well.

General order circulated to Jogya inhabitants.

Jala 1811 - 12 — Sept. - Jan. 1812 1811

'Bundel Nota Brieven' no. 37 Rapporten 1810-11

PBIV to Raffles, 5 Ramelan 1226. 23 Sept. 1811 (Received 30 Oct. 1811) p. 985

Addresses Raffles as Brother receives letter 9 Sept. 1811 telling 9 Eclipse 9 British power in Java. 7 van Braam continued on in post as Brit. Res.

Promises to obey 9 orders 9 Raffles.

"Highly pleased 7 W. Robinson [illegible] as Raffles' Representative"

Lt. Gen. Auchmuty transmits Raffles' wishes via W. Robinson to PB IV

PBIV to Pangeran Adipati, 3 Jan. 1812 p. 1025. 18 Sefar 1738.

MBII / Prince Regent

Receives report that PR II dismissed from post 7 Nindyakegara appointed instead as kyai Adip. Bupati wedana gedhong rengen. Danurija II

Appointment dates 19 Rawal Jimakir 1737 (3 months ago)

Thurs. 7 Nov. 1811 see BL Add. 12341, f. 157 v-4

Cakranagara to kyai Adip Danurija, Trans. 27 Feb. 1812 p. 1049

Letter from kyai Adip. informing CN that Crown Prince had returned to old position as Regent. Tells Crawfurd 9 charge.

Col. Commandant P. Aria Prabu Prangwedana (Pegat Bogor) to Lt. Adams. 1 Apr. 1812 21 Mulud 1739 ✓ p. 1069.

Meets Raffles 4 x Nine arrival in Bogor. 7 meets in R to Batavia (taken by)

Nine then Returns to Bogor.

Receives order to Return to Jala Kontawilit

Would leave on Thurs even. 25 Mulud 1739 (5 Apr. 1812)

Would write again on arrival in Semarang.

p. 1189 Pangeran Adipati Danuningrat to Mr Franke in name 9 Mangkubumi 1 Aug. 1807

R. Adip to MP

Borrows 23.000 Ronde Reals from Franke 7 hands over pesa 9 Negalula (100 catties) for 9 years

Shall pay in 5.000 R.R p.a.

Between 1735 - 1738 pesa produces 54.768.

PB IV to Col. Adams,
17 Rabiʻulakir, Alip 1739
30 Apr. 1812

Thanks Adams for sending him 13 cattles of Birds' nests.

PB IV to Adams,
24 Jumadilakir, Alip 1739 (Sunday)
5 Jul. 1812
p. 1075

Cakraningrat / Widana Puspakusuma / Arung Binang / Mentanigara of Blora

ambassadors of PB IV to pay homage to "grand father" Raffles at Semarang.

2 large krises
6 middle-sized "
6 krises Kiaga Nimaranah + gold sheath + Rings
6 pikes Tripusa "

otherwise name as presents to Daendels 2 Cepuks (Dozen)

as a sign of attachment of PB IV to Adams.

Cakraningrat to Col. Adams,
6 Rejeb 1739
16 Jul. 1812
p. 1079

Presents letter of PB IV + presents to Lt. Gov. in Semarang.

Happens.
on Thursday morning at 8 a.m.
∴ 14 July 1812

Rafflus absent.
Cakraningrat to Return without sending an answer to PB IV in letter.

Leaves Semarang wed. 15 July.

PB IV to M. Hope, 8 Siyam, Alip 1739,
~~Report of Rangga Likasana~~ in Kedu,
~~29 Oct. 1812~~ 16 Oct. 1812
p. 1083

spends night at Salatiga.

Communicates Rafflus on illness of wife.
asked to give District of 1000 cacah to Prang Wedana.
prepared to do it but wants some delay
Because of lack of Recipients.
also prepared to pay 7/8 Dues of PWD to tune of 3 000 Sp D

Sanradiningrat to Kyai Alip. Patinaja III, 12 Jan. 1813
p. 1091

Surakarta 9 Sirilaya (Imagini)
mongone burnt down = 25 Besar Alip. 1739.
Requests new to Sirilaya to see to Rebuilding of mongone.

PB IV to Rafflus.
27 Mar. 1816
p. 1867

Hears news that Rafflus had been changed by Gov. Kendall
Wishes Rafflus a pleasant journey.

Sept. 1811 – Aug. 1812

'Bundel Nota Brieven' No. 37 Rapporten 1810–11

Sala

Ordre Col. Adams. n.d. ? Aug. 1812 p. 613

Raffles allows Chinese to gamble for 10 days (Mayjng Jop.) during Festivals.

List of cacahs of each pēmang in Kēdu. p. 683.

Pēmang Mēntapati	Numa	= 1,000 cacahs
Wirapati	Jayamērtan	= "
Kartawijaya	Parakan	"
Padmawijaya	Bulu	"
Nurakrama	Timanggung	"
Rijakusuma	Ngapitan	2000
Mēntadiwirja	Tingalan	1000
Nowijaya	Ngawēn	"
Kramadirja	Parimara	"
Wirādikrama	Prabalingga	"

Opgave der verplichtingen van de Rādja of Hoofden der Desas p. 685.

① Subject to all govmt. Taxes.
② Reception to all visiting govmt. Reps.
③ To Reconcile all minor arguments amongst villagers.
④ Responsible for any Bad Behaviour of villagers.
⑤ Must see that no private Chinese comes to settle in village except for govmt. Tax Farmers.
⑥ As Salary allowed to keep ½ of Harvest given to Landlord

Pranwēdana to Boedelmeester of Batavia 16 Nawal ? 1742. p. 719 ✓

Asking for Return of gundik Nyo Aj. Ranguningrat + for Return of pusakas from Batavia:

Kyai Gētik (kris) Papur mēsèm.
Kyai Kalèa Lanang " Nangkelat.
Kyai Lindupanon Tumbak." Niring.
Kyai Aztu " " Kudus Cipaka. + Naprah mas.

* Pēdang + Zame-Inscription. 'Jēng Gusti Pangeran Adipati kang rawuh Naking Lalana"

Prangwedana - Rapples.

Thanksgiving for Ratification of agreement England / Holland.

5 Nurd 1743. p. 723

Asks that Non R.M. Nargagat Be called P. Timur.

Lineage of 13 = PWD had already received name of Pangeran from grandfather PWD I.

Report of Keriamenggala in Pacitan. λ.d. p. 725.

to Desa Pager to Mo. of Selawijaya.

Rumour at " Chrakia

Woman called Nas Ayu - wants to set herself up as a Ratu

Ratu kidul movement in Pacitan

If people want to follow Her - ask for a Binang Natukel, Kain Putih

Wiratruna gives place to Nas Ayu

But on 29 Feb. 1816 - told to leave area by R.T. Ngakaria.

Wiratruna says Nas Ayu had left - area to Become Tarikat

But Badan also remains behind.

Meets Demit of Ratu kidul = Nyai Lawu.

Wants to make Istarat proclaim Nas Ayu as Queen.

Wiratruna goes to Negara kidul.

PB IV to Rapples, 11 Dec. 1811 p. 813

PB IV's Kumangsan Cakraningrat / Yudhanegara / P. Purbanegara Tum. Wiranja

present PB IV's compliments to R. Rapples at Nimarang.

Because of Rapid Departure not able to take necessary presents to Rapples.

p. 973

PB IV to Rapples. 4 Adams. λ.d. 23 ~~20 Feb. 1812~~ ? Sept. (~~Dec. 1811~~) λ.d. 1811 5 Ramzan 1226.

Receives Instruction of Rapples through Commissioner W. Robidon.

① Peace & Quiet Rights to Lands for Subjects

② Return of Burial grounds of Kramats & Surakarta Ampel (Surabaya) Giri / Tuban / Balang / Kudus / Kadilangu.

③ people of neighbouring provinces (? annexed by Dutch) to be declared to be PB IV.

④ Returns 10.000 Sp.D. in copper money for Strandgeld not paid by Dutch.

⑤ Chinese in Nala to be placed under PB IV's authority "So that inconvenience of separate jurisdiction can be avoided"

⑥ Restoration of Pisir west Residency belonged by Van Braam.

⑦ Pangwedana to be returned from Batavia / Pisir wedana

⑧ Regent Surakarta to have Nala Jurisdiction

When new Res. appointed by Britain wants to Discuss affairs of PB IV to Crown / Mangkubumi to Kraton.

Ceremonies to be same as during time of V.O.C. pre 1800

PB IV's complaints against Dutch Regime

A.N. Yogya letters No. 24

1811 (Oct-Nov)

Apart from the situation - everything calm in Yogya.

7 Nov 1811 — Eng. Raffles

Regent (HBIII) says that differences between himself & father now patched up. Bedridden condition of Engelhard - forces him to shorten the letter.

12 Nov 1811 — (Thurs)

Eng - Dutch (Decs Brit Govmt)

15 Nov 1811 Crawfurd arrives from Jakarta

Letter of 25 Oct 1811 - instructs Eng to give over Post to Crawfurd

H.W. Meijer (written by clerk)

Holl. Secretary Vanhel Britsch Gouvernement.

Engelhard in poor health not able to work or write → Dec has to write letter

Thanks Raffles for releasing him of Post

Eng. Oct Nov 1811

Very thick closing Period of Residency

for sometime no correspondence + Princes / HBII

not in a position to get to know =

the personalities of the court at all well

Short period of Residency not enough to write long memories left in Archives / also Eng. could not give same.

Waterloo because of long stay in Yogya (as 2nd Res then 1st Res)

in a much better position to give information

Memoires left in Archives / also Eng adds personal elucidations:

Eng: suffering from a weak heart

Arriving Res Hoofdgarden by Cannon

(Buitenzorg 7 Sept. 1810)

would spend rainy season in Semarang

too weak to travel over land -

14 Oct 1811 — Eng - Capt. W. Robinson of British Commissioners.

Band of 40 Javanese Bandits below walls of Kraton at Stoma a House belonging to Kraton: a pensioned Sergeant. (11 Oct.)

DR II summoned by Eng but says that he could strange happenings here (Arrogant Bandits) NOT come.

I do not know what to do with them → Letter from Res of Jakarta. Not difficult to take action because of juxtaposition of lands

14 Oct. 1811 — Impossibility [illegible] sickness to carry out instructions with the Patih

31 Oct 1811 Eng. Packets — Newly Dismissed G.R. II/IX

Does not know what to ascribe events to.—

"good" (Brave) v. Old

Sindunegara: a very Orang Man but, who cannot function as he ought to do [illegible] Regent for some months because of sickness.

(the other copy of letter)

But breaks 1792 Contract with II

Rekwaly Engelhard to accept the News.

4 Nov. Eng → Dutch Sec. Eng & British Govmt. — Letter 21 Oct. from Dutch Sec. Lt. G.G. appoints H. Hope civil Commissioner E. Districts would leave shortly for Semarang. Eng. Informs other Jogya Inhabitants.

4 Nov. Eng → Dutch Sec. Eng & British Govmt. — Lt. G.G. asks for List of European Inhabitants in Jogya. To say how long in Kr. Service etc.

To give up seals of Dutch Government.

31 Oct 1811 — H.R. II → Rekwaly Engelhard: Dismissal G.R. II as Patih because his many faults: ① because he brought Islamic law into confusion ② brought affairs in the Kraton into confusion ③ went against the orders of H.R. II

12 Jawal (Thursday) Simakir 1738 (31 Oct. 1811) Tiam. Dietrik — R.T. Dekrekusuma also Dismissed. Because he is a relation of G.R. II

Original / translation of this letter in (Add. MS. 12341)

Art. Djokja Dissert. p. 211

3100 Eng. no Papers.

1811 (Dec.)
(Oct)

This Afternoon Dispatches come from HB II
to say that DR II dismissed from
Service Because of his many Faults.
+ DK 1st ouder Regent Dismissed

Tum. Sindunagara appointed a Bramaan.
But Because of his advanced age would fulfill
the post with Difficulty
Because of sickness unable to fulfill post of ouder
Regent for some months.
Letter of HB II to Eng + comm.g Fort (Diessen)
But Refusal of Eng. to Inform comm about
Ministerial affairs in Jogya.
Tells DK that Eng still invested + full power by
BRITISH GOVNMT. [? HB II thinks Eng.
had Once Dismissed]
After ar from DK → Kraton
comes Back + letter addressed to England. from HB II
included (cf Trans. letter from HB II
→ Eng.)
HB II's action contravenes -
2 articles of 1792 Treaty
① Art. 4 HB II shall appoint no one as
Rijksbestierder without first informing the
Gov. in Semarang who will seek approval
of G.G. in Batavia. Must give full reasons
first to Gov in Semarang, N.O.C. + Javanese
Inhabitants must act as one people together
② Art. 14: Out in case Parties who swear oath
of allegiance to N.O.C. + HB II Sultan - guilty of
some Fault against N.O.C + subjects or Sultan
+ subjects the affair will be investigated by
non-partisan persons from divg N.O.C. +
Sultanate But no Decision to be taken.
without approval of G.G + guv.g Indies who must
perused all pieces appertaining to guilt of
G.G. first.

(209)

Eng asks to be relieved of post as
quickly as possible because of increase in sickness
so that Eng. Govmt can gain prestige.
Unable to get out of bed for some time
cannot deal + affairs at the court.
or even go to the court / dominated in this House.
Affairs occur without prior knowledge of Regent
or at least he told me nothing about it.
? Regent in deep grief for some days
(MBII) because of sudden death of only daughter.

Pemenggung who had been banished to the mood of
Pekamanik because of outrage.
allowed back to Yogya / to take up his (position)
duties again.

14 Oct.
1811
Eng - o Robinson.

(? Purwadipura
see letter of 11 June from
Janssens.)

AN
Djokja
Brieven
No. 24

1810
(4 NOV)

– LIJST DJ EUROPEAN INMABITANTS JOGYA –

	Born.	Year: Arrived in Java or taken into service	What Trade	Year Discharged from service	Position.
Frederik Willem BAUMGARTEN	Brunswick	1784	Surgeon	1805	Upper Surgeon.
Willem Antonie BURLAGE	Amsterdam	1802.	Assistant Book keeper	1809	Boekhouder.
Iyve Denei NATALIA	Mauritius	1783	Artilleryman	1788	Artilleryman.
Frankel KLARING.	Bürenburg	1778	Soldier	1795	Jaycant.
Gerrit Jan KOOPS	Dutchom	1793	Soldier	1809	Krank-bezoeker
Martyn BOVENITSKI	Catharsche	1789	Soldier	1810	Soldier
Leon MARCUS	Malle	1785	Soldier	1789	Soldier
Peter Hendrik DRIEJJEN	Yogya	1808	Cadet	1811	Sub Lieutenant.
Johan Godlieb DIETRICH	Unarang	1796	Zoldt aan depen	1810	Sworn Translator.
Bartholomeus DRIEJJEN	Yogya	1784	Trumpeter	1808	Clerk
Bartholomeus Jacobus DRIEJJEN	Yogya	1805	Zoldt aan depen.	1808	Clerk
Adrianus JCHALK.	Yogya.	1801	Soldier	1808	"
Johannes MEERNIS	Japara	1805	Zoldt aan depen.	1808	Clerk.
Johan Valentyn David JCHALK					

A.N. Yogya Letters No. 24

1811 (4 Sept.)

LIST OF Regents who Take Sultan's Reinforcement Troops → Semarang

1. R.T. DANUKUSUMA:
Father of DR II / Son-in-law of HB I.

2. R.T. SINDUREJA:
Illegitimate son of HB I

3. R.T. JAYADIPURA:
Son of Ki Tum. MANGUNDIPURA
Son-in-law of HB II

4. R.T. RANADININGRAT
Son of P. Adinegara. and Son-in-law of HB II

5. R.T. YUDAKUSUMA
Son-in-law of HB I / Father-in-law Regent (HB III)

6. R.T. PRINGGAKUSUMA:
Son-in-law of HB II

7. Mas T. CAKRADIPURA:
Son of late Mas Ng. SUTALEXANA

8. R.T. KUSUMAREJA:
Brother of DR II / Father-in-law of Mas Rio

9. R.T. WIRIAKUSUMA:
Son of late P. PURWANEGARA / Son-in-law of CP (HB III)

10. R.T. WIRIADIPURA:
Son of R.T. WIRIAWINATA / Son-in-law of CP (HB III

11. R.T. MARTADIWIRIA
Brother of DR II / Father-in-law of CP (HB III)

12. R.T. WASRADININGRAT:
dgn-in-law g MB II

13 R.T. WIRIANEGARA:
dgn-in-law g MB II

14 Mas. Ng. MANGUNDIRANA
dng Ki. Tum. Mangundirana I/III unmarried

15. Mas. Ng. WIRAGUNA: * (Later R.T. Wiranegara)
dng late Ki Tum. WIRAGUNA / dgn-in-law g
P. Mohammad Akbakar]

16 R.T. DIPADIRJA:
dng g R.T. DINOUREJA / dgn-in-law
g P. DIPAKUSUMA

17 R. Ng. MANGUNRANA:
Kliwon g MB II / ex uncle g Patih

18 Mas. Ng. RANAWIJAYA:
dgn-in-law g R.T. JAYANINGRAT / a Broker g
(in Rome) R.T. WIRADININGRAT

19 R.T. WASRAKUSUMA:
dng g late R.T. WASRANEGARA

(Yogya 5 Sept 1911)

IoL Raffles-Minto coll. Eur.F 146/ vol.5

PROCLAMATION OF RAFFLES TO THE INHABITANTS OF JAVA
SENT FROM M.L.CC. 14 MARCH 1811

Inhabitants of Java !

The fortunate period is arrived when the English authorities meditate an attack on Java - they will appear soon on your coasts with a Naval and Military force which must render any resistance vain - already has the (island of) Mauritius and the whole of the French Naval and Military forces serving in this country surrendered to British arms - it is now intended to establish the British Interests in the Island of Java ! !

You cannot be ignorant of the much boasted strength of the Mauritius - you have heard with what facility it fell before English prowess and discipline - be not therefore deceived in your own strength, nor calculate too highly on the means of resistance adopted by your chief, who to effect a temporary military stand may be heedless how far he involves you and the whole island in misery and ruin - the English are fully aware of his resources and are prepared to meet them - for your own interests be cautious how you involve yourselves.

Inhabitants who have been long settled in Java with your families ! It is to you that the Proclamation is more particularly addressed, altho' it deserves the consideration of all ! What has been your situation for the last three years ! How long, after the failure of every attempt and clandestine trade, have not the precious productions of your island been blocked up within your settlements and mouldering in your stores ! How long have you not been deprived of every intercourse with neighbouring states and of every advantage from commerce ? and for what ? are you not at this day subjected to the grossest military oppression and tyranny, to a system of forced loans and levies destroying alike every shadow of security either for person or property ?

Alas ! The politics that have latterly disturbed the peace of Europe have been fatally transplanted to your otherwise happy island - but the period of their termination is fast approaching - the English are at hand, all they require is that you should individually consider the state of affairs- deliberate thereon - and act for yourselves - your future happiness or misery as well as that of your families is in your own hands - the English character is not unknown to you - it is for you to decide -

Inhabitants ! Remain assured - reside on your estates, maintain order and respect among your slaves, let not the public peace be disturbed, each of you maintain and be ready to deliver good and true account of the duty with which your are now respectively charged - neither suffer the sequestration nor the destruction of property.

Following this line of conduct, you may rely on the protection of the English, but if, one the contrary you abandon your property, admit of disorders in your departments or in any way make resistance to the British troops, remember that you forfeit that protection.

The inhabitants of the Moluccas already enjoy the blessings of English Government, may your conduct entitle you to its consideration.

Given under my hand at Malacca
this 14th March

-1811-

(Signed) THOS. RAFFLES
Agent to the Government
with the Malay States.

Robinson - Minto
20 Sept - 30 Sept
1811

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Raffles - Minto collection
Vol. 17
No. 10

W. Robinson to H. Minto
20 Sept. 1811

Sailing out for courts on 21 Sept.

Minto to continue on same footing
of Sunan / Sultan as Dutch

Engelhard / van Braam to remain as
British Residents

Stores / money at Surakarta
to be taken by the British.

Robinson → Minto
30 Sept. 1811
Samarang

"It is time I am but weak in the Malay language but good interpreters are not wanting and a few months I believe would qualify me to express myself decently in that language"

Bags Residency of
Surabaya / Surakarta
or Samarang.

5 Sept. 1811
Cirebon Sultan → Capt. Robinson

pleased at news of capture of
Cirebon from Dutch
promises best assistance

[Letter from Panembahan Cirebon to Sir Thos. Stamford Raffles, Governor of Java, Batavia, 5th September 1811.]

appointment of Daendels & commissioners
to draw up boundaries of lands annexed
on N. coast.

Instructie - Prof of Admin of Forests
van Wickelmann
Wiese
van Pabst / Hallewijn

Prof of Paparuan - Hoppelaar.
town of Roads // posts van Lughton

Report van Braam on Surakarta court 26 Sept. 1811
Prang Wedana:
subject only in judicial cases to Sunan.
called "company's prince"

// yearly salary of 4000 Sp.D from V.O.C.
to maintain force of 600 men.

1808 becomes colonel of king's armée
1 Legion of 1150 men.

has given the former government always tokens
of his good will and fidelity, for which
he deserves a general esteem.

Sp. D. 12.000
N.R. 24.000 for taking over N. coast shores.

Pla - Shore money to Emperor not yet paid in Aug.
Contracts of Jan 1811 not yet acted upon.
although debts of Sunan paid.
PB IV allowed to have dragoons provided by
per month Batchgovant
Sp. D 75 but not paid to Lijfgard since
1 Sept. 1808

Jogya 1811
Engelhard to Robinson
27 Sept. 1811

Raffles - Minto
Coll
Vol. 18.

Formalities for Daendels visit to Java

Bogor, 24 May 1809.

Signed Daendels

W.N. Servatius.

* Sept. 26 1808 Contract of courts at Klaten.
26 Sept. 1808

11 Dec. 1749 PB III making over Kingdom of Kartasura to Gov. van Hoogendorp

Kept of persons in Java

showing place of Birth

Request to British govmt.
23 Sept. 1811.

Jogya

Engelhard to W. Robinson.
27 Sept. 1811

Report of N. Waterloo to Gov. N. Engelhard,
22 Mar 1808

↳ does not know how great revenues drawn by Prince Regent since appointment

But knows that HB II v. great control over Regent

Control of HB II over Regent

"the Sultan retains a very great influence in the administration and extorts from him non the most considerable part of the revenues" I am even informed that out of the last half yearly revenues the latter has only been allowed an amount of 10,000 Rix dollars"

counsels no change in admin. of court.

Jogya 27 Sept. 1811.

Statement of Sultan's yearly Revenues:

Farms of Districts of Mancanagara	3,500
amount of Sale of Farms,	62.000
21 % on the Sum of 17,360 Rix Dollars which the Farmer pays every 3 years to the Minister.	5,786 2/3.
Pasëring Tax — contribution on Sundry articles	1600
Pano mpo Tax % for receiver of Farm Revenues But in reality taken by the Sultan	620
	62
Panglamoor Tax	
Pitrak Tax being a fee of 1/5 % on the amount of all Sums for which receipts are given to the Farmer by the Sultan's Secretary	124
Wang cap being a fee of 1 % on the amount Sale of the Farms. for the Sultan's great Seal which is put to the contract	206
Saaga or fee on Delivery of Farm contract to the Farmer	50
Bekti Tax - payment of Farmer for the period of every Farm an amount of Sp.D. 2000 to the Sultan. for one year Sugar	666 2/3
Yearly contributions of Tea, Sweetmeats to Sultan Royal Patih	2000
	52,614?

10L Raffles. Mitto col. Vol. 17

money (1000 Rix Dollars) saved for building a hospital not yet

contributed receipts Kepper/Wijaya oil/Cajeput provided by Emperor for

garrison - Sp.D. 1,200 given every Month by pg IV to pay for above

articles + 1375 pcs mats for upkeep of Dragoons.

BPL 616
NAN UYU
PER 4
NO. 10.

1811 (21 JULY)

SECRET DISCUSSION OF A MEETING BETWEEN THE SUNAN & JOLO AND SOME PRINCES & THE ENGLISH (1811) KRONEMAN C.J.

SATURDAY 21 JULY: MARCHING OUT & OTHER CIVIL DEVICES.

ORIE ARMEN - 7 HOUSEHOLD SERVANTS
AND ON RETURN FROM JOLO - 28 SERVANTS.

BUT PRIOR RECONNAISSANCE TO ACCOMPANY BRIT COMM WM ROBISON TO JOLO

AND DUSUN = TO ARRANGE FOR & JOURNEY.

ARRIVE JOLO = 22ND JULY = HOUSE & MR VAN BRAAM:

10th 11 O'CLOCK - KRATON & SUNAN
& VAN BRAAM & DEC OBSERVATION NOT BY EMPEROR IN PENDANDA

ROBISON / MANY CHIEFS TO SUNAN TO SEND IT & RETURN
(JOURNAL)

NEXT EVENING: SUNAN COMES TO MR MR VAN BRAAM
UNANNOUNCED: ACCOMPANIED BY BOENINATA TO THE PRINCES.

ROBISON REQUESTED TO SPEAK TO EMPEROR ALONE:

∴ RETIRING ROOM IN N. CORNER & THE HOUSE:
SUNAN, TJAKRA - CROWN PRINCE (Pang. ADIPATI ANOM AMANGKUNEGARA)
Pang. ARIA BOENINGRAT (BROTHER TO SUNAN 40 YEARS)
& SEVERAL TJAKRA KUSUMO

& P.M. RADEN ADIPATI TJAKRA NEGARA.

STAYED WITH WINDOWS / DOORS & TABLE BEAD

ROBISON SPOKE IN MALAY.

ROBISON WAS SENT DIRECT FROM KD MUNTO IN BENGAL TO EMPEROR TO PRESENT COMPLIMENTS.

MUNTO EXPLAINED:
ACCEPTANCE OF BRIT CONDUCT

TJAKRA MYOR.
AMANGKUNEGARA
BOENINATA
TJAKRA KUSUMO
} ALL EXPRESSED THANKS

ROBISON: LETTER IF EMPEROR WAS ONLY CHIEF ON THIS ISLAND HE WISHED TO SEE.

"THE EMPEROR UPON HIS RIGHT DISTINGUISHABLE AND FOR AMUSEMENT
TOOKE NOTE A WORD, THE OTHER PRINCES SITTING ON THE FLOOR
LIKE WISE DID THE SAME."

ROBINSON HAS RECEIVED LETTERS FROM RAFFLES
SENT FROM MANILA.

AT FIRST EMPEROR SAYS "NO"

* Minto's proclamation sent via Malacca & Canton.

BUT LATER ADMITS 2 LETTERS FROM RAFFLES RECEIVING
ENCLOSING LETTER TO SULTAN & DATUKS
WHICH EMPEROR DOES NOT FORWARD.

EMPEROR - WOULD WAGERING
DESTROY LETTERS - ISAAC KEEN TO
DESTROY LETTERS
SULTAN & DATUKS.

PRINCES WISE : EMPEROR TO BE FRANK ABOUT
GIN CONFLICTS
IF FRANK ACCEPTION OF
FAVOR." CONVICTION PROVED ON TO
ROBISON BY
KRIGSMAN.

EMPEROR COMPLAINING & VAN BRAAM
NOW TOO GOLFES / BLINDS NEWS WONLIN IS LOCKED
AND TREATS EMPEROR VERY HARD.

"VAN BRAAM NEVER BEHAVED HIMSELF SO
RAUM 2 RD, 000 GP. DOLLARS P.C. & OTHER ADVANTAGES."

. LETTER FOR VAN BRAAM & OBSERVATIONS TO
BE DISCOVERED.

ROBISON PROMISES TO DISCUSS COMPLAINTS &
MINDS : VERY VAN BRAAM TO
BE INFLUENCED BY AN ENGLISHMAN.

ROBISON THEN GIVES POCKET WATCH TO EMPEROR AS
A SIGN & FRIENDSHIP : LOOKED AT BY ALL PRINCES.
THEN : GIVEN EMPEROR OF MANILA MANUFACTURED
GOODS FROM BENGAL, MADRAS.

EMPEROR REQUESTS FOLLOWING -
PERSIAN OR ARAB HORSE, ELEPHANT, ENGLISH BROAD
WORDS, ENGLISH BROADCLOTHES, VELVET, FULL SUITS.

GIVES ROBISON - TORTOISE SHELL
& GOLDEN WALKING STICK.

1811 (21 Sept)

2. KRISTOFFMAN

EMPEROR DISTRESSINGLY DISCONTENTED
+ DEPENDENT =

CASES: WITHDRAWS COAST MONEY
$10,000 Sp. Dollars.

"ASSESSES ONCE ETIQUETTES AND CEREMONIES OF COURT
WHEREBY HIS FRIENDSHIP, GREATNESS AND DIGNITY WERE NOT
A LITTLE HURT.

⊙ : REQUESTS PAYMENT & COASTAL MONEY
+ RETURN TO OLD ETIQUETTES OF COURT.

ANSOARIS RANG ACIA BRANG WEJÄNÄS = LANDS
TO BE RESTORED TO JURISDICTION
OF EMPEROR.

JOCHAN KALPS WOULD NOT ABANDON PRINCIPLE AND
GIVE HUMAN LANDS IN ACCORDANCE WITH
HIS DIGNITY.

BUT ROBISON PARTICULARLY ENDEARS HIM SELF
RELATIONS BETWEEN JOCHAN + PEOPLE IMPROVE.

ROBISON ASKS JOCHAN TO PRINCE MEMOIR
WRITTEN & DEMANDS.

NOTES NO GRIEVANCES : ONLY ANSWERS TO
FORWARD REPLIES TO HIS MINTO.

EMPEROR GIVES KRISTOFFMAN PRESENT -
2 BATIK DRESSES (? VARIOUS)
RECOMMENDED TO MR ROBISON.

AT 1 O'CLOCK : EMPEROR RETURNS TO PRAYON:

23 Sept

VISIT & EMPEROR WITHOUT STATE CEREMONY.
DELIVERS AND MEMORIA INTERVIEW
WITH KRISTOFFMAN TO TRANSLATE.

VISIT LASTS ½ AN HOUR.

TRANSLATION OF AND MEMORIAL OF JUNAN:

My Wishes (Wishes) and Desires as to my Country

ART 1 Desires prosperity of [illegible] Convenient Portion of my Heart

ART 2 That the graves of my family situated on Java's N.E. Coast namely at Ampel, Sidayu, Tuban, Bonang Rembang Adiaya, Demak and Tegalsaman with trees that keep watch over the same may be again delivered up to me.

ART 3 That the Rough Money of the Strand (Beach) on Java's N.E. West to the amount of 10,000 Rd. Dollars per annum which seems as Amends of Wrong done to my family But which has been annulled and withdrawn by the G.G. Daendels may be restored to me.

ART 4 That all the Chinese residing in the Jurisdictions Pekalongan may be placed under my immediate orders, as from old times this nation can make Cause many troubles as well in the Regions as in the Capitals.

ART 5 That all my toll-gates, Salaries and the Rank of Kind which I have ceded to the Ministers (Java Bodam) may be restituted to me again as I want to do Ministers them myself.

ART 6. I Request that the Ministers Java Bodam and Java Jew of whom may the Woong the Better depart from Volunteers.

ART 7 That in the Exchanges of New Ministers and Natives Works over my Land, that the Old Engineer and Mother may be again Employed, as he now in the Service the Dutch Company and then when entering Ministers wishes to speak to me he will come together with my

1811 (21 Sept)

Prime Minister, and that of the new Ministers give me cause for discontent on account of improper management of affairs, in that case the VOC can be dissolved and I request a new Ministers

Art 3. I Request that my son Pangeran Prang Wedana with all his authority may again stand under my orders, just as in the time reigning my other children and relatives.

Art 5. That my subjects at Rinjoh + Kalingsas who are living on Java's N.E. coast with whatever has any relation to it may again be restored to me.

Art 10 That as experience has taught that the questionable affairs or differences between the Gouvernement subjects, the Javanese, are always troublesome. I request on that account that Javanese subjects may be at liberty to manifest their affairs and directly and according to truth that exactions which they occasion may be equitable and not contradictory to the security of Java's prosperity

Art 11 That in case I may have anything else to request favourable as equitable and reasonable no that which have dontchetofore, And hoping herewith to have speedily my views changed as now to have myself.

Signed
Kruissman.

Copy in
Rec F 1962 17
"Pangeran Prabuwijaya
Java 1811"

23 Sept 1811 (5 Rangjar 1226)
[illegible]
[illegible]

H
696 g

letter g
HBII
+ P.Adip.
Anom
→ Raffles
concerning
appt
g DR III

10 Dulkangidah
1738

26 NOV
1811

Trans. from Dutch
by J.M. Hinsch

Trans from Jav.
C. Kuijgvaann]

Archief
Vanyogya (AvJ)
IV

YOGYA LETTERS

1812 (NOV) 1811 Nov

letter HB II / P. Adip Anom → Raffles

Trans Lawan g a Javanese letter
from HBII + Raja Putra Narendra
P. Adipati. Anom
Anangkunegara →

It Has pleased His Highness to dismiss His P.M.
DR II from his offices and Dignities
"for reason g his manifest bad
conduct and management."...

In his place - elected von g former P.M. (DR I)
Kyai Adipati Danurēja

"may it induce the prosperity g Java in
particulang Yogyakarta Adiningrat."

"HBII Sultan Besar HAR confidence may be placed in
His Highness and his son the Kangjeng
Raja Putra Narendra."

ROBINSON
(4-26 Sept. 1811)

Eur. F148/17
'Captain Robinson. Java 1811'

Robinson → Minto 4 Sept. 1811 (Cĕribon)

[proclamation of 26 Aug. to both Cĕribon Sultans – aim to forward proclamation in a letter to Sala/Yogya.]

Prang wĕdana Legion: 500 cavalry / 1000 Infantry 20 days march from countermarched by Janssens to Cĕribon. Sĕmarang – earlier 2 days march from Cĕribon.

Robinson → Minto 6 Sept. 1811 (Cĕribon)

This morning Cĕribon Sult an dispatches messenger to Sĕmarang/Sala/~~Yogya~~. proclamation 26 Aug. 1811. Minto's proclamation

+ letter from Robinson. (can speek poor Malay – began to learn Dutch / Malay) uses Interpreter.

To send letter to Mataram. (See Below p.3.)

Robinson → Minto 7 Sept. 1811 no. 4.

(Above: To circulate proclamation Sala/Mataram

R → M 10 Sept. 1811 Cĕribon

Aim to spread Eng. Respect for Adat. Discg

13 Sept 1811

Janssen → Kazprost Pĕkalongan. (Sangarang)

Eng at Sĕmarang preparing to disembark.

R → M. 20 Sept 1811

17 Sept write to M. concerning armistice signed Janssens.

C-in-C. Auckmuty instructs R to carry Tidings to leave 21 Sept. 1811 to Sala/Yogya.

@ To communicate Minto desires some relationship est Dutch.

Eng/van Braam to continue as Ministers under British Protection

Sola – mil. stores / money = Robinson to send it
+ To visit mil. posts. Semarang. Item 6

'The farther you travel eastwards, the richer
the country becomes, more
populous and in every respect more
interesting'.

Rob-m Yogya. 26 Sept. 1811. Account of journey to Sola/Yogya. 21-26 Sept. 1811
Leave Semarang 21 – to Ungaran for
night – Road good / Hilly in some
places / Fresh Relays of Horses
easily obtainable.

Sunday 22 Sept.
Breakfast + Van Braam.
Detachment of 14th Light Infantry
1000s crowd streets to Look at the
Sunan's Courtiers Europeans Englishmen.
await arrival since 18 Sept. joyful Reception.
10 am visits Sunan.
Evening Sunan visits Rob – conference +
Interpreter / 12 Sunan's ministers
present.
Sunan produces
2 Letters sent from Tegal / Pekalongan.
By Robinson.
Does not Receive them via the Regents
Sunan – says could not have given Dutch Govt
assistance bound to govt.

Complaints v. Dacadels –
non payment of stranded / P's seizing of lands
He was not entitled to
Despoliation of Tombs / Burial
places of ancestors situated
on P's IV

Van Braam read
seized Farm of opium / Tobacco
120.000 Sp.D. p.a.
Van B should have paid 60.000 Sp.D – a P's IV
only pays 40.000
Keeps 80.000 for Himself.

cf. (Embezzlement Van Braam)

ROBINSON
21 Sept. 1811

2. Elv. R. 148/17

Espc. Request expulsion of Van Braam
+ Sec. Servatius.
Little Forms / ceremonies
even observed by Decades discontinued by
Pr. govmnt.
Van B Treats PB IV as an Equal.
Rob — tells PBIV Sayyid not qualified to negotiate
Requests papers to forward to Minto
PBIV lays on
Easy matter to maintain a good understanding + PBIV
'He is well-disposed and tractable'
Recives Information / Registers about Residencies
from Eng / Oram.
Leaves Sala 24 → Yogya.
Road not passable for a carriage:
goes on Horseback + in a Palanquin (a Joli)
Easily passable in one day
Fort at Klaten new work on a fine elevated plain.
Its situation is a post of
importance.
One company of Infantry to
Country much infested garrison it.
by Roving Banditti since Jansens Retreat
especially it makes it dangerous for small
parts parties to travel.
∴ posts must be garrisoned to maintain
communication.
Prambanan — [illegible]

25 Sept. audience + Sultan / Regent
Gives letter from Auchmuty.

Delicate / Troublesome Task for the ministers of Yogya.
To keep Balance Between Sultan + son the Regent
who live in the same Dalem
HB II allowed precedence / take Honours of
superiority
But admin wholly in hands of Regent.
(but to letting Eng. as Regards money)
Jealousy is old Sultan's prerogatives.
that constantly interfering + Regent who is
Too weak + Fearful to Resist.
Frequent inconvenience / his commands.
and Troubles ensue though they may appear in
public the most cordial friends.
Eng. considers it unwise to Restore the
old Sultan + Bring back NK / ND
from Surabaya.
But acknowledges cruel unfairness of
NK / ND's exile.
HB II Represented as extremely Head strong
Difficult to Deal with: causes of Decades measures
against him.
Sarcastic. policy of the Raffles.. 'son on contrary more pliant + fit est. Beyond
the Reach of the Sultan things would go well
enough'
Rob Begs HB II to put Request in writing

Eng. Bad Health consumption.
But exceedingly fit for function - gives
satisfaction at the Court.

HB II / Regent =
Request Return NK / ND
Eng - counsels against Return.
But income from Lands to be remitted
to Surabaya

3 Eur. F 148/19

ROBINSON
(25-21 Sept. 1811)

Horseburg (sic!) at Surakarta - great collectiong
Botanical objects — Bat. Gen.
pays him 300 Sp. D.
p. month.
V. Valuable collection:
authorises him to stay in Jala
+ gives him always money to continue
Eng/man 8 to correspond Direct + Nat to

26 Sept. Leaves Yogya arrives 12 pm 27 Sept. Semarang

Note of Temp arrangements made by Capt. Robinson:
at Solo/Yogya.
No other explanation / Dispatch.

- Troop of 70
  Amboinese cavalry at Sala/Yogya
  To be continued in their posts until Relieved by
  English (could be continued Nowadays
  if need be)
- Permission to
  Horse: Field to stay
- Sala/Yogya/Semarang/Pekalongan.
  old people pensioners — From Dutch gover-
  many too old to work: pensions.
  continued from Dutch govmt.
- Packt/Farms, not to be Received until orders from
  nearly Due (Out) the govmt.
- Considerable Revenue Farm of Tobacco/opium.
  Birds nests from E. coast.

Van Hoek Resident of Pekalongan - Remains
in Every thing until Received Further
his Duty Complete

6 Sept 1811 Capt Robinson. Proclamation to Sole & Yogya -

Whole provinces Cirebon / Jaccatra + w.g Java in hands of English.
odd further Resistance By Pr. Sugikino.
From Meester Cornelis in vain.
Should not be Deceived By their ministers. at your court.
Lord Minto Desires good Relation + PB IV

MBH → Regent Minto 26 Sept. 1811.

Request of MBH / Regent → Minto
of Ramilan 1226 / 26 Sept. 1811.

Eur. F. 148 / 18

① Request Burial grounds Tegal Arum + Keeper of the grounds.

② A Place cleared by Daendels for a park (? at Tegal Arum) which it is requested your Highness Return to its former state.

③ people of Frontier oppressed / plundered by Daendels - request a stop should be put to these proceedings.

To Restore in the country former wages so that the Heart of the King + Princes may Receive Consolation

English Regent → Minto 25 Sept. 1811

[illegible] Regent → Minto
25 Sept. 1811

Receives letter of Minto → Eng. to be allowed To Remain in Yogya to continue office under Eng. govt.

To consult + W. Robinson over Yogya.

MBH → Minto 25 Sept. 1811

[illegible] — [illegible] 25 [illegible]
Requests Return of NK/HD 'with of the Rest of the family in Yogya'

van Braam – Engelhard Eur. F. 114 6/18
– Sept. 1811 –

van Braam → Jan Jens = July 11 1811
Earlle Birds nests 234, 780 Sp D. D.C.
Rupees = 117, 360. Sp. D.
Count of Semarang

van Braam Resigned of existing Relations & Sale
24 Sept 1811 End of Daendels
PB IV required to deliver 150 lbs pepper.
Till Jan 1811 = Emperor gets 12 000 Sp.D
from Daendels for Arrack gelt
Treasons moneys not paid in Aug 1811

Jen. Cimmerts to count of Semarang
all misdemeanours committed by Natives not
subject to Dutch — to court at Semarang.

1808 - 1811 no difficulties encountered in Justice

No Fixed number for PB IV's Troops Princes / Princess
Men at pleasure
Dut is Treaty Constitution — governor
Dragoons paid by PB IV = Fo Gilt a month
But must dispel 1808 money kept for
erecting a Hospital [1000 Sp.D]
Notyet Built
Rice / Salt / Pepper / Vinegar / oil / coffee - given by
PB IV to garrison.
PB IV gives 1,200 Sp. D at Christmas for
upkeep of the garrison.
Bey Natl Thing many Forts kept up by Dutch
after by Natives by Jogya.
Prang wedana - 4000 coasts subject to Dutch's Court of
Justice Criminal Cases
Salary 4000 Sp. D only 2 Ri Rentals.
Income from 400 acres
1808 made Coy Kings Gifts by Daendels
Irrevocable Regency Nasara

Kus [illegible]
(is Kinsbergs)

Eng — ROG Sept 27 1811

notable to Tell fuel deal'g Jurrans revenues to [illegible] Poor Health Gaps
Farms — given to Rikseraight NTT Tribals
partly resigned — OR II also absorbs
For Dis Jong to Farm Tins Jas 520
Sp $ pa

Birds nests profits ½ a minute 1½ to Decembels

Highlands Rhododendrons — Rice / cotton / kerang / Tarot / for oil
Indian corn / sweet potatoes /
fruit / vegetables.
Hill great Returns exports from Dor coast dwellers
paid in Revenues.
only last ½ yearly Farms

Fig towns to change Report only produced 10.000
Sp.D
to admin in Yogya —

Rail year to Pinus cotton Road 10 Sp.D. per mile
Coal mitted quantity by prepay 7 Sp.D " "

Pepper plantations coords / Armies in estate of Deceased Dec 30th Rikraads Report from
Producing cotton Road ow 20
confirmation:

15 Sept. 1811 / DEMAND FOR TROOPS
FOR SERVIANKOV

1Sept. 1811 / DEMAND for TROOPS
for Admiralty

VII

Demand for Troops
to Secretary.

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ARSIP NASIONAL REPUBLIK INDONESIA
BAGIAN REPROGRAPHY

No. Arsip	Djkn 24
Jenis	brieven (Javaanse tekst)
Kelompok arsip	Jogja
Tanggal	28 Mei 1975

TIDAK UNTUK DIPERJUALBELIKAN
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Turunan.

Punika ingkang serat pratanda tulus éklas kawijosing manah sutji saking ingkang wajah ingkang Sinuhun Kangdjeng Sultan Hamengku Buwana, Sénapati ing Ngalaga, Ngabdurrahman Sajidin Panatagama, Kalifatullah, sana ingkang putra Kangdjeng Radja Putra Narèndra, Kangdjeng Pangéran Adipati Anom Hamengku Negara, ingkang angrenggani Keda-ton Negari ing Ngajogyakarta Hadiningrat, datenga ingkang pawon sanak ingkang temen-temen ingkang Ejang Kangdjeng Tuwan Jan Willem Jansens Divisi Djèndral, sana Gurnadur-Djendral, saking sakatahing Negarinipun Pransman, sawétaning Negari Isledeprinsé(?) , apri tuwin Sénapati ing Pajudan, saking kagunganipun Kangdjeng Susuhunan ing Negari Pransman, pradjurit ing Daratan tuwin ing Lautan, sana Opsir Ageng saking kahurmatan Wadya ingkang luhur, kang sampun ginandjar déning wau Kangdjeng Susuhunan ing Negari Pransman, awarni pita ageng, sarta bintang ageng, anami Orde der Uni, minangka pratanda saking gengipun hurmat, saking Wadya Pradjuritipun, sana ingkang mugi pinandjangna ing juswa selamet kawiludjengan wonten ing alem dunja puniki.

HBII / Raja putra Narendra to G.G. J.W. Janssens in reply to letter of Janssens 1 Sept. 1811

Sasampuning kadya punika awijos, ingkang Wajah asuka uninga dumateng ingkang Pawong sanak ingkang temen-temen ingkang Ejang Kangdjeng Tuan Gurnadur Djèndral, nggènipun agadan karsa atulun mbantu pradjurit, kadatengnga ing Negarai Semawis, dumateng ingkang Wajah, sawab ing mangké bumitanan ing Pasisir kadatengan ing titijang Inggris, satru djajaning Gupermèn. Sarèmning ingkang Ejang Kangdjeng Tuwan Gurnadur-Djèndral, aneda tulung mbantu pradjurit, ing mangke ingkang Wajah anglampahaken bebantu pradjurit, ing saku-wawi-kuwawinipun dateng ing Semawis, katahipun kal-in èwu kawan atus, punika kadjawi sakingbupati-bupati kaliwon midji, saha kadjawi mantri-mantri lelurah pradjurit sapanungilanipun sadaja, wondéné menggah ingkang dados penggageng-ing lampah, abdidalem bupati ageng kaliwoning Pepatih, awasta radèn tumenggung Danukusuma, saha ingkang ngirit sakantjanipun bupati-bupati kaliwon midji, bupati Ngajogya radèn rija Sindurdja, radèn tumenggung Djajadipura, radèn tumenggung Hanadiningrat, bupati Mantjanegari, radèn tumenggung Judakusuma, radèn tumenggung Sasrakusuma, bupati Ngajogya mas tumenggung Tjakradipura, radèn tumenggung Sumaredja, radèn tumenggung Wirjakusuma, radèn tumenggung Wirjadipura, bupati Mantjanegari radèn tumenggung Sasradiningrat, radèn tumenggung Wirjanegara, ngabèi Mangundiprana, bupati midji Ngajogya radèn tumenggung Mertadiwirja, ngabèni Mangunrana, ngabèni Ranawidjaja, mas ngabèn Wirakusuma, radèn tumenggung Dipadirdja, ngabèni Judapenantang , punika ingkang sami dados titindihipun pradjurit wau punika sadaja, ingkang

Janssens asks for troops at Semarang arrival of the English

2,400 prajurits of HB II sent

R.T. Danukusuma in command Bupati Ageng Kliwon Bupati

Mas. Ng. Wirakusuma Patih of the Kadipaten

wajah sampun pitadjeng dateng ingkang Ejang Kangdjeng Tuwan Besar, menggah prakawis tedané utawi blandjané, abdidalem bupati kaliwon tuwin mantri-mantri lurah-lurah pradjurit sapanunggilanipun, punapa déning abdidalem pradjurit sadaja, Ingkang Wajah sampun pitadjeng dateng ingkang Ejang Kangdjeng Tuwan Besar, sawab Kangdjeng Tuwan Besar sampun mratélakaken ing nuwalanipun Kangdjeng Tuwan Besar, ingkang kaserat kala tanggal ping pisan sasi September taun 1811 boten susah jèn dadosa karepotanipun ingkang Wajah, saha malih ingkang mugi ingkang ageng-ageng maklumipun ingkang Ejang Kangdjeng Tuwan Besar, dateng bupati-bupati kaliwon mantri-mantri lurah lurah pradjurit sapanunggilanipun, punapa déné abdidalem pradjurit, ingkang sami kalampahaken mbantu wau punika sadaja.

Sinerat ing Ngajogyakarta nadiningrat ing dinten Djumuwah tanggal ping pitulas sasi Ruwah ing taun Djimakir angkaning warsa 1 7 3 8. 17 Ruwah Jimakir

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Untuk transcriptie

(K.R.T.Poespaningrat)

16 Sept. 1811 DEMAND FOR PORTERS

16 Sept. 1811 —
demand for [illegible] to
transport Gov. goods

I

ARSIP NASIONAL REPUBLIK INDONESIA
BAGIAN REPROGRAPHY

No. Arsip	Jogja 24
Jenis	brieven (Japansche tekst)
Kelompok arsip	Jogja
Tanggal	28 Mei 1972

ARSIP NASIONAL REPUBLIK INDONESIA

TIDAK UNTUK DIPERDJUAL BELIKAN
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Turunan.

Pènget ingkang serat parèntah undang-undang Kangdjeng Kanadèn Adipati Tjakranagara, dawuha marang pakenira sarupané wong negara ing ing Wirasaba, Kadiri, ing Balora, sarupané wong Kantjanegara, Negarané apadéné desane, sedé tjilik kang pada kabawah ing Surakarta hadiningrat kabèn.

Lirning lajang manira undang-undang, kang dawuh marang pakenira kaben, jèn ana pikulané ruwan Djèndral teka ing Surabaja, utawa gotongan pira-pira kèné, liwat ana tanah Kantjanegara, pada pakenira angkata, pira-pirona olèné ndjaluk tundan wong ngangkat pikulan ika mau, pakenira ladènana, kebat teka ing Surakarta, gotongan utawa pikulan ika mau,lan di betjik pambaureksamu, wikareksa, jèn nganti katiwasan ilang mesti pakenira pada nemu bilahi kang luwih abanget.

Deliveries for Surabaja

Sinerat ing dinten Senen ping 27 sasi Ruwah taun Djimakir 1738 (16-9-1811)

Untuk transcriptie

(R.M.T.Poespaningrat)

Terdjemah.

Pènget ingkang serat parèntah undang-undang Kangdjeng Rahadèn Adipati Tjakranagara, dawuha marang pakenira sarupané wong negara ing ing Wirasaba, Kadiri, ing Balora, sarupané wong Mantjanegara, Negarané apadéné desane, gedé tjilik kang pada kabawah ing Surakarta Hadiningrat kabèh.

Lirning lajang manira undang-undang, kang dawuh marang pakenira kabeh, jèn ana pikulané Tuwan Djèndral teka ing Surabaja, utawa gotongan pira-pira kèné, liwat ana tanah Mantjanegara, pada pakenira angkata, pira-piroha olèhé ndjaluk tandan wong ngangkat pikulan ika mau, pakenira ladènana, kebat teka ing Surakarta, gotongan utawa pikulan ika mau,lan di betjik pambareksamu, mikareksa, jèn nganti kaliwatan ilang mesti pakenira pada nemu oliani kang luwih abanget.

Sinerat ing dinten Senen ping 27 sasi Ruwah taun Djimakir 1738 (16-9-1811)

Untuk transcriptie

(K.R.T. Poespaningrat)

Dj. Br. 24 Letter of PB II to
[Translitération] Gen. S. Auchmuty

Terjemah.

Ingkang serat pratonda tulus mijos saking éklasing ati sutji Kangdjeng Susuhunan Paku Buwana, Sénapati ing Ngalaga, Ngabdurrahman Sajidin Panatagama ingkang kaping Sekawan, ingkang akadaton ing Nagri Surakarta Hadiningrat, ingkang darbèni talatah ing Nusa Djawi sadaja, saha ingkang tabe akatan-katah datenga ingkang pawong sanak kang temen-temen, Kangdjeng Tuwan Djèndral, litnan Atmijoté, kang kautus Kangdjeng Radja ing tanah Inggrisman, sarta ingkang dirèkturi ing tanah Sabrang sadaja, ingkang sampun antuk sih nugrananing Allah, lan ingkang mugi-mugi pinandjangna ingkang juswa déning Allah Hutangala, selamet sarta kesarasan ing salami-laminipun.

Letter of 1811 to General Auchmuty

Receives letter of Auchmuty

Sasampuning ingkang kadya punika awijos Sahudara, sampun pandjenengan kula atampi serat idjengandika, saha sampun kula tupiksani sawirahosing serat sadaja, mungelingé serat boten maung bilih amarengi lega galih kula, idjengandika neda tijang kula ingkang prajogi badé idjengandika utus ambekta seratipun Sahudara kula, Kangdjeng Gupernur-Djendral, kahundjuk pandjenengan kula.

Kalih déning bilih kula boten kintun tijang ingkang prajogi, dados boten dumugi seratipun Kangdjeng Gupernur Djèndral, kang mawi Prasman wonten ing margi, pramila kula ingkang mugi-mugi akintuna abdi ingkang prajogi.

Kalin déning Kangdjeng Gupernur Djendral, sarta tijang Prasman, dados satrunipun tijang Inggris, kang mawi Kangdjeng Gupernur Inggris, adjeng temen-temen sobat dateng/ing/kula, pramila kula mugi-mugi aparinga abdi sarta kang prajogi, kalin déning tijang Inggris, boten pindah-pindah adamela awon dateng ing kula, utawi dateng abdi kula Djawi sadaja, nijat idjengandika asobat kang temen-temen dateng ing akir, sarta idjengandika adjeng amurih saé dateng negari kula Djawi sadaja.

Kalih déning malin kula sampun pindah-pindah j én atetulungadateng Djéndral Jansen, bilin kula atetulung dateng Djendral Jansen, dados boten saé kalijan boten temen-temen dateng tijang Inggris, kangdjeng gusti idjengandika Inggris, adjeng sobat temen-temen dateng ing kula.

Kalin déning wontena pajan idjengandika, menggah seseratan sampun dados duka kula, ingkang mawi idjengandika ngupados djuruserat, boten pikantuk. Bénd ing ing wingking punapa adat kang sampun kalampahan, idjengandika dumel ing sapunika wontena sisip idjengandika

Dj. Br. 24 Letter 2 PBIV 5 Translation Gen. J. Auchmuty

menggah ing saseratan, mugi-mugi kula angapuntena dateng idjengandika sahudara.

Ingkang punika sahudara Kangdjeng Tuwan Djèndral Litnan Atmijote, sakelang-kung suka dungahipun manah kula, sadatengipun serat idjengandika wau, karanten kula ing sawetawis dinten asanget pengadjeng-adjeng kula, atampi serat saking idjengandika sahudara, tuwin saking sahudara kula, Kangdjeng Tuan Gupernur Djendral. Wondéné kula sarèhning katu, dados kula dumugèkaken kapenedan, dateng Tuwan Djèndral Jansen, ingkang wau sarèhning kula dèrèng amanggih sakedik serat idjengandika wau, ing mangké sahudara, manosé manah kula, kados upami wulan kesasaban mega peteng ngalimengan, sadatengipun serat idjengandika punika, kang angitjalaken pepeteng wau, dados sumilak padanging wulan, boten wonten kang ngawèri, kalajan malih sahudara, awak kula piniki, kados upami petètan ingkang ngarembyung godongé, nanging lami boten kadjawahan ngantos alum, malah-malah mèn aking, mangke sadatengipun serat idjengandika sahudara, upami kang ambekta djawan ageng, dados semi gegodongan wau, temah ngarembyung, sawab déning kula sampun lami amiarsakaken saking kabar angin, jèn bangsa Inggris punika, temen-temen badé adamel kamuljaning kawulaning ALLAH sadaja, sarta kahardjaning tanah-tanah sadaja, wondéné kula sahudara, ing mongsa sapunikèn, sampun dados sumelangipun manah idjengandika, samadajaning lampah tuwin prakawis ing sapanginggilèrèn, lan malih sahudara ing tembé jèn pandjenengan kula, gadah pamundut dateng ing Tuwan Djèndral, kang mugi aleganana ing sakarsa kula, ing samubarang ing bitjanten, mugi énggala sampun ngantos awrat dateng ing pandjenengan kula sahudara, kalih déning idjengandika aneda titijang kula ingkang prajogi, badé ambekta seratipun Kangdjeng Gupernur-Djèndral, punika kula inggih anglampahaken abdi kula ingkang prajogi awasta Pandji Angun-angun, kalih nadèn natmapuspaka, katiga djurutulis pun Mrija-wadana, paneda kula mugi datenga ingarsa idjengandika, kalajan kula sampun apitadjeng punapa ingkang karsa idjengandika sahudara, dateng botjah kula titiga punika.

Sinerat ing dinten Djumungah tanggal ping kalih wulan 2 Ramèlan Jimakir [21 Sept. 1811] Ramelan ing taun Djimakir, angkaning warsa 1 7 5 8.

(7 Aug. 1811)

Untuk transcriptie

(K.R.T.Puspanin[illegible])

Dj. Br. 24 Letter 2 P3 IV 6 (Translation) Gen. S. Auchmuty

Dj. Br. 24 Letter 2 PBII to 20 Sec. Gen. UN
Original Geneva s. Archivity

ARSIP NASIONAL REPUBLIK INDONESIA
BAGIAN REPROGRAPHY

No. Arsip	Dosir 24
Jenis	Brieven (Javaansche tekst)
Kelompok arsip	Dosir.
Tanggal	28 Mei 1973.

ARSIP NASIONAL REPUBLIK INDONESIA

TIDAK UNTUK DIPERDJUAL-BELIKAN
NOT FOR COMMERCIAL PURPOSES

Dj. Pr. 24
Ongint

Lett. g. PIII to 20 Sept. 22
General J. Hakkaart

VIII

Bi. Br. 24 Luke 9 Pr IX to 22 Syr. VIII
Original German J. Hamburg

Solo 1811/1814
Letter Between Yogya - Nala 1811 - 14

Solo Br. 24 "Soerakarta Brieven 1811 - 1814"

General Orders Govrnt. No. 29 Sept. 1811
To P.M. Johnson to be Deputy Pay Master - General.
of 21 Regt. Bengal Native Inf.

1811 - 12 Oct. - Nov.

General Orders 11 Oct. 1811 15 Lt. Pearson L.I.V. Batt. to be Adjutant Jav. Corps "
12 Oct " 1811 Lt. Ward 5th Bengal Vol. Batt " " Javanese Corps "

Raffles - a Gillespie, 29 Dec. 1811 General Orders. 1811, p. 14

Col. R.R.

"HB II having previous to my arrival in Yogya, expressed in the most unqualified terms his contrition for the late events which had taken place. after personal interview I Raffles Reappointed as Sultan.

Crawfurd to Adams 15 Nov. 1811

Nothing to Report since arrival in Yogya
"HB II a walking old Rogue"

Letter to HB II By Crawfurd 15 Nov. 1811

The undersigned elected Brit. Res. to the Court of Yogya has learnt with much surprise the unwarranted steps pursued by that Court without the knowledge or sanction of the legitimate Representative of the Brit. Govrnt, Mr Engelhard.

Crawfurd's protest to HB II

Crawfurd Protest to HB II

The undersigned is in duty bound to enter his solemn protest against all the measures of the Court of Yogya since the 31 October and to declare all intercourse with it until he receive the commands of that Govrnt. which manages the affairs of the Conqueror of Java

The Brit. Res. avails himself of this opportunity to renew the Royal Family of Yogya of his high esteem and consideration.

Done at the Res. No of Yogya this 15th day of Nov. 1811

Legion of PWD.
13 Feb. 1812

General order 13 Feb. 1812

Legion of PWD to be established
on following footing. Mounted Artillery 50 men.
Cavalry 200 "
Light Inf. 100 "
Inf of Line 800 "

Brit. uniform
Scarlet coats & Lion Buttons
1,200 Rd. D. p.m. allowance to PWD.
PWD Col. Comm. & & officers
given local commissions.

Payment to commence from 15 Dec. 1811 from which
Date PWD now to prepare for Re-establishment
& corps.

Lt. Paul - Adj. to Legion & Rd. 132
p.m.

Capt. Jones Bengal L.I. V.B - command of Cirebon Division
Jaying Sekar.

Batavia (Landroost Cirebon/Jigal)
→ Col. Adams,
14 Apr. 1812 Pirates in Ciacap / Banyumas Area
Captains of Banyuma people & Returns to
hide-out at Banikil
PWD Expected either Today / Tomorrow in Cirebon.
already known PWD & Kaiser (MNI) 25 years.

Pirates Ciacap

Crawfurd - Adams.
19 Feb. 1812 CP abandons Title of Raja Putra Narendra
& now Retakes " " P. Dispatch.
To be addressed as such in all correspondence.

Maj. Dalton (Kraton)
→ H. Hope (Nala)
27 Oct. 1812 Nyoya Escort (?) That Looties
Carrying Baggage in V. Bad Fashion.

Crawfurd - Hope.
2 Nov. 1812 Punishment for Attack on Hope's Baggage
By people from Villages in a District Dependant on Yogya
Steps to be taken to punish Officers.

Susuhunan Paku Buwana IV → kol.Adam
14 Febr.1812

p.1 Pènget, ingkang serat pratonḍa tulus mijos saking iklasing ati sutji saking Kangdjeng Susuhunan Paku Buwana Sénapati ing Ngalaga Ngabdurrahman Sajidin Panatagama, ingkang akaḍaton (tanah?) nagari ing Surakarta Adiningrat, ingkang andarbèni tah talatah ing nuswa Djawi sadaja, sarta ingkang tabé akaṭahkaṭah ḍatenga ingkang saudara tuwan Aliksander Adam èskwèr kornèl, ing dalem padamelanipun Kangdjeng Radja Inggris, sarta résiḍèn ing karaton ing Surakarta Adiningrat, kalajan ingkang sampun sinung sakaṭahing kanugrahan miwah sakaṭahing kapenedan ing dalem dunja puniki, lan ingkang mugi-mugi pinandjangena ingkang juswa déning Alahu Tangala, salamet sarta kasarasan ing salami-laminipun.

Sasampuning kadya punika awijos saudara, idjengandika akintun serat kang kaserat ing nagari Surakarta, tanggal ping tiga, sasi Sapar taun Alip, 1739, utawi tanggal ping kawanwelas sasi F Féberwari taun 1812, inggih sampun kula-tampèni, punapa saungeling serat sampun kula-tupiksani sadaja, jèn djengandika sampun angudanèni kalajan gegetun ing manah, sanadyan ing dalem serat angger-anggeran ing tembé puniki, gupermèn Anggris, sampun asuka kauntungan ḍateng pandjenengan kula, ananging taksih wonten kang dipun-kadjengaken, awit saking pandjenengan kula, kekadjengan kang boten namung boten mungel pinḍah ing dalem wau serat angger-anggeran, ananging ta malih anjalajani pinḍah saking djiwané, utawi kadjenganipun wau serat angger-anggeran puniki.

Kang puniku paningalan djengandika, prakawis kaping pisan: menggah kekadjengan kang adjengamenḍet saking gupermèn Anggris,

sawetawis ḍusun kang salaminé katjepeng déning ministeré, gupermèn kang wau kadamel djumurungaken pamupuné jatra béja, sarta ing salaminé, inggih kawedalaken sarta kabajar, jatra padjeg sapatuté kalanipun prakawis sakawan, saking serat angger-anggeran punika, kadamel pandjenengan kula boten pisan agaḍah wiraos, prakawis wragadipun ḍusun-ḍusun punika, sarta gupermèn Anggris suka bajaran goman ḍumateng pandjenengan kula, sumerepé padjeg puniku
p.2/ sadaja, inggih mestiken dados pambajaran puniku.

Kalih déning djengandika saudara, sampun angudanèni jèn wonten kekadjengan malih, adjeng amenḍet saking wakilé gupermèn Anggris, résiḍèn ngriki, ḍusun alit kang kadamel kebonan sajur-sajur ing Sĕla sarta Ngampèl saking ḍusun puniku panggénan résiḍèn ngriki, pikantuk sajur satjukupé, boten namung ḍusun puniku kimawon, kang adjeng kapenḍet saking résiḍèn, ananging ta malih titijang kang djagi kapalipun sarta kang amenḍet suket kadamel teḍané wau kapal, puniku inggih adjeng kapenḍet.

Idjengandika kamipurun angundjuki uninga ḍateng pandjenengan kula, jèn puniku sadaja mawi kabajar sapatuté sarta djengandika sampun anguningani leres jèn bajaran puniku saben-saben boten kénging angowelaken kang galih temen-temen, kangdjeng susuhunan saéngga kantos karsa angawisi ḍateng abdi kula, boten kénging angladosi, kalajan amawi pambajaran puniku, ḍateng gupermèn Anggris, anglangkungi malih ḍateng kang wakil gupermèn résiḍèn ngriki, punapa kang wedal saking nagari puniki, pratikel kang kados makaten puniku, boten njamèni pitembungipun pawongsanak kang sabijantu temen-temen, kados kapitadjengan djengandika saudara, pandjenengan kula ing saben-saben baḍé anedahaken ḍateng gupermèn Anggris, jèn temen-temen enggéné apawongsanak sabijantu, ananging pratikel kang kasebut ngadjeng puniku sanget tebijé, saking pratikelé pawongsanak [illegible] sabijantu temen-temen.

Idjengandika saudara sakalangkung enggèn idjengandika pitadjeng, saking pamulusipun tuwin kaprajogané gagalijan kula, mila boten kénging pitadjeng, jèn kakadjengan puniku, wedala saking pandjenengan kula pijambak, ananging pasti wonten pangodjok-odjok titijang kang boten remen ing pandjenengan kula, apawongsanak kang saé kalih gupermèn Anggris, dados tijang puniku sajektosé boten remen dateng pandjenengan kula, pengadjeng-adjeng djengandika saudara, ingkang mugi pandjenengan kula, angudanèni pijambak prakawis puniki, sarta anjegaha paturanipun titijang kang awon makaten.

(=medala?)

Paneda idjengandika saudara, mugi kula apitados sajekti jèn gupermèn Anggris saupesiré sadaja, jèn sampun adamel serat angger-anggeran, puniku saungelé dipun-éstokaken pisan, ananging makaten ugi asanget gènipun anulak utawi anjegah sakatahé pijangkah kang boten leres, atas kaleresan sarta kauntungané wau gupermèn Anggris, kalih déning idjengandika saudara, amewahi serat puniki, jèn saupami pandjenengan kula, anggadahi paneda adjeng angéwahi serat angger-anggeran, utawi adjeng anerangaken ungelé, idjengandika purun anjaosaken serat kula, bilih adjeng angaturi kangdjeng tuwan Kang Ageng Kang Witjaksana, lutnan gupernur, djengandika boten kénging angidènana, prakawisé wau serat angger-anggeran utawi lijané puniki, kaéwahan sanadyan kedik kimawon.

p.3/

/dateng

Idjengandika saudara anjaosaken kalajan temen-temen saking sih rumaketé, tuwin pamirsané kang ageng dateng pandjenengan kula.

Kang puniku saudara djengandika andarbèni palimarma ing pandjenengan kula, inggih abanget tarimakasih kula, nanging pandjenengan kula, ing sawarnining prakawis kang temen-temen, boten pisan-pisan kénginga ing pangodjok-odjoking titijang kang amrih boten prajogi, amasti jèn titijang bongsa Djawi puniki, sangandaping karaton-kula, adjrih sadaja, jèn adamela makaten, kalih déning

boten pisan jèn kula anedyaa gaḍah pamrih sadjawining kang sampun dados angger, déné jèn djengandika aparipeksa amastani sawariné teranging pradjangdjijan kang kula teḍa puniki, kadi ta ḍusun-ḍusun, tuwin tenggan-tenggan wau, kang tengga ing lodji-lodji inggih boten wandé kula angaturi serat, anerang ḍateng kangdjeng tuwan Gupernur Djéndral, kados pundi jèn dados pretjumah enggèn kula sampun atetangsulan rumaket sabijantu, kalih Kangdjeng tuwan Gupernur Djéndral, wonten kang angarani adjeng amuḍari, prakawis kang sampun mufakat lan sampun terang pisan, kados boten dados pakinten-kinten djengandika, pandalih kang tjimburuwan. Lan sanget pangunguné ing galih-kula, saudara ngantos angaturi serat ing pandjenengan kula, kang sanget adamel esak ing nala kula, déné prakawis puniki sampun terang kala pandjenengan kula apapanggih pijambak, kalih kangdjeng tuwan Gupernur Djéndral, wonten ing nagari Surakarta Adiningrat. Ti ---------- ti.

Sinerat nagari ing Surakarta Adiningrat, ing dinten Kemis tanggal ping nem sasi Sapar, ing taun Alif, angkaning warsa: 1 7 3 9.

======

BPL 616
No. 4
pt. 12.

13 Dec 1811
(Secretary)
Van Braam
to Raffles

1811 (Dec)

Letter from
J. A. VAN
BRAAM to
RAFFLES ABOUT
ORANGKAYS
TREATY of 1811
& COURT'S
LOCAL OPPOSITION.

ATTEMPT BY ORANGKAYS TO
EXTEND POWER & LAND ON
N.E. COAST.

"HE LOOKED ON AN OPPORTUNITY TO EXTEND
IF POSSIBLE.

EVENTS OF 1810 SEEN: GIVE ORANGKAYS OPPORTUNITY /
BUT NO REVENUE AGAINST GOLD
∴ LAND / MONEY GIVEN
BACK
IF HAND EMPTY
CHIEF BLORA: NO POWER
GRANDSON.

JUNAN OFFICERS TO:

① OBSERVATION & RIGHTS ON SHORE
② OBSERVATION & N. REDU N. & SOUTH EXTENSIONS
KENDAL → PEKALONGAN.

③ OBSERVATIONS OF LAND N. & VELERIJA - SMOROJAN
INCLUDING BLORA LINE.
(AREA FOR FOREST)

④ SMOROJAN - DJAPAN = N. BLORA.

COMPANY OFFICERS TO:

① ANY DEBTS & JUNAN TO PRIVATE INDIVIDUALS
& OTHERS TO CO.
GIVEN RESIDENT & MALANGS / CHINAS.

VILLAGE OFFICERS TO:

① OBSERVATION & SHORE RIGHTS
② OBSERVATIONS & DISPOSITIONS & N. REDU
N & KENDAL - PEKALONGAN LINE.
③ ALL SITUATIONS LAND IN VARIOUS, DEMAK & SURROUNDING
SMOROJAN, N. NO YOU; VILLAGE OWNING,
AND (UNDO BEFORE) → VELERIJA.

UVIRAN / UVARAN:

GRANT GIVES:

OWNERS CLAIMS TO EXTENDED 1810
EXECUTION against DROGBA
@ 50000 SOLEN DOM By Subjects
of OCEAN 100,000 sq.m

@ All TERRITORY UNDER BUGOLOBI
ALSO JOLO / VANUA WITH.
UBULE & CHEVIBON.

TERRITORIES TO BE GIVEN WITHIN
ONE 9 MONTHS AFTER RATIFICATION 9 CONTRACT:
@ MONEY PAYMENTS WILL BE PAID IMMEDIATELY
@ COMMISSIONS FOR DEMARCATING BOUNDARIES.

E. UVIRANS: LANDMARKS 9 PLANTATIONS.
REMARKS: MEMBERS 9 FOREST CO-MINISTERS LANDMARK FROM POINT
UVMARANS: KING CHIEFTAIN OF MARINE HEADMEN.
SCHOOL SCHOOL / KING

REASONS RATIFIED BY: EMPEROR SENCHOL 9 CORPUS CHRISTUS
WINKELMAN

CONFUSION FOR ANNEXATION, CELEBRATION } PRES. 9 ROMESING COMMISSIONER
N. SMINVIARY *
EMPEROR SENCHOL 9 ROMES
WEISER.

BUT NO ACTION TAKEN: BEFORE RAILS 9 JANA.

NEW COUNTRIES V. RICH:

@ SPROGSAN, WARA STARI, ULSELA ABOUND WITH RICH
@ BLORA, UVARAN, UVARARA TEAK WOOD
TEAK WOOD

LOCAL SECTIONS:
MALANG / ANTANG
PUBLIC ROOF:

NEED USED FOR ROAD BUILDING PURPOSES

DDL 6/6
Nuovo 3
No. 9
N° 12.

1811 (Dec)

Refers to Lord Bathurst re Retrocession of Heligoland of 1811

13 Dec 1811

"Cessation of different territories was not graciously given, but certainly with great reluctance on the part of the Sultan and necessarily alone have forced him to agree."

M.L. VAN DEVENTER [25 OCT. 1811]

– Instruction for Crawfurd as Resident –

INSTRUCTION for 25 OCTOBER 1811
J. CRAWFURD as
Resg YOGYA (BATAVIA 25 OCT. 1811)
pp 307-309

J. ECKELOND Act. Sec to HON'BLE GOV → CRAWFURD]

RAFFLES appoints Crawfurd Res at Yogya

p 307

① To proceed to Semarang on Board Mar. "Samarang" + Col. Adams go to Yogya But first to Solo.

② Enclosed letter to Engelhard Request to Be Removed from Office complied with all oldest at Yogya But authorized to continue any pang it for a short and declined time

REQUESTING SULTAN / REGENT

But no action to Be Taken until Better INFORMATION is OBTAINED with Regard to the DIFFERENT Interests and Existing Relations of the Country

p. 308

As far as the Information of Government at present extends It appears that it would be an act of justice, and one that would certainly tend to make a favourable impression on the native Inhabitants to Restore the Sultan to the government.

But Necessary to ascertain How far the same might be accomplished effected without endangering the tranquillity of the country.

If such a measure practicable (Regent / ~~Heir apparent~~ to continue as ~~Regent~~ Heir Apparent

This Important point Requires your most serious investigation and to early Report as circumstances permit.

EXTRAVAGENT SYSTEM of ABUSE:
LONG PRACTICED AT NATIVE COURTS of JAVA:
By which Residents Have Been allowed to
appropriate for their own BENEFIT RENTAL of the
PRINCIPAL REVENUES of the COUNTRY
Such as Coll. of Birds's Nests
Tollgates
Management of Opium-Sale.

① PROHIBITION to use emoluments from these Sources
750 Sp.D. p.m. as Full Salary

② Using Investigating to put FARMS in the Hands of the E. India Co.

③ SALE of OPIUM to Become a GOVMNT MONOPOLY in
BATAVIA. / Using Public Sale at Batavia
for Farming Sultan's Lands →
or To CONTRACT + Resident.
for Quantity Required –

④ USING INVESTIGATING – a COMMUNICATION + S. COAST
ONLY ROADS / FACILITIES of MARCHING an ARMY
in THAT DIRECTION (cf Report on Pacitan)

COMMUNICATION + LT. GOV ON POL. PROBLEMS:
WITH CIVIL COMMISSIONER ON Local Problems.
H. Hope.

17 NOV. 1811
Crawfurd
to RAFFLES
quoted in
Smyth Court
to G.S.
Add Bakti
Brieven
KITLV II 6916.
5 Aug. 1828.

Consider MD as Especially
Dangerous should
Be exiled HBII

H 698

AvJ
1811 (25 Oct – 28 Dec 1811)
(Jogya)

- 1811 NOV. -

18 NOV
Raffles → Wangsud
- Buitenzorg -

"Under the necessity of intimating to you my entire
Disapprobation of the Measures you have
adopted for the detention of the Light Infantry
Corps at Semarang"

24 NOV
Raffles → Crawfurd
Buitenzorg

"The State of affairs in Djocjakarta which appears to
have been brought to a crisis by the measures you have
pursued calls peremptorily for the immediate interference
the Government, and I have in consequence taken the Resolution
of proceeding thither IN PERSON as early as the necessary
previous arrangements can be made in this quarter for the
dispatch of public Business."

6 Dec 1811
Raffles → CR
Semarang

R. Arrived in Semarang 5 Dec. 11 –
CR writes of CR of 26/28 NOV – also gets letters
from NB II / CP
But Immediately Returned: "as it appears that Neither the
Style of address nor mode of communication is conformable
to what has been Heretofore customary"

Asks from NB II / Prince Regent:
"Should send ambassadors to meet near Semarang
without Delay, as required by the 24th Article of the
contract of the year 1792." Those ambassadors must be
there on the 12th or at the furthest the 14th."
Valck Notes in Pencil: "Groote Boek!"
at which Date I propose proceeding IN PERSON
to Surakarta where CR the ambassadors the country
Jogya (have not previously met me, shall right
their succession."

7 Dec Raffles to MADURA/SURABAYA To return to
Sale on 14 Dec 6 a.m

Sends Aweir Dela/Jogya – requesting/expecting
Lt. Lyon 14th Regiment to go with them –
to Jogya on the 18 December 1811

– 1811 –

Merle van Braam / Waterloo → Un Semarang (6 Dec. 1811)

DIFFERENCE IN COPYING of DUTCH / JAVANESE CONTRACT
THE SULTAN HB II IN 1792

Requests CR's REPORT as SOON as POSSIBLE –
ON the RAISING of 2 Yogya PRINCES (NK I NO)
previously EXILED by DAENDELS –

"although I still have it in contemplation eventually to re-establish the Sultan under certain conditions as a necessary measure. "This must happen without putting the might of the DUTCH GOVERNMENT in DANGER.

I shall conclude this letter by observing that if the Sultan proves intractable and his continuance in the government dangerous I am much inclined to lean to the POLICY of subjecting the N.E. part of the island to the Sultan's LANDLORD to the COUNT of the EMPEROR.

HOPES TO CONCLUDE A TREATY:
I expect to reside with the assistance of Lt. COLONEL and yourself to fix finally the necessary treaties with the Emperor and Sultan could on my intended arrival, and I request you will be prepared accordingly with every thing that may be requisite and conducive in point of formality and local information for the purpose."

14 Dec 1811
CR → REPLIES → CR (1) 2 letters Semarang

ON Receipt of CR's Letter of 11 Dec –
DECISION TO RETURN NK → Yogya

"I have had much communication with him on all points relating to the affairs of Djocjakarta and I am so honourably impressed with his superior talents and honourable sentiments that I expect the most satisfactory result for his mission."

H 698b

AVJ
1811
(Yogya)

1811 Dec.

14 Dec 1811 (2)
Raffles → CR
Semarang

Raden Natakusuma (sic!) =
leaves Semarang at the Breakg Day on 15 Dec.
≠ Lt. Hunter:
"Natakusuma is desirous that attention should be paid to him on his arrival at Yogyakarta and that a guard and State carriage should be sent for him on his arrival within 3 miles of the place"...

14 Dec 1811
Raffles - CR (3)
Semarang

Send to a TRANSLATION of TREATY of 1792:
"On searching the Archives at Semarang
it is ascertained that the other papers required
by you were removed from thence by Marshal
Deendels in 1808."... (? Treaties etc)

P Semarang Treaties from Semarang.

Register of 1773 (? Land Register) is most probably to be found at Sale among the Papers transferred by Mr Van Braam to Col. Adams.

Sec. Ecklond Pulls L. of G. OPIUM Farms at Yogya/Sala
to be sold SEPERATELY: of the 2 Courts for the
NEXT year:

23 Dec 1811
Raffles - CR
Surakarta

TREATY of PERPETUAL FRIENDSHIP
and ALLIANCE Executed / Ratified by
BRITISH Govnmt.
≠ Sunan

21 gun Salute for Sunan.

26 Dec 1811
Sec Ecklond
→ CR.
Surakarta

Raffles to leave for Klaten at 4 a.m. 26 Dec

26 Dec 1811
3 p.m.
Raffles —
CR
Fort Klaten

Resolved on REPORT of COMMUNION to Yogya —
COMMUNICATION to proceed by Land to Yogya
≠ Leaving Raffles → Prince Ryeni.

IMPORTANCE that they should have an interview
with Hbn without delay
MUNTINGHE for the Rix ceremonial

27 Dec
Raffles CR — Raffles to leave for Jogyakarta 12 a.m.
7 a.m
Dont Kleden

28 Dec
Raffles Yogya — CR (1) "Rembayense corps in Yogya - on the same
rooting as Java - corps under
Exclusive orders of the Resident.
" " (2) Assistant. Res. Mr Deans 200 Sp. D. p. month
Malay Translator 21 Sp. D.

M.L. van Deventer
pp 309-311

LXXI
Raffles →
Crawfurd
Semarang
6 Dec 1811

YOGYA LETTERS
6 Dec 1811 - 15 Dec 1811

Raffles wishes to communicate PRINCIPAL POINTS of TREATY which He wishes to make + SULTANS COURT.

PRINCIPLES of V.O.C. CONTRACT 1792 zie opkomst XII pp 250-256.

① BIRDS NESTS / Tollgates / Duties to be FARMD to be collected By the GOVMNT to pay for the expenses of the MILITARY / CIVILIAN est. at COURT.

3 REQUESTS of HRH / Regent.

① "STRANDgelden" payments for N.E Coast - ended By Daendels - But Impossible to allow this to serve as a GOVMNT - could be allowed in any other WAY. payment

② Request for Burying Places of Ancestors of N.E. Coast - To be Refused - attempt to get CONTROL of " " To be Disallowed -

SEEMS SULTAN / SUNAN encouraged By some INTRIGUE to open Back N.E. Coast of which Brit. GOVMNT not yet fully aware -

③ RETURN for Exiled RELATIONS NK / ND

FOLLOWS CRAWFURD'S OPINION as Regards PRINCES: could be made CONFIDENTIAL / TRUSTWORTHY INSTRUMENTS of BRIT. POLICY should services Be Necessary.

④ OPIUM - EXCLUSIVE PRIVILEGE to RETAIL OPIUM → CHINESE on a MONTHly RENT BASIS - each CHEST 1,200 SP. D.

only one FARMER - RENT to Be PAID / RECEIVED at SURAKARTA.

M. L. VAN DEVENTER pp 311 - 313

RAFFLES to CR Semarang 15 Dec 1811

Date for Arrival of AMBASSADORS NOW passed at Semarang

NO AMBASSADORS arrive from Yogyakarta:

REFUSAL of HB II / REGENT to SEND AMBASSADORS in DIRECT VIOLATION of 24TH ARTICLE of Treaty of 1792 1792. (See RICKLEFS)

ASSUMATION of POWER / GOVNMT By HB II NOT to be COUNTENANCED

CR NOW to address Regent only as HOLDING HOLDING Chief Authority in Yogya - ∴ address Regent alone in all future CORRESPONDENCE + COURT:

p. 312 NK LEAVES Semarang on MORNING of 15 Dec + 1st Encounter. Tells NK Terms on which HB II would be RECOGNISED which would be by a letter from HB II explaining his REASONS for ABDICATING and resigning AUTHORITY

HB II SHOULD as a PROOF of SINCERITY Resign his THRONE to the REGENT and BRIT GOVNMT to make ARRANGEMENTS as ADVISABLE.

IF HB II accedes to these CONDITIONS - WOULD BE again RESTORED to THRONE and ALLOWED to SUCCEED to the THRONE.

Letter Signed by HB II to be DELIVERED by Crawfurd.

p. 313 ON VISIT to Yogya - Regent SHOULD MEET RAFFLES and HB II SHOULD NOT APPEAR UNTIL CALLED for and DECLARED SOVEREIGN by RAFFLES.

It MUST BE LAID DOWN as a PRINCIPLE IN ALL ONE DEALINGS WITH NATIVE COURTS that IN NO CASE MUST WE DEMAND what we CANNOT ENFORCE

1812

Eng. Attack on Yogya.

JAVA: Past and Present. D. M. Campbell Vol I, pp. 378-395.

p. 378 Raffles to Crawfurd 15 Dec. 1811

Jn. I.

15 Dec 1811 Crawfurd to tell HBII (Regent) that assumption of authority in opposition to Treaty 31 Dec. 1810

Crawfurd instructed only to address the Regent:

after ambassadors sent from HBII to Semarang

HBII should write a letter to Raffles

explaining his conduct:

acknowledge error / express regrets.

HBII should Resign. Throne - leave it up to Eng. govt. to Decide.

Raffles tells HK on those conditions HBII could be

Received Back into Favour again:

Letter to be signed by the Sultan to be Dictated by you:

and you will express it in such words as to

adequately ~~express the atonement~~ purposes of

atonement intended.

The letter should contain the best excuse for his conduct that can be adduced. Reasons will in my opinion be sufficient atonement on the part the Sultan and a justification for my again placing him in power.'

It must be laid down as a principle that in all our proceedings with the Native Courts that we cannot in no case we must demand what we cannot enforce in case of refusal.'

M.L. van Deventer pp 313 - 314

LXXIII

Raffles → Muntinghe, Mackenzie, and Phillips]

? date.

15 Dec 1811

YOGYA LETTERS

1811 [15 Dec. 1811]

In consequence of present state of affairs in Yogya — I have deemed it necessary that you proceed with in commission for the purpose of arranging with the Resident respecting my public reception.

Reasons for Visit:

To devise and prepare measures for the continuance, permanently if practicable, but otherwise provisionally of the Sultan's Admin in Yogyakarta.

In event of opposition to recognition of European police by HRH to take steps to enforce the same by the [Military] means in our hands, at the present season of the year with due consideration of the consequences that might ensue

TROOPS to halt at Klaten =

11
6969

Raffles
→ Crawfurd
25 Dec 1811
[Jakarta]

YOGYA LETTERS 1811 Dec 25

1811 (Dec 25) Raffles → Crawfurd]
[Raffles → Crawfurd]

acknowledges Crawfurd's letg
24th dated (12 p.m.)
arrives safe 2 p.m. 25 Dec.

private and confidential letter written yesterday
... "in which I stated what appeared to me to be the
best and only wise policy which under existing
circumstances should be pursued and I have
much satisfaction in finding from your
communication now before me that the same has
so much the appearance of success".

It will be for me to effect by force what may not be
managed by negotiation - But I sincerely trust that
your influence added to the measures taken by
the commission without whose concurrence you
are in no case to act, may supercede the
immediate effecg hostilities which under
circumstances short of the most absolute and
peremptory necessity can be omitted.

much confidence in Crawfurd's assurances
that would achieve any thing they might wish
and that peacg countryside would not
be materially effected ...
notwithstanding the present
unpleasant appearances.

Troops not to proceed beyond Klaten
But advance escort to PRAMBANAN:
necessary measures to be taken by
Crawfurd to receive 100 Cavalry & 300
Infantry at PRAMBANAN
26 Dec or early 27 Dec 1811

Letters to be shown
to gentlemeng the COMMISSION:

If KB11 wishes to oppose Brit. garrison:

Crowd him to encourage hold out terms which have for their object his Removal even with its pecuniary advantage to him & help its Revenues & the country / should the same be demanded, But less and less as circumstances may authorize. It being expressly understood that such an arrangement is only desirable and intended to be effected by an acquiescence, voluntarily or implied on his part."

H
1919

JOGJA LETTERS
1811 (Dec 28) [Dec 28 1811 Raffles 1st visit to Jogja]

Raffles
[Crawfurd]
28 Dec
Jogja

You are authorized to pay to the China Captain at Jogja 1000 Sp. Drs. on account of services rendered to Government during the late transactions at Jogja.

Raffles
→ Crawfurd
28 Dec 1811
(Secret Service)

Deeming it an Object of the first Importance that a political Influence be established without delay at the Court of the Sultan - you are authorized to make such pecuniary presents as may be acceptable - though not extravagant to those whose interest it may be an object to gain previously reporting to me the circumstances which may render such disbursement proper, and obtaining my sanction

Authorized to pay NK a pension of 6000 Sp. Drs until further NOTICE:

1811 Dec - Jan 1812

CRAWFURD ON DEATH OF DR II / R.T. DANUKUSUMA

Crawfurd History of the Indian Archipelago Vol. I p. 82]

"In the year 1811, the Sultan of Java put to death his Prime Minister, and shortly after, without alleging any offence his aged father, who was though he held no public appointment, and was altogether unconnected with any state affair-".

(p. 82)

CROWN PRINCE:

Mistra Ratu Kedaton degraded to lowest rank and imprisoned: when the young Prince came to the throne he placed his mother far above his own queens in rank and authority..

ATTACK ON KRATON OF YOGYA:

"In the attack on the Palace of the Sultan in p. 223
1812, the Javanese threw stones from slings in large numbers but without inflicting a serious wound, or dangerous contusion in the period of 2 days."

Dec. 1811 – Nov. 1816 'Bundel Nota Brieven' no. 37
Rapporten 1810-11

HB III & PB IV — Tells PB IV of intention to marry off following children:

P. Suryabrangta – d. of PB II & Ratu Anggèr. R. Aj. Kapilah.

HB III's d. R. Aj. Nuniah = & Nom of Rg. of Madiun (P. Dipakusuma) R. Prawira-atmaja.

" d. R. Aj. Naniah = & Rg. of Kalangbret R.T. Mangkudiwirana

Mon. 28 Jumadilakir 1740 marriages take place.

Ratu Agung
Ratu Mas
Ratu Kencana — guest Bok Ayu Ratu Kencana

Pemang of Karang Bolong to Col. Adams. 2.d. 21813 p. 895.

Reporting arrival of a Brig.
30 Nov. 1812 2 p.m. Brig appears from West.
passes & and fro in front of Bird's Nest Canes.
Runs up Red Flag Tries to get Pilot on board
Sloop But Surf too strong.
Sails again to West.

Report on Yogya 2.d. p. 901

Rumours in Yogya that Paku Alam aiming to lay waste Sultan's Territory
many Yogyanese flee to Desas. see Baku Bedhal
also that French / Madurese Troops to come Back & old Sultan.
Rumour that P.A. would attack British Dutch during last Gamelig ceremony
But has to abandon Idea Because prajurits run away
also Idea that HB II would arrest Madurese from Nganjuang & Mangkudiningrat & French Troops from Celakap
HB III puts troops on alert = 1000 in Kraton.
Reason HB III gives no lodgings to R.T. Pringgakusuma R. Panji Jasra atmaja in Kraton. R. Ng. Nanapura

Because of Loss of Arrival of HB II & Mangkudiningrat

Chinese Je Angong to Adams. 2.d. 2 Dec. 1811 p. 977-983

Aug. 1809 lack of opium in Nala
Needs missings to Gresik/ Surabaya to buy opium.
not enough opium in Surabaya ∴ missings went to buy opium in Bali.

Adip. R.T. Nayradiningrat to Kyai Adip. Sura-adiningala. 4 Sura Ehi 1740. 7 Jan. 1813. p. 1027

Needs
PB IV trade to Semarang
Ng. Pipawijaya
+ following to Trade
1000 R. Rials
2,500 Strong cotton. thread.
6 pikuls pepper. coloured
4 lengths of various clothes.
1 " white cloth + Indigo
+ 10 cown ladies $

p. 1035. Lamieng - kapnees.
Mirch Box - Lopak Lopak.

p. 1073
Cakranagara to Kyai Adip. Adiningala 28 Rabingulakir. 6 May 1812

PB IV's Subjects
Rejawirana / Rinawikara
sent to Semarang to purchase
iron for Sugar-mills in Nala.

Report of Mangunteksana in Kedu 29 Oct. 1812 p. 1081

Paku Alam/ Nepoys.
Wong Utik in Kedu in ~~revolt~~ affected by Rumour
that HB III had given orders to his Subjects
to put family + goods in safe keeping
wife, children
Became not able to oppose willingness of Nepoys
also Wong Utik fear that grievance of PA
that he could not get Kedu back would
cause a war.

Kyai Adip. Nara Adiningala to R. Adip. Nasradiningrat 25 May 1814

Ng. Dipadrana
sent to Semarang By Ratu Ibulana as a
Sudagar to buy goods.

Raad van Nusan. 18 Nov. 1816 p. 1171.

Inner Regents: Suradiloga, Pespakusuma, Wiraraja, Nasrakusuma
Other Regents: Arang Sidang, Mangku Yuda, Wiranagara, Pasuradipura, Wiriadiningrat, Wiradinata

Data and ideologies

how the natures of governments and societies, as well as the nature of 'tolerated' minorities must be taken into account, affecting the extent of toleration within a society.

That religious intolerance can be seen as necessary, at least in part, with the formation of a stronger machinery of government is evident from a number of cases. For example, Ferdinand and Isabella of Spain's 'reconquista' of territories from Moors in the Iberian Peninsula in the accompanied 16th century ~~has been associated~~ by a defined persecutory institutional mechanism in the form of the 'Spanish Inquisition' has been associated with a wider development of institutional enhancement of Government during their reigns. Similarly, evidence for characterising 'toleration' in terms of 'not articulated and definite persecution' despite social qualms or discomfort with a particular system or element of doctrine can be seen with regards to usury and Jews in Italy in the 14th to 16th century. ~~That usury was considered unacceptable by Catholic state doctrine and was widely appreciated as~~. The implication here being that articulated intolerance of the though parent, was more effectively acted out through legislative following, for example the institution of a stronger regime or ideology. ~~Such views~~ The same intolerance or abhorrance of usury - associated with Jews in Italian cities during the 14th century as Jewish doctrine rendered it acceptable, is evident from literature - such as Dante's 'Inferno' in which a circle of hell is allocated to usurers, and art: Giotto's decoration of

30 Dollyjack 27
15 12
15

Chap 6 n.53

Dec. 1811 Jogya

Mack. Pr. No. 21
Java Collection
Political, Statistical and Historical —
country of the Sultang Djogjacarta 1811 &c —
and the cessions to the British Government in 1812.

6 Dec 1811

State of the court of Djocjacarta By Mr. Crawfurd:

① Pre Sultan:

HB II when ascends throne conduct such as to gain the Hearts of His Subjects in recent years alters v. much for the worse.

Fear and not affection now the Tie of the people:
allegiance to Him:

conduct of Sultan of Late v. oppressive:
① = Fines levied on the Rich on the most trivial pretexts.
② = Sons seldom allowed to succeed Fathers without the payment of a Heavy Fine:

Chief of Gladhak pays 2,500 Sp. D. for the privilege of Taking His Fathers Rank.

v. few friends - Results in easy Dethronement by Dalendels.
Since then Sultan tries to win affection of the people — successfully

Sultan's Brothers: would be glad to see Him restored.

① Pangeran Agabehi:
a quiet, inoffensive person, a very old man.

P. Mangkukusuma:
Brother of Sultan (? HB II) 34 years old.
a good man who meddles at no time in public matters. of literature

② P. Adikusuma:
a man of similar Disposition Brother to him above

③ P. Dimang:
a Brother of HB II 50 years old = different Disposition prepared to thwart HB II

④ P. Panular:
Waterloo (1808) 26 years old a Widower.
a man of a very good character who seeks to better His fortunes by the pursuit of mercantile affairs.

⑤ P. Adiwijaya: (Abubakar)
a man of a good character He has of late assumed the manners and Habits of a Devote Taking arabic name of Abubakar.

(Abubakar.)

P. Sumayuda:
a man of good character — 40 years of age:
Labours for some time under a severe affliction
in his eyes.

P. Santakusuma:
about 25 years: a man of a good character.

P. Dipasanta:
a man of about 30 He was born nearly an
Idiot.

P. Danupaya:
aged about 25 for last 5-6 years Labours under
an intellectual derangement caused by
the Death of one of his children.

P. Silarong:
a young man of good character.

P. Natakusuma:
about 40 Reputation of excellent abilities.
In Mataram NO Rival —
marriage of son NO → d. of Ratu Kencana Wulan
draws him even closer to HB II
So active a share in govrnmt that
incurs anger of: Marshal Daendels: Banished
NK M. to Sister of Ratu Kedhaton.
P. Natad ingrat: mother of NO : close
NO share of Father's Talent DN/CP
But on contrary considerably below
mediocrity —
Idea of HB II to make him Raden Adipati for a long
time: acts as Khanon to Danurejo II

Son of Sultan:
Prince Regent (P. Adipati Anom / Raja Putra Narendra)
a man of good sense and conduct of mild
manners and Disposition - excessive fear
and reverence for his father
a Conduct which belongs to him in
common with many Javanese

Dec. 1811 Yogya

2. Crawfurd court of Yogya

Crawfurd court of Yogya:

6 Dec 1811 P. Mangkudiningrat:

Since Deposition of HB II becomes a great favourite of the Sultan (ex palace ON)

HBE passionately fond of this Prince – great favourite of all uncles / Brothers as well as with the people – Land out of merit / and Descendant from Blood of Mataram:

In event of any Disturbance would have many followers: – supposed by instigates. the Sultan to murder DR II active part in dissuading HB II from Treaty + Daendels:

P. Mangkubumi: – son of Ratu Kedaton full Brother of Prince Regent always of the party of Regent. lately feels heavily Sultan's Indignation a man of good sense enough –

Women of the court:

Ratu Mas: eldest wife of HB II 50 years of age: son of P. Pakuningrat = of Royal Family – of Mataram Mangkubawana – only son – P Mangkudiningrat.

Ratu Kedhaton: second wife of HB II First in Rank = d of Kyai adipati Prawiradiningrat who died recently at Yogya — a chief of Madura – 60 years of age – woman of good, correct, conduct mother of Regent and of P. Mangkubumi daughters marry R. Rangga Sumadiningrat } DR II

Ratu Kencana Wulan: third wife d. of a person who kept a stall (weaving) in the market

seen By HBII in the market – earlier admitted into
Kraton as a concubine:
lately raised in Rank –
4 daughters = eldest married to ND (now exiled in Surabaya)
second → R.T.
Purbakusuma:
(son of P. Nigabehi)
2 others unmarried.

p. 46 youngest d. one year old –

courtiers grade Ranks who sue for favours
use Her as channel to HB II –

(note on Rade → Semarang) Insatiable avarice – supposedly v. Rich.
causes HB II's oppressive conduct

Prawiranata } 2 Brothers raised as Rumenggungs
Prawiradiwiria } By Her influence –

eldest many of ability / youngest no ability
M. to d. of HB II

Danureja: II

DR II grandson of DR I died 1800
Succeeds as Relation to DR I
DR I descended from Banyumas Bupatis
members of family still in
High character / Resolution: the same position.
Brings HB I to the throne → given promise that
only his Descendants
DR II @ death 39 years old would serve as Patih
1799 – 1811 serves 9 years – a man of Talent
(12 years) attached to Europeans
to whom his manners were Disagreeable

Dec. 1811 Yogya

6 Dec 1811.

Mack Pr. 21
3. Craufurd court of Yogya 1811
p. 3.

p. 47

DR II cont:

universally disliked by Javanese:
conduct oppressive / tyrannical –

offensive to chiefs because of intrigues in the family of many of them.

only friends in kraton: Regent / P. Mangkubumi ||
Ratu Kĕdhaton

28th Oct. 1811 with acting Brit. Minister Engelhard.
message that HRH wishes to see Him:
on entering door of palace seized by 7 persons.
Detailed by HRH =
Sumadiningrat / Mĕntalaya. (Treasurer) — Treasurer of the Gamelangs. Wiria Winata (younger brother of SO)
Kĕrta Wijaya — Treasurer of the Gamelangs in Kĕdhu –
Prawiranata – Brother of Ratu Kencana.
Wadan. –
Haji Abmad Bakri. + Jaya Ngiwman
Religious person. (of Juranata?)
SO seized His Kris from His side
Held for one Hour then Strangled
Body taken to Banyusumĕrĕp.
3 Hrs Distant from Yogya:

Danukusuma:
Father of DR II about 60 — not distinguished for His ability nor remarkable for His sincerity or good faith –

DR III

Sindanĕgara:
present R. Adipati
70 years of age – Brother of Danukusuma:
many talents more solid than shining
Remarkable for caution and prudence
age has certainly blunted His faculties and at present unfit for the transaction of public business.

Sumadiningrat

(Kori?)
50 years of age Tumĕnggung Kĕpara of
The Dalĕm.
one of 2 in Immediate confidence of HB II (? other: Nt. Mo.)
a man of no Talent / His acquirements
Below those of most Javanese.

So illiterate can neither Read nor Write
But nevertheless chief adviser of HB II
Malangkĕng + Perso lent.

Sindurĕja II:
other Tumĕnggung Kĕpara of the Dalĕm:
Son of HB I By a concubine who was
given to Sindurĕja I By HB II
Had no children : adopted the son.
+ gives Him His name
Mang 1st Talents:
in the country
Eldest person to be made R. Adipati
But unlikely to accept position (ailing)
Because since sick nears
Not much above 40 confines Him to His
House.

Rexanĕgara:
Holds for long Form of customs.
unpolished manners — good ability
age near 70 : no other official position
possible.

Pringgakusuma
Son of Rawa in MN:
of excellent Talents = well acquainted
with Malay Thought to be Set to
married to Bust of Be raised as R. Adipati
HB II's daughters Ratu Ayu.

Dec. 1811 Yogya

Mack Dr. 21

4 Crawfurd Accounts of Yogya Dec 1811

Dipatiwuna:

chief of MN Regents = man of 50 years of age =
pleasant manners / rough coarse appearance

much acquaintance + Europeans:
but not Reliable:
sincerity v. Dubious:

R. Prawiradentika:

Joint gov. of MN Provinces —
good Talents chiefly used for
mercantile Pursuits.
many great Riches

Respectable good man:

See AN Solo Brieven no. 53[2] for N.A. van Braam's Memorie of 24 Sept. 1811

"Memorie omtrent den Staat der existerende relatien tusschen het Hof van Nouracarta en het voormaligo gouvernement', 24 Sept 1811 See IOL.

IOL MS Eur. E. 105 Raffles coll. no. III

22 JAN 1812 Crawfurd to Raffles

Kyai Adip. Danurija takes oath of allegiance to British govt. before Crawfurd in Yogya on 22 Jan. 1812

Sala 1811 Memoir for Adams, 6 Dec. 1811. Mackenzie Private coll. vol. 2.

Memoir for Adams: Signed Raffles, Samarang, 6 Dec. 1811

p. 17. Improves Surau & British strength
every treaty & govnmt to be held in
complete force
until new treaty made.

Surau sends messengers to seize Birds' nests
after sending letter to Ld. Minto via
Robinson asking for them back
v. improper conduct.
does not inform van Braam.
although van Braam pays rent p
Birds' nests in advance to 31 Dec. 1812.

Surau tells Chinese who rent tolls under van Braam
not to pay v B their rents

p. 18. endeavours to get money for 2nd time in same year
from tolls
"it seems not to be good policy to trust anything
to contingent recovery from a person of that
stamp."

Raffles' Remarks on Surau's Requests:

1. to give peace & quiet to subjects — already done
Holy grounds.
2. Return of Kramats on N. coast & those in charge of them. — more explanation needed - seems that Surau asks for cession of territory usually looked after by Nurakunas appointed by Surau.
3. Restoration of p. p. 10,000 strangers

↳ Refusal of govnmt to pay this but would pay double for Rent of Farms from Surau.

p. 19. 4. Chinese in Pala to be placed
under Sultan's jurisdiction
would not allow this – oppressive to Chinese –
to remain under European control.
wills & titles of Chinese to property
protected under Dutch law – so also
to be " By British "

old quarrel of Javanese – Chinese
prang Pasiran.

p. 20 5. Revenues from Bird's Nest
to be Restored =
But not to be allowed By British.
otherwise Native princes would become too
strong
As
& Bird's Nest Rocks Belong to Sultan of Pulau / Sultan.
would be a constant source of friction.

p. 21. 6. Mr van Braam to be
Recalled
Has been done, But duplicity of Sultan to
van Braam – outwardly friendly.

7. New Resident to observe old
ceremonial & come to court
of Mangkubumi:
Sultan probably idea of Breaking contact Eur.
Res. – Dutch by designating Mangkubumi
as sole source of power.
Dependance of Dutch on Company to be enforced as far
as possible –
(of like situation in Lucknow)
British
Resident not to sit lower than Dutch Resident
representative of conquered power.

Malay 6 Dec. 1811 Mackenzie Private No. 2.

p. 22 Resident not to take Silver Salver & Wine to Sunan. & receiving empty glass.

"This appears too much like a Footman either for a public character or a private British gentleman."

Article to be left out completely in treaty

Letter to allow Royal Salutes to be fired for Sunan.

Resident to yield all honours which do not involve menial services or degradation either the Nation or its representative.

p. 23 8. Request to send Back Sunan's Son P. Pertboo (? Prabu) no information on subject

9. People of neighbouring provinces as usual under Jurisdiction of Sunan.

? Lately annexed lands By Daendels never taken possession of By Dutch — Happens no intention of taking them Daendels merely to strengthen line of defence Nowhere do ceded provinces reach sea.

provinces to be given Back to Sunan - Provided teak timber contractly produced in Blora.

10. claims of govt on Sunan's Nav. Subjects to be decided by him. never complied on by Dutch - except for Malefactors — who enter N. coast territory & cause depredations.

Adams to Raffles 3 Dec. 1811

p 24 Invasion of Prang Wedana
Troops much drawn to British
should be used by them.

p 25. Arjuna to be taken into British service as a Col.
& own pay 4000 dollars p.a.
from govt.
Keeps up 1150 men. Arms them
2 pieces of himself.
Horse artillery captured by British to be
returned to P.W.

Strandgeld =
tax which pay Sp.D. 12,000 to Pakar.
P only claims Sp.D. 10,000
? remaining 2,000 divided between
Patih & Resident / Secretary

Debts paid by Daendels = 96.000 Sp.D.

p 26 No relaxation in P of Patih = present Patih - a cipher

Commander of Pakar's army - much confidante of
PB IV
See R.A.F. Raffles Coll. Vol. III many low birth
P. Cakraningrat,
army commander-in-chief Raised much against liking of principle
"a man low birth and bad character married to sister Ratu Pamekasan" Heir of Empire.
Not friendly to Europeans.
Interferes & Patih
receives warning from Van Braam to be exiled
But since British victory shows less restraint

Pamanahgrat - Banished by Daendels
Returns by stealth to Pola.
Messenger of Pakar follows Van Braam out of
Pakar's territory then goes to call Back Pamanahgrat
to court.

no time to call Cavalry from Surabaya.

Requests of Sunan to Robison:

2. Return of graves on N. coast
Sunan Returns to situation pre 1757
cannot be admitted
places to be Respected By Brit. govmt.
+ Sunan's subjects to be allowed to
visit them.

p. 31 3. Strangers not to be returned.
given.
of good political measure of Raffles,
Sunan not to be allowed to claim
title to pasisir areas.

p 32 *) Question of Robison's authority to act at courts
no authority from Ld. Minto, see de Haan.

Instruction from Sir Samuel Auchmuty
could not extend to places in Question.

Difficulties at courts due to unguarded/
improper conduct of Robison.

only instruction from Minto on leaving Batavia
to render assistance in Politi
language on further instructions
from Mr. officers Col. Wood.

p. 33. would not Recommend Robison's appointment as
Resident at Court
Refusal to acknowledge all agreements made by
Robison + Sunan.

Farms to be continued to be collected by Resident
Sunan to pay for upkeep of European military Force
would no Bodyguard.

Adams to Raffles 3 Dec. 1811 Sala 3 Dec. 1811 Mackenzie Private Adams → Raffles. Vol. 2.

p. 26 Surakarta fully aware that Van Braam would object + hopes would escape Adams' knowledge.

p. 27. Brit. govt. should express disapproval.

Some Relaxation of Dutch policy called for: if govt. takes over farms to pay more for them than Dutch did.

Value of farms would ripe ∴ more should be given to Surakarta.

"It will be politic to make him more independent in his circumstances for at present he is certainly very poor and may be thereby rendered desperate"

European inhabitants lend money to Surakarta — should be prohibited by British govt.

p 28 ? removal of Europeans connected to Batavia.

p. 29. Raffles to Adams, 7 Dec. 1811 } 6 Dec. 1811 } take at night at Instructions Regarding Treaty + Court of Sala. Semarang.

pressing need to settle + princes Becoming temper of courts

Raffles to Surabaya on 11 to Return to Dec Semarang on 14 Dec. 1811

to Sala 15 Dec.

1819 Dec to Yogya.

Col Watson + 100 of Light Infantry Battalion to Sala immediately.

Raffles to Adams, 6 Dec. 1811

Mackenzie Private Vol. 2.

Raffles to Adams, 6 Dec 1811

Request of Sunan that
van Braam / Servatius not to be allowed to
remain in Solo.

Raffles to construe this as wish of Sunan to
have a British Resident

Request no. 7
observations of old ceremonial
to be positively Refused

p 36 Patih to continue on same footing as Before
Brit Resident to be treated with more
respect if anything than was shown to
Dutch Minister.

Request no. 8
Prang Wedana to be placed under Sunan's jurisdiction
Sunan's Regent to be refused in toto

Request no. 9
Return of Kalangs / Pinggir people on
N.E. coast antecedent to 1757? cannot be
complied with

p. 37 Request no. 10.
That whereas he knows from experience that all
disputes between the govmt. and his subjects are
troublesome & often hard to decide, he requests that
the Java (here) law may in no wise be interfered
with but the Java (here) to be judged by their own laws.

Raffles' Section Sunan to administer justice to Javanese
except in cases involving Chinese / Europeans
when British Resident to see fair play

Adams to communicate points to Sharan immediately

+ Raffles later to forward full reply to Sharan's requests

p.38. Raffles to arrive in Bata on 18 Dec. 1811

Retail of opium to be farmed out to Chinese at 1,200 dollar per chest

50 chests p.a. to be sold in Bata.

12,000 dollar from farms per month

of opium Retails for 4,500 dollars per chest

1 Farm for both Yogya/Bata.

p.39 6 chests to be forwarded to Adams immediately

Raffles letters to
Javanese courts 1811

Letters from Bali/Cirebon to Raffles 1811 April - May.

Ahmat bin Adam
'A Descriptive Account of the Malay letters sent to Thomas Stamford Raffles in Malacca in 1810 and 1811 by the Rulers of the Indigenous States of the Malay Archipelago"
by
Ahmat bin Adam
Unpublished M.A. Thesis
S.O.A.S. London (1971)

p. 1 73 Malay letters in Jawi Script
found in Raffles' document box
at Aviemore, Scotland.

Translations of 50 letters addressed to Raffles

p. xii Raffles stationed at Malacca from Dec. 1810
to help & forward operations
for invasion of Java
Dispatches agents & Malay letters to Rulers of
Perak, Riau-Lingga, Siak, Pontianak,
Banjermasin, Sambas, Jambi, Palembang,
Cirebon, Bantěn, Bali, Madura, Surakarta,
Yogyakarta.
Sent via Bali
No evidence that last 3 letters reach Rulers concerned
But Bali Rajas informs Raffles
that they were conveyed
Raffles asks for supplies of food, & loyalty to English
& not to and Dutch.

Palembang ruler asked to drive Dutch out

p xiii Spies sent to Java to ask about state of inland
military fortifications
Defensive plans of Daendels / Janssens'
against English, Dutch, Scots, find out sea routes
& best passage for Java

// most Rulers only too willing to establish cordial relations + British

p. xv Sayid Pangeran alias Sayid Zin
appointed Ruler of Jambi. Sayid Abdullah to throne
↓
agent of Raffles

p. xvi 2 letters from Cirebon, 6 from Bali
claims of Bali ruler over Region of Balambuang + Blambangan in East Java.

Claim made difficult
By sale of extensive estates in Banyuwangi by parents to Chinese

Raja of Bali Buleleng greatest show of friendship + English + Raffles

Friendly disposition changes early in 1814
Raja seizes ship of British E.I.C.
// + punitive raid made on Banyuwangi.

See Baptist:
'Raffles + British policy in the Indian Archipelago' JMBRAS, vol. 27, pt. 1 (1954) p. 111

Raffles sends punitive expedition v Raja
Reason for unrest in Bali diminution of Raja's revenues caused by abolition of slave trade/ Regulation of opium trade.

Letters to Raffles A. bin Adam.
From Bali/ Cirebon 1811

p 38 Cirebon, letter of Ng. Bela Ludar to Raffles,
26 Apr. 1811 addressed to " at Malacca.

mentions Tengku Pangeran of Siak alias
Sayid Zin "

escorts Tengku Pangeran
to Sultan.

Hopes that English assistance would come
speedily

p. 39. "Send a warship to expel Dutchmen
who are in the country of Java because I
cannot any longer tolerate the rule of Dutchmen"

2 Rabingulakir A.H. 1226.

p 40 Sultan Kanjeng Kar + Kj. Sultan Anom to Raffles.
26 April 1811

refers to wakil of Raffles Tengku Pangeran
Sakam Pelaga

Bean onda for uncle
Pangeran Aria Kidul -
elder Brother Pangeran Raja Kertaningrat
younger " P. Aria Mampat Raja
R. Sudira Bérata
Tum. Mangkunagara
Imam + kadzi

"asks for immediate help
for I have no more strength to tolerate the
tribulation of Dutch rule in the land of Java"

p. 41 // let Tengku Pangeran + 6 men come in warship to
Cirebon.
to capture all Dutchmen who.

Bali

Capt. Greigh's mission to Bali

per Lady Sophia Raffles, Memoir
pp. 26-7, 31, 40

in words of Dr. Leyden Capt. Greigh was "a fine fellow in every sense of the word, active and alert and brother-in-law of Lord Robert Rollo"

Raja Gusti Wiyakan Karang Asem of Bali
Raja of Bali Baliling (Singaraja)
1 Safar 1226 (25 Feb 1811)
→ Raffles

Bali: 8 principalities:
Baliling, Karang Asem, Klungkung, Tabanan,
Bargli Mangiri, Gianyar, Badong.

most powerful Raja Karang Asem - possesses
Island of Lombok

Raffles idea of getting 15,000 men from Bali
+ fresh provisions and
livestock

Raja
sends Black Horse + 5 year old boy
Kitot Tobeling.

Ibid to Raffles, 1 Apr. 1811 (7 Rabiʿulawal)

Red Broadcloth / Green Broadcloth
sent by Raffles brought by
Capt. Greigh

+ Lt. Phillips of Arethusa
Cutter

4 letters - sent to Bali = to Sunan / Sultan /
Raja Sultan of Madura / Pan
Panembahan.
" asked to convey them to Rulers

already sent to Java to be conveyed to 4 Rajas
hopes to get replies soon from Java.

cf Lady Sophia
Raffles, Memoir p. 31-2

sends 8 year old Boy + 8 year old girl. sends Nyoman
Rajas to Mysore & Raffles

p 64 Raja Gusti Anglora Sedik Karang Yang Tuntang to Raffles
204 Patih Gusti " Wijelan Karang Asem to Raffles, 8 Apr. 1811 14 Rabiʿulawal
Wants to get brick lands in Buniagan) Buruk Pekabinggan
p 59 sends young Balinese virgin 27 Rab. 1226 (21 Apr. 1811)
p. 59 2.1
p. 61
p 62
p 63

Raffles - Minto 31 Jan. 1811

Raffles to Minto, 31 Jan. 1811
Malacca.

10L
Raffles - Minto
Corr.
Vol. 4.

Folio

p. 76 MB II orders subordinates to stop approach of Daendels if he comes in his official capacity with the troops before him it being usual for G.G. on visits to courts to be preceded by 1000 men.

If Marshal comes first not preceded by usual Retinue to be allowed to pass

Daendels Van Braam sent to MB II 3 x failure
Obtains. event badly shook himself !!
200,000 fp p. from MB II
But no confirmation of this

Proofs of general disaffection of the Javanese.

f 1. 79 Visit Tunku Pangeran of Riak in Malacca.
" a man only of the common line"
also visits a Haji from Malayam.
formerly employed by Sultan.
23 Jan. 1811 Tunku Pangeran / Malayam Haji disappeared from Malacca.
Tunku goes / Mr Nieti on Amboina letter
Others go on country vessels.

f 80 Letters to Sultan Sultan carried by Haji from Malayam to be carried at Samarang by Tunku Pangeran or carried with him to Banka.
Those in Cirebon Rajahs given to relatives Banished by Daendels
Visit of Tengku Pangeran landing in Banka / proceeding to Palembang to Palai Yogya.

p. 81. The agent being a prince and a Sayid known by former letters well acquainted with every part of Java.

"appeared to me to in every respect eminently qualified for this important and hazardous service"

IOL. Vol. 7
Raffles Minute Coll - 24 Jan. - 10 Feb. 1811
MW. Ewr. F. 148/4

pp 85-96 English Trans. of Raffles' letters to Sunan/ Sultan/ Bali/ Riau/ Palembang/ Lingga

pp. 98-101 Name in Jawi script

Raffles' letters to Jav. Princess Sept ? Apr. Letters sent in April Feb. 1811 By Tunku Pangerang Siak.

10 L. 7 f. Eav. C. 34 Raffles coll. no. II

Letter of Raffles to Sultan of Cirebon. Kaanoman kanepahan.

copies in 10L Raffles-Minto coll. Vol II

p. 79.

Raffles selects meeting of Princes banished from Cirebon: look up Dalt

- P. Aria Kidul
- P. Raja Kutanagrat
- P. Aria Sumi Jaya Raja.
- Radin Sudira Birata
- Tum. Mangkunagara.
- + Iman Bali

pp. 85-96.

Sending of letter to Sultans taken by above.

agent Tunku Pangeran in employ of British.

if Sultans wish to treat + British. in place

Tunku Pangeran. has a letter under Raffles' sign/seal laying out terms.

I request the most profound secrecy with respect to the contents of this letter.

+ present from Raffles.

pp. 83-88

Tunku Pangeran of Siak appointed as Raffles' agent

to enter country of Java + consult and advise + all Rajahs there. who may be friendly disposed to the British.

p. 84 @ British govt with of adopting measures to relieve Java. from French / Dutch. of exp ciating or sufferings of Javanese Rajahs under Dutch Rule.

2. Concerning the Rajahs of Java to know who are true friends of English King and who are still desirous of remaining under Dutch.

British desirous of establishing & supporting all legitimate authority according to immemorial customs. //

Rajahs of Java after war to enjoy peace / quiet

p.85 3. British great territories in Hindustan.
∴ Java of no importance to them.

main object going to Java to attack Dutch & relieve Regents of oppressive government.
: expel enemies & act as friends of all Rajahs & legal authorities.

p.86 If any want to become the true friend of British to intimate this to Tuanku Pangeran.

Rajahs in Java friend of British to remain quiet & silent until reply sent by Raffles.
& guard against intrigues of Dutch.

British neither desire property of the rich, nor oppress the poor, neither do they interfere in immemorial customs and usages.

p.87 after Dutch deputies Rajahs to war with or trade.

102 MP
Eur. C 34
Raffles coll
No I

p. 89 Jan. whose princes not to dispute with Dutch before arrival of British.

But date for expedition not yet fixed

p. 91 Letter to HB IV of Sala from Raffles: Copies of Malay Letters & Docs in 102 Eur. F 145/4 pp 91-4

Copy in Raffles MSS coll. F. 145/4 pp. 93-4 No. 8

Emperor of the whole country of Java. as well Inland as on the Sea shore whom the chief Rajah of the East(ern) part of Java.

refers to Ld. Minto's Approbation at destruction of Rights/ Customs of Java by Dutch.

British would not act like Dutch had done. Main interest in establishing a good understanding with HB IV

after receipt of Letter HB IV not to enter into any agreements with Dutch.

Must to await in anxious expectation. arrival of British.

utmost secrecy to be observed

no Presents sent But later on meeting with HB IV such presents required would be given

See Robinson's Report.

Letter to Sultan of Malavan & Sultan of Madura. nearly same.

pp. 91-97 Letter to Raja of Bali Baleling Letter to Ld Minto 18 Feb 1811

Appearance of friendship from Bali Rajahs received by Raffles Embassy p 95.

Feb. 1811

10h Raffles – Minto coll
No. 5
Env. & L. 148

Raffles to Minto 18 Feb 1811

Receives further assurances of friendly disposition of Bali Rajahs
dispatches 'Arethusa' cutter to Karang Asem on 16 Feb

16 Feb. 1811 Raffles' instruction for Lt. Smith of 'Arethusa' cutter.

Great pol. importance that immediate and direct communication should be opened up & Island of Bali and particularly with Raja of Bali Baliling who resides on Eastern side of the Island at Karang Asem.

If letters sent under Dispatch cover to be forwarded by Rajah immediately on arrival in Bali where secrecy required

Use discretion in accepting help of other Bali Rajahs

to appear most attached to British interest

obtain every information about relations of Bali Rulers & " Bali & Java.

Want supplies from Java Bali

to Remain in Bali & report back periodically by express prows

to Return to Malacca not later than 1 April

MSS 237

Raffles to Minto, 23 Feb. 1811

Mackenzie

urges English prows proceeding with opium to Bali

to convey more specific intimations to Balinese Rajahs

Raffles to Minto 30 April

learn from Bali that Rajah could be depended upon.

Journal

Report of Capt. Greigh } 6 May 1811

pp. 207-213 14 April 1811 goes aboard fishing boat at Pidayu - Pekalongan with 2 transport men from Eastern part of Java

Raffles to Minto, 6 May 1811

p. 231 Tumenggung Pangeran of Cirebon. Chieftains and Princes sent to Java & Raffles' communications

sent via Cirebon

return to Malacca after touching at Cirebon on 24 April

Interviews of Sultan Kanoman / Kasepuhan.

p. 232 Kanoman / Sultan v. Minto against Dalendels

has no power on whom he can depend

Feb. 1811

Raffles - Malacca - 1811
Letters of Raffles
from Malacca
Jan - May 1811

102
Raffles -
Minto
collection Vol 5.
Mr Raffles.
Jan - 6 May 1811

Raffles to Heydon.
18 Feb 1811

Setting up of British agent in Bali
& Begin correspondence with Capt. Greig.
Central Javanese Princes.

18 Feb 1811
Raffles to Ld. Minto

Raffles receives further assurances of
friendly disposition Bali Rajahs
dispatches - "Arethusa" letter to Karang Asem
on 16 Feb 1811

Instruction for Capt. Greigh.

Capt. Greigh
16 Feb 1811 Lt. Smith commanding cutter Arethusa
for Bali
to forward letters from Bali to Java.

pp. 140 - 184

In a private letter from
Raffles to Minto, 23 Feb 1811

Raffles:
A Short Account of the Princes of Java
from the earliest tradition to the General
Peace of 1757 from Javanese MS. and
Dutch translations.

18 March 1811 Malacca

copy of a proclamation by Raffles to inhabitants
of Java.
Circulated in Dutch. Xcrox

30 April 1811 Raffles – Minto

From Bali I hear that the Rajah of Boleleng receives Raffles' communications and may be depended upon as far as we can desire.

value of govmt paper currency
Java (nearly destroyed)
after hoisting of French flag

Capt Greig?
Report of Lt. Smith on expedition to Bali
pp. 207 - 212

15 April

giving out Raffles proclamations. Interview
at Sidayu / Grisik.

Get more.

19 April Raja of Bali Boleleng comes aboard
v. friendly

Raffles to Heydon 30 Apr. 1811

Raja of Bali sends Raffles
a beautiful slave virgin.
from Pontianak – 2 crazy years

Raffles to Minto 6 May 1811

Return of agents from Java:
intimations made by me to the several
Javanese chieftains appear to have had
every effect that could have been desired.

May 1811 Raffles' letters from Malacca. 1&6

IOL.
Raffles-Minto collection vol. 5.
Jan - 6 May 1811
MS. F. 148/5.

Raffles- Minto Malacca 6 May 1811:

Tunku Pangeran to Cirebon:
princes
to touch at Cirebon on 24 April 1811

interviews Sultan Kanoman
Brings talk Keraton.
letters from Cirebon Sultan pledging strong
support for British.

Sunan/ Sultan stated as being very far
from supporting Dandels.

Dandels places Sailt in Tumenggungs
of low birth
Rudders taken out of native ships on
N. Coast.

Depreciation of paper currency

Javanese await arrival of British before
declaring for them.

Sea map showing Track of British fleet to Java
in 1811 (July
In same vol. + Log Book showing -Aug.
of Surveys for
Shipping channels.

IOL Raffles-Minto coll. Eur.F 148/ vol.5

PROCLAMATION OF RAFFLES TO INHABITANTS OF JAVA
SENT FROM MALACCA 14 MARCH 1811

Inhabitants of Java !

The fortunate period is arrived when the English authorities meditate an attack on Java - they will appear soon on your coasts with a Naval and Military force which must render xx resistance vain - already has the (island of) Mauritius and the whole of the French Naval and Military forces serving in this country surrendered to British arms - it is now intended to establish the British Interests in the Island of Java ! !

You cannot be ignorant of the much boasted strength of the Mautitius - you have heard with what facility it fell before English prowess and discipline - be not therefore deceived in your own strength, nor calculate too highly on the means of resistance adopted by your chief, who to effect a temporary military stand may be heedless how far he involves you and the whole island in misery and ruin - the English are fully aware of his resources and are prepared to meet them - for your own interests be cautious how you involve yourselves.

Inhabitants who have been long settled on Java with your families ! It is to you that the Proclamation is more particularly addressed, altho' it deserves the consideration of all ! What has been your situation for the last three years ! How long, after the failure of every attempt and clandestine trade, have not the precious productions of your island been blocked up within your settlements and mouldering in your stores ! How long have you not been deprived of every intercourse with neighbouring states and of every advantage from commerce ? and for what ? Are you not at this day subjected to the grossest military oppression and tyranny, to a system of forced loans and levies destroying alike every shadow of security either for person or property ?

Alas ! The politics that have latterly disturbed the peace of Europe have been fatally transplanted to your otherwise happy island - but the period of their termination is fast approaching - the English are at hand, all they require is that you should individually consider the state of affairs- deliberate thereon - and act for yourselves - your future happiness or misery as well as that of your families is in your own hands - the English character is not unknown to you - it is for you to decide -

Inhabitants ! Remain neutral - reside on your estates, maintain order and respect among your slaves, let not the public peace be disturbed, each of you maintain and be ready to deliver a proof and true account of the duty with which your are now respectively charged - neither suffer the sequestration nor the destruction of property.

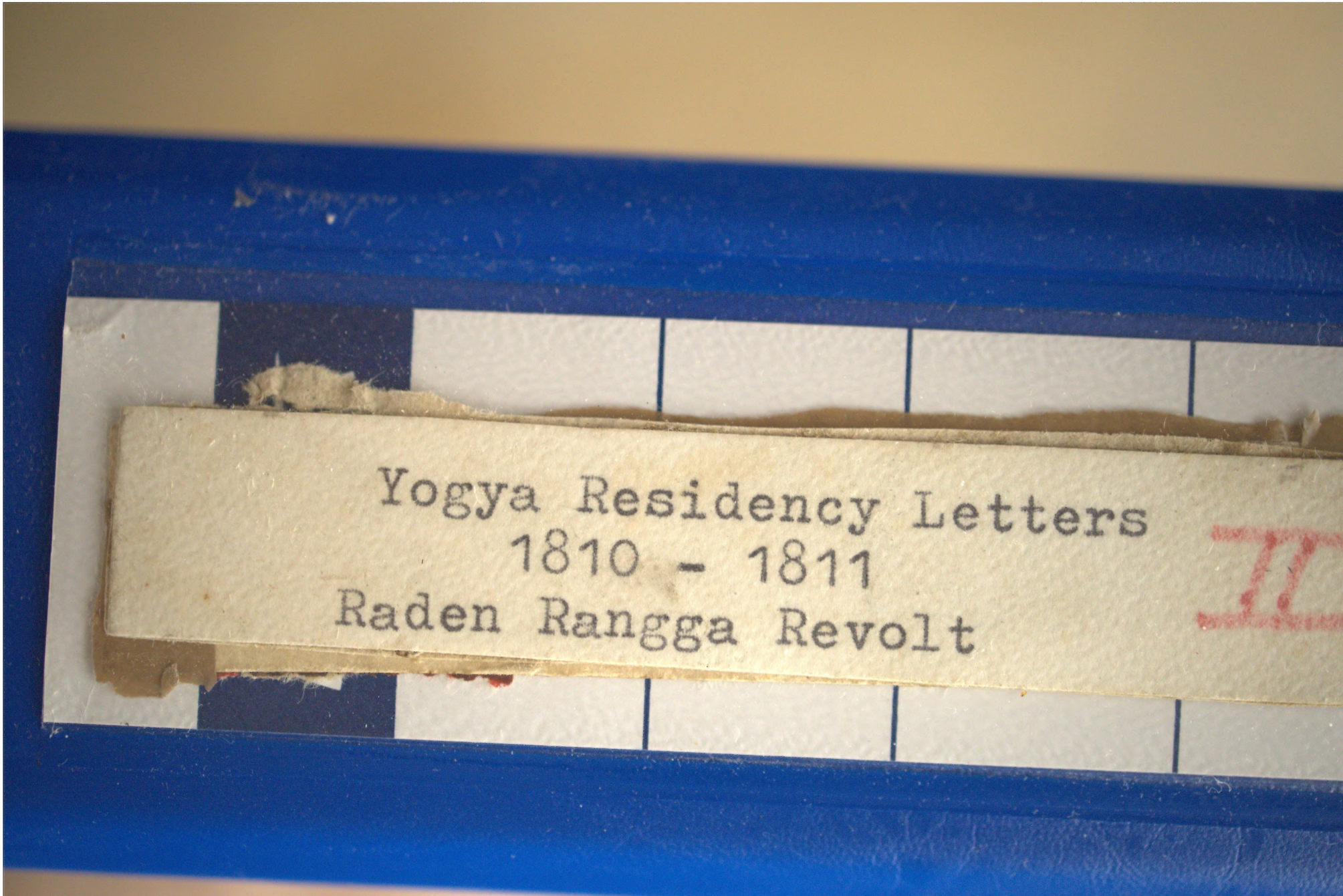
Following this line of conduct, you may rely on the protection of the English, but if, on the contrary you abandon your property, admit of disorders in your department or in any way make resistance to the British troops, remember that you forfeit that protection.

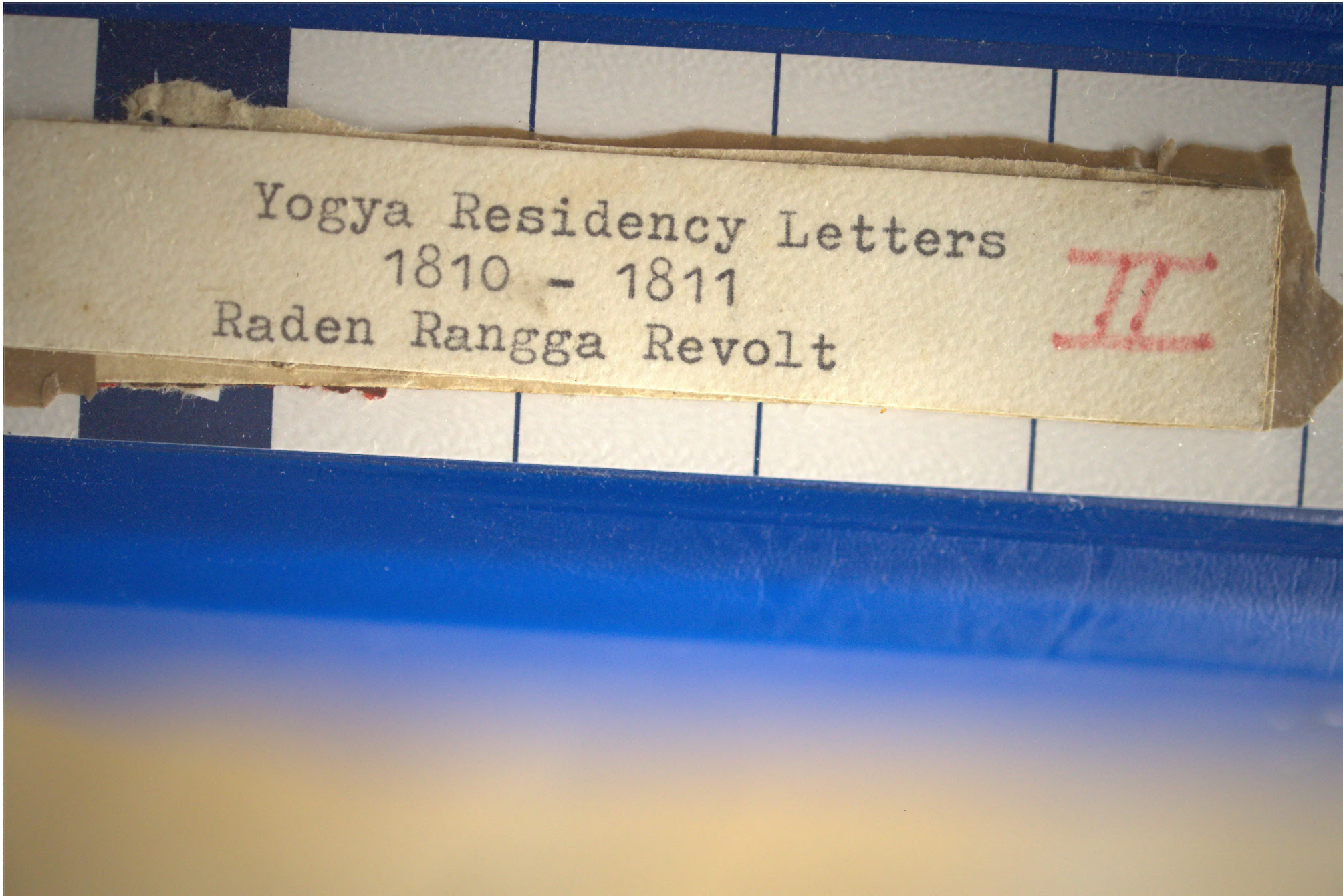
The inhabitants of the Moluccas already enjoy the blessings of English Government, may your conduct entitle you to its consideration.

Given under my hand at Malacca
this 14th Day of March.
– 1811 –

Signed: THOS RAFFLES
Agent to the Government
with the Malay States.

1829


Yogya Residency Letters
1810 - 1811
Raden Rangga Revolt
II


Yogya Residency Letters
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